



# Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

## Epidemic Status Report 2012

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### WATSOMBA NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

#### MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira hwehutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

#### NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo yenharaunda yeWatsomba yakaitwa munzvimbo dzinotevera: Watsomba, Charumuka, Chidawanyika, Chimbadzwa, Chimuriwo, Chishawa, Danhama, Govhingo, Manhanga, Marira, Mukoyi, Mvere, Nyatsanza, Samushonga, Vumbunu, Jarayi, Kudzunge, Moyoweshumba, Musewe, Nyakatsapa, Nyambayo, Ziteya, Matenganyika, Kohwa, Magute, Manyeredzi, Rufaro, Rusuko, Tsonzo, Shungu Small Scale neTerera. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **777** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **679, 1,353** uye **1,091** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **1,561** nevana **437** muchirongwa.

#### DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi nechimwe chete kubva muzana (**11%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu gumi nezvitatu (**13%**) zvevakadzi vakawanikwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Chikamu chimwe nezvidimbu zvinomwe kubva muzana (**1.7%**) zvevakomana pamwe nechikamu chimwe nechidimbu chimwe chete kubva muzana (**1.1%**) chevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana vakawanikwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe dzakazotevera mushure. Zvakadaro, huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume vakaratidza kuva neshamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe mugore rapera hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga asi huwandu hwevakadzi hauna kusanduka kubva muongororo yepiri (2003-2005).
- Rugaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwuri kuderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vakaonekwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi/mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi matatu nepfumbamwe kubva muzana (**39%**) pane vanhukadzi makumi matanhatu neshanu kubva muzana (**65%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pamakore mashanu, zvikamu gumi nena (**14%**) kubva muzana zvevakomana uye zvikamu zvitanzhatu kubva muzana (**6%**) zvevasikana vane huremu hwuri pasi pehunotarirwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu gumi kubva muzana (**10%**) zvevakomana uye nezvikamu gumi nezvitatu kubva muzana (**13%**) zvevasikana pavana inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

Watsomba and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)

