



Manicaland Centre for Public Health Research HIV Epidemic Status Report 2014

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for

WATSOMBA AND SURROUNDING AREAS

INTRODUCTION

The baseline survey (round 1) for the Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project was carried out from July 1998 to January 2000. Follow-up surveys were conducted from July 2001 to January 2003 (round 2), August 2003 to August 2005 (round 3), August 2006 to November 2008 (round 4), July 2009 to July 2011 (round 5) and finally Round 6 from July 2012 to November 2013 (round 6). This sheet compares the main results on local patterns of HIV infection, experience of other sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), knowledge and awareness of HIV and other STDs, and sexual and health seeking behaviour including HIV testing and treatment in rounds 4, 5 and 6. For rounds 5 and 6, results are also shown for children aged 2-17 years. The following is a brief summary of the main findings; further details are given overleaf.

AREAS COVERED

The survey in this area covered the following areas in Watsomba: Charumuka, Chidawanyika, Chimbadzwa, Chimuriwo, Chishawa, Danhama, Govhingo, Manhanga, Marira, Mukoyi, Mvere, Nyatsanza, Samushonga, Vhumbunu, Jarayi, Kudzungu, Moyoweshumba, Musewe, Nyakatsapa, Nyambayo, Ziteya, Matenganyika, Kohwa, Magute, Manyeredzi, Rufaro, Rusuko, Tsonzo, Shungu Small Scale and Terera. In the fourth, fifth and sixth round surveys 1,321, 1,457 and 1,128 adults participated, respectively. In the fifth and sixth rounds, 357 and 291 children participated, respectively. The numbers of participants fluctuated between rounds due to migration, changes in survey eligibility criteria and other factors.

KEY RESULTS

- 11.1% of men and 16.1% of women are currently infected with HIV.
- 3% of boys and 0.6% of girls aged 2-14 years are currently infected with HIV.
- HIV prevalence for men and women has increased over the past 8 years.
- The number of adults who reported one or more new partner(s) in the last year has increased steadily among men and shows a decline in women in the past 5 years
- Stigma associated with HIV/AIDS is decreasing and most people are willing to look after a relative who has AIDS. More people are willing to disclose their status, although the proportion of people who disclose to a spouse/partner is higher than the proportion who disclose to their parents.
- The proportion of adults having an HIV test has increased substantially over the last 8 years. However, 42% of the men and 23% of women have never had an HIV test.
- There have been large increases in uptake of ART for men (27% to 52%) and for women (23% to 36%) in the past 7 years.
- Only 11% of boys and 10% of girls aged between 2 to 14 were found to have been tested for HIV in their lifetime.

| 1. HIV PREVALENCE | |
|---|--|
| 1.1 All Participants (15-54 years old) | |
| 1.2 Age Group | |
| 15-19 | |
| 20-24 | |
| 25-34 | |
| 35-44 | |
| 45-54 | |
| 1.3 Marital Status | |
| Single | |
| Married | |
| Divorced/separated/widowed | |
| In non-polygamous union | |
| In polygamous union | |
| 1.4 Education | |
| None/primary | |
| Secondary/higher | |
| 1.5 Employment Status | |
| Formal employment | |
| Subsistence agriculture | |
| Unemployed | |
| Student | |
| 1.6 Male Circumcision | |
| Circumcised | |
| Not circumcised | |
| 1.7 Number of Sexual Partners in Life | |
| 0 | |
| 1 | |
| 2-4 | |
| 5+ | |

