



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project Epidemic Status Report 2023

Biomedical Research & Training Institute, Number 10 Seagrave Rd, Avondale, Harare, Zimbabwe Tel: 04735000/02
& Stand 18, Mutasa D.C., P.O. Box Hauna 3449, Zimbabwe, Tel: 0228 2230.

-For

WATSOMBA AND ALL SURROUNDING AREAS

MAVAMBO/NHANGANAYA

Round 7 yakaitwa kubva muna July 2018 kusvika October 2019, round 8 yakaitwa kubva muna February 2021 kusvika July 2021 (munguva yeCovid-19), uye round 9 yakaitwa kubva muna July 2022 kusvika December 2022 (apo njodzi yeCovid-19 yakadzikira nekuda kwekubaiwa majekiseni ekuidzimirira uye nekuda kwekunyuka kwemhando dzeCovid 19 idzo dzakanga dziine njodzi shoma). Gwaro iri rinoratidza dudziro pamusoro peutachiona hweHIV, zvirwere zvepabonde (STDs), uye ruzivo rwe-HIV nezvirwere zvepabonde zvichienderana nezvikamu zvitatu zvema-round anoti 7, 8 ne-9. Mu-round 8 ne-round 9, mune imwe mibvunzo yakawedzerwa inotaura nezve Covid-19. Pazvikamu zviriviri izvi zveongororo, zvakanangana nemamiriro euwanda hwe-HIV zvakabva pamhinduro yemibvunzo yataibvunza kune vakanga vari vatsva paongororo iyi neavo vakanga vasina utachiona panguva yatakapedzisira kukurukura navo.

NZVIMBO DZAKAITIRWA ONGORORO IYI

Ongororo iyi yakabata nzvimbo dzinotevera dzinoti Watsomba north & south, Chidawanyika, Marira, Mukoyi, Mvere, Vhumbunu, Matenganyika and Tsonzo. Nhamba dzevakuru vakapinda muchirongwa mu-round 7 vaive 1,700, mu-round 8 vaive 1,503 uye mu-round 9 vakanga vari 1,557. Uwanda hwevanhu vakapinda muongororo iyi hwaisiyana siyana nekuda kwekutama kwevanhu kubva munzvimbo uye nekushanduka kwaiita vanotarisirwa kupinda muongororo.

ZVINHU ZVIKURU ZVAKABUDA MUONGORORO IYI

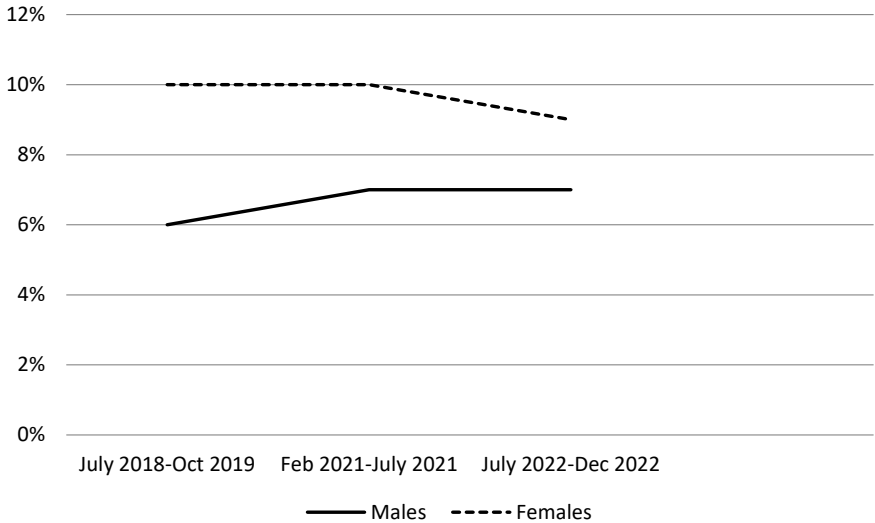
- Zvikamu zvinomwe kubva muzana (7%) zvevanhurume uye zvikamu zvipfumbamwe kubva muzana (9%) zvevanhukadzi vakawanikwa vaine utachiona hwe-HIV mu-round 9 (July-December 2022)
- Muzvikamu zvese zvitatu zveongororo zvakaitwa, uwanda hwe-HIV hwaive hwakakwira muvanhurume nevanhukadzi vakaita shamwari dzakawanda dzepabonde muupenyu hwavo.
- Pakava nekuwedzera kukuru pauwanda hwevanhurume nevanhukadzi vanoti vakanoongororwa Covid-19, vakawanikwa vaine chirwere ichi uyewo vakabaiwa nhomba yokudzimirira Covid-19 pakati pe-round 8 (nguva yeCovid-19) ne-round 9 (nguva apo Covid-19 yakaderera)
- Vanhu vazhinji vakapinda mu-round 9 ('Covid-19 payakaderera') pane vakapinda mu-round 8 ('munguva yeCovid-19') vakati vakambosangana nemunhu aive neCovid-19. Mu-round 9, pakaita kuwanda kwevanhurume vaiti vari panjodzi yekuzobatwa nechirwere ichi mune remangwana (zvikamu makumi mana kubva muzana (40%) nezvikamu makumi maviri nenhatu (23%) asi vakadzi vakanga vari vashoma (zvikamu gumi nezvinomwe kubva muzana (17%) pane zvikamu makumi mashanu nezviviri kubva muzana (52%).
- Uwanda hwevanhukadzi vechidiki vari pakati pemakore gumi nemashanu kusvika pamakore gumi nemapfumbamwe (15-19) avo vakatanga kuita zvepabonde hwakadzika kubva pazvikamu makumi maviri neshanu kubva muzana (25%) pa-round 7 ('Covid-19 isati yatanga') kusvika pazvikamu gumi nezvina kubva muzana (14%) mu-round 8 ('munguva yeCovid-19') uye chakawedzera zvakare zvishoma. Kusvika pazvikamu makumi maviri nechimwe kubva muzana (21%) mu-round 9 ('apo Covid-19 payakaderera')
- Pakati pevanhukadzi vane shamwari dzepabonde itsva dzisiri dzemazuva ose,, chikamu chevakaita bonde risina kudzimirirwa nevamwe vavo chakadzikira kubva pazvikamu makumi mapfumbamwe nechimwe (91%) mu-round 7 (Covid 19 isati yatanga) nemu-round 8 (panguva yeCovid-19) kusvika pazvikamu makumi matanhatu nechimwe kubva muzana (61%) mu-round 9 (Covid-19 payakaderera), Chikamu chevanhukadzi ava chaishandisa pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) chakawedzera zvikuru