	MALES									FEMALES									
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	
<b>1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)</b>																			
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)																			
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vakadzi)	41	256	16.0%	59	507	11.6% ▼	51	472	10.8% ▼	113	521	21.7%	148	846	17.5% ▼	95	730	13.0% ▼	
1.3 Zvikwata zve makore																			
2-4							1	38	2.6%							0	37	0.0%	
5-9							1	75	1.3%							1	61	1.6%	
10-14							1	62	1.6%							1	84	1.2%	
15-19	1	71	1.4%	4	251	1.6% ▲	5	210	2.4% ▲	7	122	5.7%	6	260	2.3% ▼	4	199	2.0% ▼	
20-24	4	75	5.3%	1	126	0.8% ▼	6	103	5.8% ▲	15	94	16.0%	29	166	17.5% ▲	7	124	5.6% ▼	
25-34	22	63	34.9%	26	120	21.7% ▼	15	126	11.9% ▼	59	143	41.3%	64	236	27.1% ▲	39	226	17.3% ▼	
35-44	8	29	27.6%	20	65	30.8% ▲	17	78	21.8% ▼	32	162	19.8%	48	191	25.1% ▲	45	181	24.9% ▼	
45-54	6	19	31.6%	8	39	20.5% ▼	9	45	20.0% ▼	24	181	13.3%	24	181	13.3%	25	165	15.2% ▲	
	<b>17-54 years old</b>																		
1.4 Chimiro chemhuru maringe nekuroorwa.	HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			
Vasina kuroorwa	11	169	7%	11	307	4% ▼	10	236	4% ▲	13	144	9%	13	288	5% ▼	6	210	3% ▼	
Vakuroorwa/roora	21	67	31%	38	176	22% ▼	32	214	15% ▼	48	271	18%	68	430	16% ▼	54	432	13% ▼	
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	9	20	45%	10	24	42% ▼	9	22	41% ▼	52	106	49%	66	135	49% ▼	35	88	40% ▼	
Vasiri pabarika	21	63	33%	37	173	21% ▼	32	210	15% ▼	48	269	18%	46	249	18% ▲	53	413	13% ▼	
Vari pabarika	0	4	0%	1	3	33% ▲	0	4	0% ▼	0	1	0%	0	4	0%	1	15	7% ▲	
1.5 Dzidzo																			
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	13	55	24%	14	83	18% ▼	13	60	22% ▲	47	196	24%	36	182	20% ▼	16	105	15% ▼	
Sekondari nekudarika	28	201	14%	45	422	11% ▼	38	409	9% ▼	66	325	20%	109	646	17% ▼	79	621	13% ▼	
1.6 Mabasa																			
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	5	46	11%	11	64	17% ▲	3	43	7% ▼	3	19	16%	6	19	32% ▲	3	21	14% ▼	
Vanorima/varimi	15	54	28%	21	149	14% ▼	15	128	12% ▼	41	160	26%	44	193	23% ▼	9	75	12% ▼	
Vasingashande	15	111	14%	19	184	10% ▼	30	240	13% ▲	64	261	25%	78	417	19% ▼	81	513	16% ▼	
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	0	27	0%	2	74	3% ▲	3	61	5% ▲	1	64	2%	4	171	6% ▲	2	121	2% ▼	
1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde																			
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)				11	296	4%	10	218	5%				13	283	5%	8	217	4%	
1 (Vane gore rimwe)				28	143	20%	22	163	13%				99	486	20%	53	416	13%	
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)				19	66	29%	15	70	21%				33	80	41%	34	96	35%	
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)				1	2	50%	4	21	19%				1	3	33%	0	1	0%	
<b>2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa</b>																			
	<b>17-54 years old</b>												<b>15-44 years old</b>						
2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Hutachiwana	Total			Said			Total			Total			Said			Total			
	Said	Yes	Asked	%	Yes	Asked	%	Said	Yes	Asked	%	Said	Yes	Asked	%	Said	Yes	Asked	%
Kutemwa nyora	179	247	72%	344	503	68% ▼	415	460	90% ▲	416	514	81%	759	849	89% ▲	480	704	68% ▼	
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	82	251	33%	144	503	29% ▼	66	463	14% ▼	198	519	38%	207	849	24% ▼	110	693	16% ▼	
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana	91	248	37%	67	503	13% ▼	34	472	7% ▼	104	503	21%	97	845	11% ▼	57	720	8% ▼	
2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV																			
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	205	251	82%	410	503	82% ▼	348	452	77% ▼	402	517	78%	772	849	91% ▲	607	666	91% ▲	
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	47	251	19%	22	502	4% ▼	32	474	7% ▲	125	517	24%	158	849	19% ▼	49	711	7% ▼	
Vakati kuroyiwa	33	250	13%	24	502	5% ▼	19	474	4% ▼	45	513	9%	15	849	2% ▼	11	726	2% ▼	
2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana																			
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	203	250	81%	363	503	72% ▼	432	460	94% ▲	388	518	75%	683	849	80% ▲	645	702	92% ▲	
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana	206	249	83%	314	503	62% ▼	97	452	21% ▼	427	518	82%	360	849	42% ▼	130	715	18% ▼	
2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS																			
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	134	248	54%	203	503	40% ▼	114	468	24% ▼	252	512	49%	300	848	35% ▼	171	703	24% ▼	
2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)																			
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	223	250	89%	481	507	95% ▲	409	470	87% ▼	479	517	93%	787	849	93% ▲	679	731	93% ▲	
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	62	256	24%	231	507	46% ▲	130	390	33% ▼	200	524	38%	464	846	55% ▲	197	556	35% ▼	
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	192	279	69%	360	502	72% ▲	326	432	75% ▲	311	521	60%	528	849	62% ▲	521	642	81% ▲	
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana							14	20	70%							24	41	59%	
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana							6	6	100%							12	12	100%	
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana							0	0	0%							0	0	0%	