| MALES | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-------|---------------------|-------------|-------|---------------------|-------------|-----|-------|---|
| ROUND 4 (2006-2008) | | | ROUND 5 (2009-2011) | | | ROUND 6 (2012-2013) | | | | |
| HIV+ people | Total | % | HIV+ people | Total | % | HIV+ people | Total | % | | |
| 45 | 525 | 8.6% | 52 | 562 | 9.3% | ▲ | 48 | 432 | 11.1% | ▲ |
| 15-54 years old | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 209 | 2.9% | 5 | 210 | 2.4% | ▼ | 2 | 145 | 1.4% | ▼ |
| 3 | 109 | 2.8% | 6 | 103 | 5.8% | ▲ | 2 | 74 | 2.7% | ▼ |
| 16 | 116 | 13.8% | 15 | 126 | 11.9% | ▼ | 15 | 99 | 15.2% | ▲ |
| 12 | 55 | 21.8% | 17 | 78 | 21.8% | ▼ | 18 | 71 | 25.4% | ▲ |
| 8 | 36 | 22.2% | 9 | 45 | 20.0% | ▼ | 11 | 43 | 25.6% | ▲ |
| 15-54 years old | | | | | | | | | | |
| Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % | | |
| 8 | 336 | 2% | 11 | 326 | 3% | ▲ | 8 | 226 | 4% | ▲ |
| 30 | 169 | 18% | 32 | 214 | 15% | ▲ | 34 | 189 | 18% | ▲ |
| 7 | 21 | 33% | 9 | 22 | 41% | ▲ | 6 | 17 | 35% | ▼ |
| 27 | 162 | 17% | 32 | 210 | 15% | ▼ | 31 | 184 | 17% | ▲ |
| 0 | 3 | 0% | 0 | 4 | 0% | — | 3 | 5 | 60% | ▲ |
| 9 | 46 | 20% | 13 | 65 | 20% | ▲ | 10 | 39 | 26% | ▲ |
| 36 | 474 | 8% | 39 | 494 | 8% | ▲ | 38 | 392 | 10% | ▲ |
| 2 | 36 | 6% | 3 | 43 | 7% | ▲ | 4 | 36 | 11% | ▲ |
| 7 | 54 | 13% | 15 | 130 | 12% | ▼ | 5 | 28 | 18% | ▲ |
| 32 | 312 | 10% | 30 | 246 | 12% | ▲ | 36 | 248 | 15% | ▲ |
| 4 | 121 | 3% | 4 | 143 | 3% | ▼ | 2 | 119 | 2% | ▼ |
| 9 | 29 | 31% | 1 | 9 | 11% | ▼ | 1 | 37 | 3% | ▼ |
| 36 | 495 | 7% | 51 | 550 | 9% | ▲ | 46 | 394 | 12% | ▲ |
| 5 | 233 | 2% | 10 | 269 | 4% | ▲ | 0 | 5 | 0% | ▼ |
| 8 | 71 | 11% | 8 | 84 | 10% | ▼ | 5 | 51 | 10% | ▲ |
| 12 | 105 | 11% | 16 | 110 | 15% | ▲ | 14 | 97 | 14% | ▲ |
| 19 | 114 | 17% | 18 | 99 | 18% | ▲ | 22 | 96 | 23% | ▲ |

| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-------|---------------------|-------------|-------|---------------------|-------------|-----|-------|---|
| ROUND 4 (2006-2008) | | | ROUND 5 (2009-2011) | | | ROUND 6 (2012-2013) | | | | |
| HIV+ people | Total | % | HIV+ people | Total | % | HIV+ people | Total | % | | |
| 114 | 796 | 14.3% | 120 | 895 | 13.4% | ▼ | 112 | 696 | 16.1% | ▲ |
| 15-54 years old | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 183 | 1.6% | 4 | 199 | 2.0% | ▲ | 4 | 128 | 3.1% | ▲ |
| 13 | 139 | 9.4% | 7 | 124 | 5.6% | ▼ | 6 | 86 | 7.0% | ▲ |
| 39 | 188 | 20.7% | 39 | 226 | 17.3% | ▼ | 35 | 189 | 18.5% | ▲ |
| 34 | 140 | 24.3% | 45 | 181 | 24.9% | ▼ | 43 | 157 | 27.4% | ▲ |
| 25 | 146 | 17% | 25 | 165 | 15.2% | ▼ | 24 | 136 | 17.6% | ▲ |
| 15-54 years old | | | | | | | | | | |
| Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % | | |
| 7 | 209 | 3% | 7 | 215 | 3% | ▼ | 6 | 136 | 4% | ▲ |
| 52 | 440 | 12% | 61 | 531 | 11% | ▼ | 51 | 422 | 12% | ▲ |
| 55 | 144 | 38% | 52 | 149 | 35% | ▼ | 55 | 138 | 40% | ▲ |
| 22 | 190 | 12% | 58 | 507 | 11% | ▼ | 50 | 411 | 12% | ▲ |
| 0 | 7 | 0% | 3 | 20 | 15% | ▲ | 1 | 10 | 10% | ▼ |
| 38 | 219 | 17% | 33 | 233 | 14% | ▼ | 21 | 166 | 13% | ▼ |
| 73 | 559 | 13% | 84 | 643 | 13% | ▲ | 87 | 515 | 17% | ▲ |
| 2 | 16 | 13% | 3 | 21 | 14% | ▲ | 4 | 30 | 13% | ▼ |
| 23 | 111 | 21% | 12 | 88 | 14% | ▼ | 20 | 63 | 32% | ▲ |
| 87 | 559 | 16% | 103 | 662 | 16% | ▼ | 85 | 511 | 17% | ▲ |
| 2 | 109 | 1.8% | 2 | 123 | 2% | ▼ | 3 | 91 | 3.3% | ▲ |
| 3 | 184 | 2% | 6 | 201 | 3% | ▲ | 0 | 2 | 0% | ▼ |
| 68 | 443 | 15% | 65 | 519 | 13% | ▼ | 58 | 392 | 15% | ▲ |
| 35 | 143 | 24% | 43 | 157 | 27% | ▲ | 34 | 99 | 34% | ▲ |
| 8 | 24 | 33% | 5 | 16 | 31% | ▲ | 4 | 11 | 36% | ▲ |