kubva pakuti hapana aishandisa PrEP zvchose (0%) mu-round 7 ('Covid-19 isati yatanga') kusvika pazvikamu gumi nezvitatu (13%) mu-round 8 ('panguva yeCovid-19 ') uye zvikamu makumi maviri nezvina kubva muzana (24%) mu-round 9 (Covid-19 payakaderera)

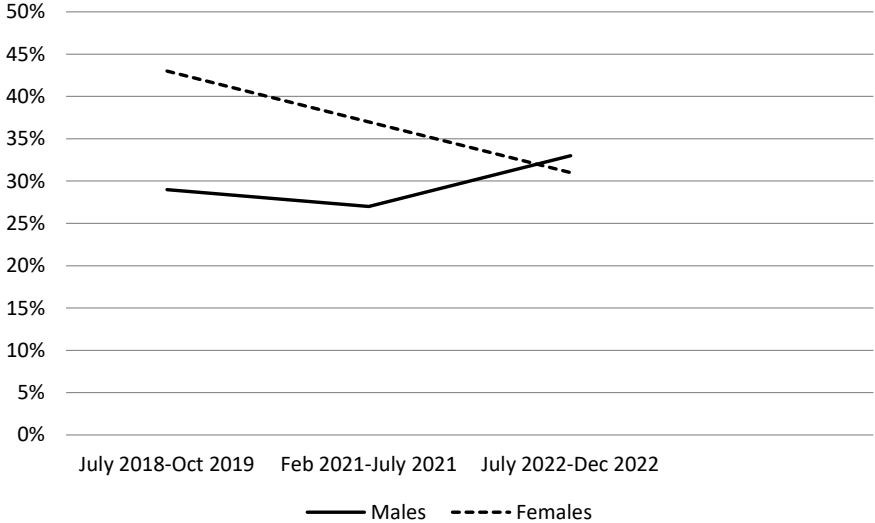
- Varume vashoma vaive neshamwari dzinodarika imwechete dzepabonde mumwedzi waiva wapfuura kubva pavakabvunzwa mu-round 8 (zvikamu zvitatu nechidimbu chimwe pagumi kubva muzana (3.1%) 'panguva yeCovid-19') pane mu-round 7 (zvikamu zvinomwe nezvidimbu zvisere zvegumi kubva muzana (7.6%) 'Covid-19 isati yatanga'). Chikamu chakawedzera zvakare kusvika pazvikamu zvitatanhatu kubva muzana (6%) mu-round 9 ('apo Covid-19 payakaderera')
- Kuongororwa kwe-HIV hakuna kunyanya kushanduka panguva yeCovid-19
- Uwandu hwevanhu vairarama neutachiona hwe-HIV vaiva pa-ART hwakaramba huri pamusoro panguva yeCovid-19

WATSOMBA GRAPHS

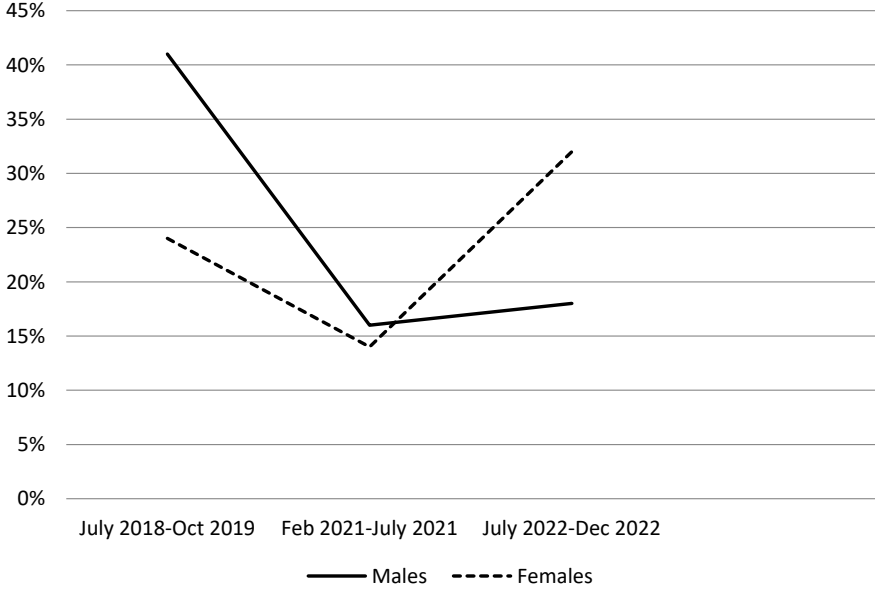
HIV Prevalence



Tested for HIV in the last 6 months



One or more new partners in the last year



Patterns in Covid 19