**3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo**

	17-54 years old												15-44 years old													
	Said: Yes			Total asked			%			Said Yes			Total asked			%			Said Yes			Total asked			%	
<b>3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde</b>																										
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	10	189	5%	76	357	21% ▲	10	313	3% ▼	0	417	0%	9	605	1% ▲	5	548	1% ▼								
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfuura	88	189	47%	136	357	38% ▼	60	206	29% ▼	91	417	22%	54	605	9% ▼	37	374	10% ▲								
Vakati vakashandisa makomdomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				47	192	24% ▲	44	177	25% ▲				5	55	9% ▲	2	61	3% ▼								
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzivirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				169	365	46% ▲	163	241	68% ▲				340	486	70% ▲	384	457	84% ▲								
<b>3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)</b>																										
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	29	251	12%	18	503	4% ▼	9	314	3% ▼	131	520	25%	73	848	9% ▼	20	546	4% ▼								
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				6	499	1%	6	315	2% ▲				29	855	3%	14	544	3% ▼								
<b>3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa</b>																										
Kuchipatara/Kukiririki**	68	80	85%	69	74	93% ▲	29	32	91% ▼	119	210	57%	84	125	67% ▲	21	44	48% ▼								
<b>3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)</b>																										
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde							0	106	0%							0	119	0%								

**4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)**

	17-54 years old												15-44 years old													
	Said Yes			Total asked			%			Said Yes			Total asked			%			Said Yes			Total asked			%	
<b>4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)</b>																										
Vakati vanoziva nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV				245	507	48%	420	475	88% ▲				382	855	45%	652	737	88% ▲								
Vakamboongororwa HIV				32	507	6%	187	475	39% ▲				79	855	9%	479	737	65% ▲								
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				31	32	97%	183	187	98% ▲				75	79	95%	471	479	98% ▲								
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura				24	507	5%	165	475	35% ▲				73	855	9%	426	737	58% ▲								
<b>4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)</b>																										
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							8	176	5%							3	181	2%								
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							0	8	0%							0	3	0%								
<b>4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderedza HIV (17-54 years varume &amp; 15-44 years vakadzi)</b>																										
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderedza HIV				20	506	4%	195	473	41% ▲				13	856	2%	388	736	53% ▲								
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				8	18	44%	120	120	100% ▲				3	9	33%	268	305	88% ▲								
Vakati vanoziva kunowanikwa mishonga							140	177	79%							273	328	83%								
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							14	25	56%							18	58	31%								
<b>4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)</b>																										
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							0	3	0%							0	2	0%								
<b>4.5 Chirongwa chekudzivirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)</b>																										
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura													42	207	20%	212	270	79% ▲								
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)													1	40	3%	7	24	29% ▲								
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa													0	1	0%	6	7	86% ▲								
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP													0	1	0%	6	7	86% ▲								
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER																0	7	0%								
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART																1	7	14%								
<b>4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume</b>																										
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							1	169	1%																	
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				81	502	16%	9	563	2% ▼																	
<b>5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana</b>																										
<b>5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :</b>																										
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kurindi (BCG)							6	6	100%							12	12	100%								
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)							38	38	100%							37	37	100%								
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)							38	38	100%							37	37	100%								
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chegwirikwiti (measles)							30	30	100%							24	24	100%								
<b>5.2 Kuvakira kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu</b>																										
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)							10	35	29%							7	36	19%								
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)							4	32	13%							3	28	11%								
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)							5	35	14%							2	35	6%								
<b>6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))</b>																										
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa							79	279	28%							101	309	33%								
Vana vakashayikirwa namai							45	279	16%							66	309	21%								
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose							27	279	10%							40	309	13%								

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa  
 \* Vakabvunzurudzwa. \*\*Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. \*\*\*Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiririki emunharanda nedzimwe nzvimbo.  
 § Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS  
 \*\*\*\* Kudzikira kwehwindu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

## MIFANANIDZO: Watsomba

