



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

Epidemic Status Report 2012

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ST KILLIANS MISSION NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira kweutachiwana hweHIV nevimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo munharaunda ino yakaitwa muAmberwell, Chikuruwo, Chimbike, Dope Dumba, Gandanzara, Kamhena, Kawadza, Maenzanise, Mahlunge, Majakwara, Mukotekwa, Munatsi, Mutanha, Ngirazi, Nhwatiwa, Nyati, Sachiti, Zhungu, Zumbira, Chaota, Chemusango, Chimbadzwa, Haisoswi, Manana, Marowa, Mukarati, Mukumba, Murehwa, Mutsai, Njanike, Nyabadza, Nyamaende, Nyatsungo, Rugoyi, Shenaiguta, Svikiro, Gwasira, Mafondokoto, Mugwambi, Musaidzi, Ngorima, Gwatidzo, Makoni, Mukodza, Murumbi and Nyamutswa. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **861** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **570, 1,228** uye **816** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **1,306** nevana **393** muchirongwa.

DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi neimwe kubva muzana (**11%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu gumi nezvina (**14%**) zvevakadzi vakawanikwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Zvikamu zvitatu nezvidimbu zvisere kubva muzana (**3.8%**) zvevakomana pamwe nezvidimbu zvinomwe (**0.7%**) zvevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana vakawanikwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera zvisvishoma kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe dzakazotevera mushure uye huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakataura kuti vane shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga.
- Rusaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS hwakaderera kuvanhukadzi asi kuvanhurume rwakawedzera, muongororo yechishanu. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vakaonekwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi kana mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi matatu nezvishanu (**35%**) kubva muzana pane vanhukadzi makumi matanhatu nevanomwe kubva muzana (**67%**) kubva muzana vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pemakore mashanu, zvikamu zvipfumbamwe kubva muzana (**9%**) zvevakomana nevasikana vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarirwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu gumi nezvitanhatu kubva muzana (**16%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu gumi nezviviri kubva muzana (**12%**) zvevasikana pavana inherera dzakashairwa nevabereki vose.

St. Killian's Mission and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)

	MALES									FEMALES											
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011					
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%			
1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)																					
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)																					
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vaka)	43	363	11.8%	58	407	14.3% ▲	44	386	11.4% ▼	84	507	16.6%	139	812	17.1% ▲	86	618	13.9% ▼			
1.3 Zvkwata zvemakore																					
2-4							0	34	0.0%							0	24	0.0%			
5-9							2	81	2.5%				1	57	1.8%				0	58	0.0%
10-14							5	70	7.1%				0	58	0.0%				0	58	0.0%
15-19	0	136	0.0%	3	160	1.9% ▲	3	174	1.7% ▼	6	86	7.0%	4	211	1.9% ▼	4	180	2.2% ▲	4	180	2.2% ▲
20-24	5	92	5.4%	3	107	2.8% ▼	5	73	6.8% ▲	13	88	14.8%	21	173	12.1% ▼	7	102	6.9% ▼	7	102	6.9% ▼
25-34	24	87	27.6%	19	102	18.6% ▼	8	94	8.5% ▼	37	139	26.6%	66	238	27.7% ▲	36	178	20.2% ▼	36	178	20.2% ▼
35-44	11	28	39.3%	20	50	40.0% ▲	22	68	32.4% ▼	27	125	21.6%	48	189	25.4% ▲	39	158	24.7% ▼	39	158	24.7% ▼
45-54	3	20	15.0%	15	45	33.3% ▲	7	47	14.9% ▼	27	125	21.6%	43	167	25.7% ▲	40	157	25.5% ▼	40	157	25.5% ▼
	17-54 years old																				
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%			
1.4 Chimiro chemhunu maringe nekuroorwa.																					
Vasina kuroorwa	16	264	6%	5	222	2% ▼	7	179	4% ▲	13	166	8%	13	250	5% ▼	7	176	4% ▼	7	176	4% ▼
Vakaroorwa/roora	21	83	25%	43	168	26% ▲	33	184	18% ▼	43	278	15%	76	434	18% ▲	47	351	13% ▼	47	351	13% ▼
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	6	16	38%	10	17	59% ▼	4	23	17% ▼	28	62	45%	50	127	39% ▼	32	91	35% ▼	32	91	35% ▼
Vasiri pabarika	19	49	39%	42	165	25% ▼	33	179	18% ▼	73	278	26%	52	295	18% ▼	44	341	13% ▼	44	341	13% ▼
Vari pabarika	1	3	33%	1	3	33% —	0	5	0% ▼	0	0	0%	1	3	33% ▲	3	10	30% ▼	3	10	30% ▼
1.5 Dzidzo																					
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	7	72	10%	19	77	25% ▲	7	53	13% ▼	41	162	25%	40	177	23% ▼	18	81	22% ▼	18	81	22% ▼
Sekondari nekudarika	36	291	12%	39	329	12% ▼	37	333	11% ▼	43	346	12%	97	625	16% ▲	68	536	13% ▼	68	536	13% ▼
1.6 Mabasa																					
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	10	48	21%	7	27	26% ▲	3	15	20% ▼	5	21	24%	7	15	47% ▲	1	6	17% ▼	1	6	17% ▼
Vanorima.varimi	11	105	10%	22	127	17% ▲	13	95	14% ▼	23	111	21%	34	119	29% ▲	18	92	20% ▼	18	92	20% ▼
Vasingashande	21	143	15%	27	153	18% ▲	27	215	13% ▼	53	282	19%	88	449	20% ▲	66	411	16% ▼	66	411	16% ▼
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	0	54	0%	0	72	0% —	1	61	2% ▲	1	79	1%	2	145	6% ▲	1	109	1% ▼	1	109	1% ▼
1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde																					
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)				4	212	2%	7	165	4% ▲				11	247	4%	6	172	3% ▼	6	172	3% ▼
1 (Vane gore rimwe)				31	137	23%	16	129	12% ▼				99	492	20%	61	381	16% ▼	61	381	16% ▼
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)				22	55	40%	17	79	22% ▼				28	70	40%	19	63	30% ▼	19	63	30% ▼
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)				1	3	33%	4	13	31% ▼				2	2	100%	0	2	0% ▼	0	2	0% ▼
2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa																					
	17-54 years old																				
	Total			Total			Total			Total			Total			Total					
2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Hutachiwana	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%			
Kutemwa nyora	237	359	66%	332	412	81% ▲	323	357	90% ▲	458	506	91%	659	817	81% ▼	501	601	83% ▲			
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	130	361	36%	110	412	27% ▼	76	379	20% ▼	228	507	45%	300	820	37% ▼	105	581	18% ▼			
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana	79	359	22%	56	411	14% ▼	60	382	16% ▼	87	502	17%	182	817	22% ▲	30	614	5% ▼			
2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV																					
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	311	362	86%	341	412	83% ▼	281	360	78% ▼	381	506	75%	663	820	81% ▲	516	560	92% ▲			
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	43	362	12%	41	411	10% ▼	39	386	10% ▲	114	506	23%	276	820	34% ▲	25	602	4% ▼			
Vakati kuroyiwa	28	362	8%	22	412	5% ▼	30	386	8% ▲	19	504	4%	27	819	3% ▼	9	611	1% ▼			
2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana																					
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	306	361	85%	323	412	78% ▼	346	370	94% ▲	329	507	65%	651	820	79% ▲	552	593	93% ▲			
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachi	282	362	78%	269	411	65% ▼	128	364	35% ▼	410	507	81%	419	817	51% ▼	93	601	15% ▼			
2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS																					
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	198	362	55%	141	411	34% ▼	90	378	24% ▼	225	506	44%	352	814	43% ▼	136	595	23% ▼			
2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)																					
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	326	360	91%	389	411	95% ▲	328	380	86% ▼	471	507	93%	756	817	93% ▼	564	615	92% ▼			
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	74	363	20%	183	412	44% ▲	76	290	26% ▼	215	507	42%	402	820	49% ▲	199	462	43% ▼			
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	218	363	60%	335	412	81% ▲	292	361	81% ▼	199	505	39%	504	820	61% ▲	467	559	84% ▲			
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana							13	14	93%				22	35	63%	22	35	63%			
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana							2	2	100%				10	10	100%	10	10	100%			
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana							0	5	0%				0	7	0%	0	7	0%			