| 2. KNOWLEDGE, RISK PERCEPTION & STIGMA | |
|--|--|
| 2.1 Knowledge - Modes of Transmission* | |
| Ritual scarification (Kuterwa nyora) | |
| Mosquito bites | |
| Sharing utensils | |
| 2.2 Knowledge - Factors Thought to Increase Risk* | |
| Presence of STDs | |
| Condoms | |
| Witchcraft | |
| 2.3 Knowledge - Infant Infection | |
| Infants can be infected via breastfeeding | |
| All children of HIV+ women infected | |
| 2.4 Knowledge - HIV versus AIDS | |
| HIV+ person can always be identified visually | |
| 2.5 Stigma (Kusemwa) | |
| Willing to care for an infected relative | |
| Cared for a relative with AIDS § | |
| If infected, think neighbours would help | |
| Disclosure of HIV +ve status to spouse/regular partner | |
| Disclosure of HIV +ve status to mother/father | |
| Disclosure of HIV +ve status to employer | |

| Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % | | |
|----------|-------------|------|----------|-------------|-----|----------|-------------|-----|-----|---|
| 306 | 510 | 60% | 487 | 561 | 87% | ▲ | 292 | 414 | 71% | ▼ |
| 90 | 509 | 18% | 94 | 562 | 17% | ▼ | 81 | 415 | 20% | ▲ |
| 80 | 513 | 16% | 45 | 558 | 8% | ▼ | 42 | 414 | 10% | ▲ |
| 402 | 498 | 81% | 400 | 561 | 71% | ▼ | 336 | 415 | 81% | ▲ |
| 43 | 511 | 8% | 36 | 561 | 6% | ▼ | 39 | 415 | 9% | ▲ |
| 14 | 512 | 3% | 24 | 560 | 4% | ▲ | 26 | 415 | 6% | ▲ |
| 468 | 505 | 93% | 500 | 562 | 89% | ▼ | 348 | 415 | 84% | ▼ |
| 205 | 525 | 39% | 150 | 562 | 27% | ▼ | 95 | 415 | 23% | ▼ |
| 189 | 525 | 36% | 141 | 562 | 25% | ▼ | 74 | 415 | 18% | ▼ |
| 426 | 525 | 81% | 471 | 562 | 84% | ▲ | 385 | 415 | 93% | ▲ |
| 112 | 523 | 21% | 135 | 562 | 24% | ▲ | 102 | 415 | 25% | ▲ |
| 346 | 523 | 66% | 385 | 560 | 69% | ▲ | 328 | 415 | 79% | ▲ |
| 2 | 2 | 100% | 14 | 24 | 58% | ▼ | 19 | 30 | 63% | ▲ |
| 0 | 2 | 0% | 6 | 24 | 25% | ▲ | 4 | 30 | 13% | ▼ |
| 0 | 2 | 0% | 0 | 24 | 0% | — | 0 | 30 | 0% | — |

| Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % | | |
|----------|-------------|-----|----------|-------------|-----|----------|-------------|-----|-----|---|
| 734 | 765 | 96% | 593 | 891 | 67% | ▼ | 333 | 649 | 51% | ▼ |
| 153 | 726 | 21% | 207 | 895 | 23% | ▲ | 107 | 650 | 16% | ▼ |
| 105 | 747 | 14% | 91 | 889 | 10% | ▼ | 46 | 649 | 7% | ▼ |
| 698 | 752 | 93% | 740 | 895 | 83% | ▼ | 527 | 648 | 81% | ▼ |
| 110 | 749 | 15% | 94 | 895 | 11% | ▼ | 109 | 650 | 17% | ▲ |
| 30 | 757 | 4% | 31 | 893 | 3% | ▼ | 35 | 650 | 5% | ▲ |
| 686 | 748 | 92% | 777 | 895 | 87% | ▼ | 523 | 650 | 80% | ▼ |
| 265 | 796 | 33% | 196 | 893 | 22% | ▼ | 85 | 650 | 13% | ▼ |
| 287 | 794 | 36% | 247 | 890 | 28% | ▼ | 114 | 650 | 18% | ▼ |
| 723 | 795 | 91% | 835 | 895 | 93% | ▲ | 610 | 649 | 94% | ▲ |
| 250 | 791 | 32% | 265 | 895 | 30% | ▼ | 195 | 650 | 30% | ▲ |
| 497 | 796 | 62% | 638 | 895 | 71% | ▲ | 474 | 650 | 73% | ▲ |
| 5 | 17 | 29% | 25 | 64 | 39% | ▲ | 22 | 65 | 34% | ▼ |
| 4 | 17 | 24% | 16 | 64 | 25% | ▲ | 8 | 65 | 12% | ▼ |
| 0 | 17 | 0% | 0 | 64 | 0% | — | 1 | 65 | 2% | ▲ |

3. SEXUAL RISK BEHAVIOUR & STD SYMPTOMS

| 3.1 Sexual Behaviour | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| More than one partner in last month** | 5 | 301 | 2% |
| One or more new partner(s) in the last year. | 81 | 306 | 26% |
| Consistent condom use with all casual partners for >=3 years | 56 | 190 | 29% |
| Can negotiate for safer sexual relations with spouse | 160 | 250 | 64% |
| 3.2 STD Symptoms - Last 12 Months | | | |
| Genital discharge | 2 | 308 | 1% |
| Genital sore/ulcer | 4 | 308 | 1% |
| Sought treatment at hospital/clinic last time had symptoms | 3 | 5 | 60% |

| Said Yes | Asked | % | Said Yes | Asked | % | Said Yes | Asked | % |
|----------|-------|-----|----------|-------|-----|----------|-------|---|
| 10 | 313 | 3% | ▲ | 18 | 246 | 7% | ▲ | |
| 60 | 206 | 29% | ▼ | 70 | 244 | 29% | ▼ | |
| 44 | 177 | 25% | ▼ | 45 | 177 | 25% | ▲ | |
| 163 | 241 | 68% | ▲ | 158 | 233 | 68% | ▲ | |
| 9 | 314 | 3% | ▲ | 7 | 428 | 2% | ▼ | |
| 6 | 315 | 2% | ▲ | 6 | 428 | 1% | ▼ | |
| 9 | 13 | 69% | ▲ | 7 | 10 | 70% | ▲ | |

| Said Yes | Asked | % | Said Yes | Asked | % | Said Yes | Asked | % | | | |
|----------|-------|-----|----------|-------|-----|----------|-------|-----|-----|-----|---|
| 1 | 619 | 0% | ▲ | 5 | 711 | 1% | ▲ | 7 | 537 | 1% | ▲ |
| 88 | 622 | 14% | ▼ | 38 | 459 | 8% | ▼ | 32 | 536 | 6% | ▼ |
| 7 | 132 | 5% | ▼ | 3 | 77 | 4% | ▼ | 4 | 42 | 10% | ▲ |
| 371 | 478 | 78% | ▲ | 471 | 560 | 84% | ▲ | 325 | 444 | 73% | ▼ |
| 36 | 624 | 6% | ▼ | 25 | 711 | 4% | ▼ | 14 | 614 | 2% | ▼ |
| 13 | 625 | 2% | ▼ | 20 | 709 | 3% | ▲ | 12 | 663 | 2% | ▼ |
| 20 | 41 | 49% | ▲ | 20 | 39 | 51% | ▲ | 16 | 20 | 80% | ▲ |

