



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

Epidemic Status Report 2012

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ST THERESA'S MISSION NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira kweutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo munharaunda ino yakaitwa muBhiri, Chenge, Chinyadza, Chiuswa, Chiwetu, Gonzo, Jombo, Madziwa, Maunganidze, Muzerengi, Pfunda, Rupfunde, Zigori, Bvekerwa, Denhere, Gwata, Kanda, Kanduna, Madani, Madondo, Mahefu, Mapadza, Matsika, Mawere, Mhukayesango, Ndapfunya, Nyamima, Samanyai, Shekede, Tapfumanei, Toriro, Zindoga, Chikwenha, Chinembiri, Gukushu, Katsenga, Kwaramba, Mudzinganyama, Murapa, Ndora, Nembaware, Nyakonde, Nyanhombo, Zambe832, Zisani, Chiteme, Chitemhe, Dambi, Mupatsi neTaka. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **618, 1,226** uye **1,214** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **1,377** nevana **443** muchirongwa.

DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi nezvisere kubva muzana (**18%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu makumi maviri kubva muzana (**20%**) zvevakadzi vakawanikwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Zvikamu zvina kubva muzana (**4%**) zvevakomana nevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana vakawanikwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera zvishoma kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe dzakazotevera mushure uye huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakataura kuti vane shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga.
- Rusaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwuri kuderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vakaonekwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi kana mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi matatu netanhatu kubva muzana (**36%**) pane vanhukadzi makumi manomwe nezviviri kubva muzana (**72%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pemakore mashanu, zvikamu gumi kubva muzana (**10%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu nhanhatu kubva muzana (6%) zvevasikana vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarisiwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu gumi nezviviri kubva muzana pavana (**12%**) inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

St. Theresa's Mission and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)

	MALES									FEMALES										
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011				
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%		
1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)																				
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)							7 181 3.9%									7 186 3.8%				
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vakadzi)	51	246	20.7%	71	470	15.1% ▼	67	381	17.6% ▲	137	586	23.0%	173	752	23.0% ▲	126	640	19.7% ▼		
1.3 Zvikwata zvemakore																				
2-4							1	31	3.2%							1	34	2.9%		
5-9							5	64	7.8%							4	64	6.3%		
10-14							1	86	1.2%							2	88	2.3%		
15-19	0	75	0.0%	4	218	1.8% ▲	6	180	3.3% ▲	6	87	6.9%	5	210	2.4% ▼	7	174	4.0% ▲		
20-24	8	66	12.1%	6	107	5.6% ▼	3	65	4.6% ▼	24	109	22.0%	21	156	13.5% ▼	7	104	6.7% ▼		
25-34	21	54	38.9%	24	100	24.0% ▼	20	97	20.6% ▼	65	160	40.6%	86	215	40.0% ▼	67	215	31.2% ▼		
35-44	19	39	48.7%	30	74	40.5% ▼	29	87	33.3% ▼	39	174	22.4%	61	171	35.7% ▲	45	147	30.6% ▼		
45-54	3	12	25.0%	9	38	23.7% ▼	13	40	32.5% ▲				33	174	19%	43	171	25.1% ▲		
	17-54 years old									15-44 years old										
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%		
1.4 Chimiro chemhunu maringe nekuroorwa.	14	162	9%	11	269	4% ▼	8	165	5% ▼	8	127	6%	13	235	6% ▼	9	178	5% ▼		
Vasina kuroorwa	25	63	40%	44	167	26% ▼	52	199	26% ▼	73	348	21%	83	382	22% ▲	68	368	18% ▼		
Vakaroorwa/roora	12	20	60%	16	33	48% ▼	7	17	41% ▼	56	107	52%	77	135	57% ▲	49	94	52% ▼		
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	19	49	39%	40	160	25% ▼	49	195	25% ▲	73	247	30%	49	218	22% ▼	61	357	17% ▼		
Vasiri pabarika	3	10	30%	3	6	50% ▼	3	4	75% ▲	0	1	0%	1	2	50% ▲	7	11	64% ▲		
Vari pabarika																				
1.5 Dzidzo																				
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	14	41	34%	19	84	23% ▼	15	58	26% ▲	66	232	28%	63	180	35% ▲	26	102	25% ▼		
Sekondari nekudarika	37	205	18%	52	383	14% ▼	52	319	16% ▲	71	352	20%	109	566	19% ▼	99	533	19% ▼		
1.6 Mabasa																				
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	7	29	24%	12	43	28% ▲	6	15	40% ▲	2	7	29%	1	11	9% ▼	3	10	30% ▲		
Vanorima.varimi	15	54	28%	17	94	18% ▼	21	123	17% ▼	45	151	30%	8	44	18% ▼	21	96	22% ▲		
Vasingashande	26	147	18%	34	200	17% ▼	38	191	20% ▼	87	377	23%	135	448	30% ▲	99	421	24% ▼		
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	0	7	0%	1	97	1% ▲	2	52	4% ▲	0	38	0%	4	138	6% ▲	3	112	3% ▼		
1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde																				
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)				11 263 4%			8 157 5% ▲						12 232 5%			9 179 5% ▼				
1 (Vane gore rimwe)				29 135 21%			22 140 16% ▼						108 428 25%			69 372 19% ▼				
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)				24 61 39%			33 75 44% ▲						52 90 58%			47 88 53% ▼				
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)				6 10 60%			4 8 50% ▼						1 1 100%			1 1 100% —				
2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa																				
	17-54 years old									15-44 years old										
	Said	Yes	Asked	%	Said	Yes	Asked	%	Said	Yes	Asked	%	Said	Yes	Asked	%	Said	Yes	Asked	%
2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Hutachiwana	89	243	37%	400	469	85% ▲	333	364	91% ▲	542	582	93%	532	756	70% ▼	528	619	85% ▲		
Kutemwa nyora	56	246	23%	130	470	28% ▲	57	370	15% ▼	280	585	48%	298	756	39% ▼	148	581	25% ▼		
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	43	250	17%	57	468	12% ▼	47	380	12% ▲	118	582	20%	154	754	20% ▲	53	625	8% ▼		
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana																				
2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV	206	245	84%	392	470	83% ▼	289	362	80% ▼	472	584	81%	670	756	89% ▲	515	561	92% —		
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	43	245	18%	46	469	10% ▼	27	380	7% ▼	158	585	27%	200	756	26% ▼	39	618	6% ▼		
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	57	244	23%	29	468	6% ▼	30	382	8% ▲	19	584	3%	25	756	3% ▲	14	634	2% ▼		
Vakati kuroyiwa																				
2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana	202	246	82%	403	470	86% ▲	353	371	95% ▲	426	583	73%	630	756	83% ▲	560	619	90% ▲		
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	193	246	78%	247	469	53% ▼	81	360	23% ▼	482	586	82%	357	754	47% ▼	96	620	15% ▼		
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana																				
2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS	126	246	51%	122	469	26% ▼	108	378	29% ▲	281	582	48%	350	821	43% ▼	125	622	20% ▼		
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso																				
2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)	218	245	89%	453	468	97% ▲	344	382	90% ▼	545	585	93%	722	754	96% ▲	579	641	90% ▼		
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	61	246	25%	209	470	44% ▲	105	277	38% ▼	222	586	38%	368	756	49% ▲	217	500	43% ▼		
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	147	247	60%	379	470	81% ▲	252	349	72% ▼	252	583	43%	213	501	43% ▼	470	585	80% ▲		
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here																				
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana							22	25	88%							38	67	57%		
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana							5	5	100%							32	32	100%		
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana							0	7	0%							0	9	0%		