3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo

3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	33	272	12%	7	289	2%	9	253	4%	3	380	1%	7	612	1%	1	458	0%
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapf	146	273	53%	101	290	35%	58	181	32%	61	381	16%	54	612	9%	29	321	9%
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				28	140	20%	44	159	28%				6	47	13%	5	54	9%
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzivirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				121	299	40%	153	219	70%				397	491	81%	306	360	85%
3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)																		
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	36	363	10%	14	412	3%	6	253	2%	203	507	40%	85	820	10%	32	458	7%
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				12	410	3%	1	252	0%				27	814	3%	13	458	3%
3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa																		
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	65	74	88%	83	93	89%	18	24	75%	88	186	47%	78	123	63%	29	62	47%
3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)																		
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde							0	116	0%							1	89	1%
4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)																		
4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)																		
Vakati vanoziwa nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV				170	412	41%	324	387	84%				237	820	29%	560	620	90%
Vakamboongororwa HIV				27	412	7%	134	387	35%				46	820	6%	418	620	67%
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				25	26	96%	130	134	97%				44	45	98%	407	418	97%
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura				17	412	4%	116	387	30%				37	820	5%	375	620	60%
4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)																		
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							7	185	4%							11	139	8%
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							0	7	0%							2	11	18%
4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderredza HIV (17-54 years varume & 15-44 years vakadzi)																		
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderredza HIV				5	412	1%	140	387	36%				14	820	2%	358	619	58%
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				0	3	0%	96	96	100%				8	11	73%	277	289	96%
Vakati vanoziwa kunowanikwa mishonga							110	112	98%							294	310	95%
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							10	17	59%							19	51	37%
4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)																		
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							0	7	0%							0	1	0%
4.5 Chirongwa chekudzivirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)																		
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura													26	278	9%	222	250	89%
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)													4	22	18%	6	23	26%
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa													2	4	50%	6	6	100%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP													3	4	75%	5	6	83%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER																0	6	0%
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART																2	6	33%
4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume																		
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							1	182	1%									
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				31	469	7%	3	454	1%									
5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana																		
5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :																		
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kurindi (BCG)							10	10	100%							7	8	88%
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)							34	34	100%							24	24	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)							34	34	100%							24	24	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chegwirikwiti (measles)							32	32	100%							26	26	100%
5.2 Kuvakika kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu																		
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)							9	33	27%							3	25	12%
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)							1	30	3%							3	23	13%
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)							3	33	9%							2	24	8%
6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))																		
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa							97	263	37%							98	256	38%
Vana vakashayikirwa namai							48	263	18%							39	253	15%
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose							43	263	16%							30	253	12%

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa | ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yekapedzisira kuitwa | —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

* Vakabvunzurudzwa. **Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. ***Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

**** Kudzikira kwehwindu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

MIFANANIDZO