4. UPTAKE OF HIV SERVICES

| 4.1 HIV Testing | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| Know where to get an HIV test | 167 | 521 | 32% |
| Tested for HIV | 46 | 525 | 9% |
| Collected results | 43 | 46 | 93% |
| Tested for HIV in the last 2 years | 39 | 521 | 7% |
| 4.2 ARV Treatment | | | |
| Heard of drugs for HIV/AIDS | 57 | 525 | 11% |
| Think these drugs work | 24 | 60 | 40% |
| Know that drugs are available in the area | -- | -- | -- |
| Receiving ART of those HIV+ | 0 | 45 | 0% |
| 4.3 PMTCT (Prevention of Mother-To-Child Transmission) | | | |
| Mother tested for HIV (last pregnancy in last three years) | | | |
| Mother HIV +ve (self-reported) | | | |
| HIV+ mothers who received sdNVP for PMTCT | | | |
| sdNVP treatment for infant | | | |
| MER treatment for infant | | | |
| ART treatment for infant | | | |
| 4.4 Male Circumcision | | | |
| Males who are circumcised | 29 | 524 | 6% |

| % | Said Yes | Asked | % | Said Yes | Asked | % | |
|-----|----------|-------|---|----------|-------|-----|---|
| 86% | 481 | 562 | ▲ | 397 | 429 | 93% | ▲ |
| 33% | 187 | 562 | ▲ | 249 | 428 | 58% | ▲ |
| 97% | 182 | 187 | ▲ | 241 | 251 | 96% | ▼ |
| 29% | 165 | 562 | ▲ | 148 | 251 | 59% | ▲ |
| 37% | 208 | 560 | ▲ | 239 | 427 | 56% | ▲ |
| 59% | 125 | 212 | ▲ | 11 | 14 | 79% | ▲ |
| 80% | 153 | 192 | - | 150 | 151 | 99% | ▲ |
| 27% | 14 | 52 | ▲ | 25 | 48 | 52% | ▲ |
| 2% | 9 | 559 | ▼ | 37 | 431 | 9% | ▲ |

| Said Yes | Asked | % | Said Yes | Asked | % | Said Yes | Asked | % | | | |
|----------|-------|-----|----------|-------|-----|----------|-------|-----|-----|------|---|
| 524 | 794 | 66% | ▲ | 802 | 894 | 90% | ▲ | 604 | 654 | 92% | ▲ |
| 289 | 794 | 36% | ▲ | 577 | 895 | 64% | ▲ | 509 | 665 | 77% | ▲ |
| 253 | 289 | 88% | ▲ | 569 | 577 | 99% | ▲ | 500 | 504 | 99% | ▲ |
| 193 | 794 | 24% | ▲ | 506 | 894 | 57% | ▲ | 221 | 504 | 44% | ▼ |
| 142 | 792 | 18% | ▲ | 449 | 894 | 50% | ▲ | 437 | 669 | 65% | ▲ |
| 51 | 146 | 35% | ▲ | 318 | 453 | 70% | ▲ | 18 | 18 | 100% | ▲ |
| -- | -- | -- | ▲ | 311 | 375 | 83% | ▲ | 271 | 274 | 99% | ▲ |
| 4 | 114 | 4% | ▲ | 27 | 120 | 23% | ▲ | 40 | 112 | 36% | ▲ |
| 143 | 226 | 63% | ▲ | 214 | 272 | 79% | ▲ | 150 | 158 | 95% | ▲ |
| 6 | 143 | 4% | ▼ | 7 | 214 | 3% | ▼ | 6 | 154 | 4% | ▲ |
| 3 | 32 | 9% | ▲ | 7 | 26 | 27% | ▲ | 2 | 17 | 12% | ▼ |
| 4 | 6 | 67% | ▲ | 6 | 7 | 86% | ▲ | 3 | 6 | 50% | ▼ |
| -- | -- | -- | - | 0 | 7 | 0% | - | 2 | 6 | 33% | ▲ |
| -- | -- | -- | - | 0 | 7 | 0% | - | 3 | 6 | 50% | ▲ |