3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo

	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%
3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde																		
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	12	182	12%	77	311	25% ▲	12	254	5% ▼	5	477	1%	4	553	1% ▼	0	481	0% ▼
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfuura	86	183	47%	107	311	34% ▼	61	159	38% ▲	61	489	12%	53	552	10% ▼	24	399	6% ▼
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				63	167	38% ▲	24	174	14% ▼	6	47	13% ▲	2	49	4% ▼	2	49	4% ▼
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzivirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				160	347	46%	153	236	65% ▲	354	448	79% ▲	321	382	84% ▼	321	382	84% ▼
3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)																		
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	40	246	16%	15	470	3% ▼	4	258	2% ▼	277	586	47%	90	755	12% ▼	28	481	6% ▼
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				11	468	2%	7	257	3% ▲				32	752	4%	13	481	3% ▼
3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa																		
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	47	57	82%	54	66	82% ▼	30	35	86% ▲	137	276	50%	60	119	50% ▲	36	60	60% ▲
3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)																		
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde							0	123	0%							0	124	0

4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)

	Total			Total			Total			Total			Total					
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%			
4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)																		
Vakati vanoziwa nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV				236	470	50%	321	384	84% ▲				302	756	40%	589	644	91%
Vakamboongororwa HIV				28	470	6%	137	384	36% ▲				90	756	12%	465	644	72% ▲
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				30	30	100%	133	137	97% ▼				81	86	94%	461	465	99% ▲
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura				25	470	5%	107	384	28% ▲				71	756	9%	408	644	63%
4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)																		
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							6	182	3% ▲							14	186	8% ▲
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							1	6	17% ▲							2	14	14% ▲
4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderedza HIV (17-54 years varume & 15-44 years vakadzi)																		
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderedza HIV				6	469	1%	168	384	44% ▲				19	756	3%	364	644	57% ▲
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				3	4	75%	116	123	94% ▲				9	12	75%	284	301	94% ▲
Vakati vanoziwa kunowanikwa mishonga							123	138	89%							282	321	88%
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							17	36	47%							56	89	63%
4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)																		
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							1	7	14%							2	7	29%
4.5 Chirongwa chekudzivirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)																		
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura													41	223	18%	241	265	91% ▲
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)													0	36	0%	20	36	56% ▲
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa													0	0	0%	15	20	75% ▲
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP													0	0	0%	15	20	75% ▲
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER																0	20	0%
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART																1	20	5%
4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume																		
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							0	171	0%									
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				25	538	5%	4	471	1% ▼									

5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana

	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Total		
				Said Yes	asked	%
5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :						
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kurindi (BCG)	4	4	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)	31	31	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)	31	31	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chegwirikwiti (measles)	23	25	92%			
5.2 Kuvakika kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu						
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)	3	29	10%			
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)	5	29	17%			
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)	3	30	10%			
6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))						
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa	93	281	33%			
Vana vakashayikirwa namai	42	281	15%			
Vana vakashayikirwa nebabereki vose	35	281	12%			

▲ :Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼ :Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yekapedzisira kuitwa| —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

* Vakabvunzurudzwa. **Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. ***Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharanda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

**** Kudzikira kwehupandu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovera.

MIFANANIDZO