5. CHILD HEALTH & HEALTHCARE

| 5.1 HIV prevalence | | | |
|---|----|-----|------|
| 2-14 | | | |
| Age Group | | | |
| 2-4 | 1 | 38 | 2.6% |
| 5-9 | 1 | 75 | 1.3% |
| 10-14 | 1 | 62 | 1.6% |
| 5.2 HIV Testing & Treatment (children 2-14 years) | | | |
| Ever tested for HIV in life | 8 | 176 | 5% |
| HIV+ children among those tested for HIV | 0 | 8 | 0% |
| HIV+ children on ART | 0 | 3 | 0% |
| 5.3 Male Circumcision (children 2-14 years) | | | |
| Males who are circumcised | 1 | 169 | 1% |
| 5.4 Orphanhood (children 2-17 years) | | | |
| Paternal orphan | 79 | 279 | 28% |
| Maternal orphan | 45 | 279 | 16% |
| Double orphan | 27 | 279 | 10% |
| 5.5 Sexual Abuse (children 7-14 years) | | | |
| Ever experienced sexual abuse | 0 | 108 | 0% |

| Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % |
|----------|-------------|------|----------|-------------|-----|----------|-------------|---|
| 3 | 175 | 1.7% | ▲ | 4 | 132 | 3.0% | ▲ | |
| 1 | 38 | 2.6% | ▲ | 1 | 22 | 4.5% | ▲ | |
| 1 | 75 | 1.3% | ▲ | 1 | 53 | 1.9% | ▲ | |
| 1 | 62 | 1.6% | ▲ | 2 | 57 | 3.5% | ▲ | |
| 8 | 176 | 5% | - | 14 | 127 | 11% | ▲ | |
| 0 | 8 | 0% | - | 1 | 13 | 8% | ▲ | |
| 0 | 3 | 0% | - | 1 | 1 | 100% | ▲ | |
| 1 | 169 | 1% | - | 5 | 130 | 4% | ▲ | |
| 79 | 279 | 28% | ▲ | 27 | 55 | 49% | ▲ | |
| 45 | 279 | 16% | ▲ | 12 | 58 | 21% | ▲ | |
| 27 | 279 | 10% | ▼ | 1 | 532 | 0% | ▼ | |
| 0 | 108 | 0% | — | 0 | 110 | 0% | — | |

| Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % | Said Yes | Total Asked | % |
|----------|-------------|------|----------|-------------|-----|----------|-------------|---|
| 2 | 182 | 1.1% | ▲ | 1 | 159 | 0.6% | ▼ | |
| 0 | 37 | 0.0% | — | 0 | 34 | 0.0% | — | |
| 1 | 61 | 1.6% | ▲ | 0 | 54 | 0.0% | ▼ | |
| 1 | 84 | 1.2% | ▲ | 1 | 71 | 1.4% | ▲ | |
| 3 | 181 | 2% | ▲ | 15 | 152 | 10% | ▲ | |
| 0 | 3 | 0% | ▲ | 1 | 15 | 7% | ▲ | |
| 0 | 2 | - | ▲ | 1 | 1 | 100% | ▼ | |
| 101 | 309 | 33% | ▲ | 11 | 47 | 23% | ▼ | |
| 66 | 309 | 21% | ▲ | 11 | 48 | 23% | ▲ | |
| 40 | 309 | 13% | ▲ | 3 | 516 | 1% | ▼ | |
| 0 | 121 | 0% | — | 0 | 128 | 0% | — | |

▲:Marks an increase from previous round| ▼:Marks a decrease from previous round| —:Marks no change between rounds
 * Includes responses after probing. **Respondents who reported not having started sex yet were excluded here. ***Includes local and other hospitals and clinics
 § Includes respondents who report not knowing anybody with AIDS

