



# Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

## Epidemic Status Report 2012

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### SHEBA NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

#### MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira hwehutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

#### NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo munharaunda ino yakaitwa muSheba, HQ, Dunsinane, Lampton, Mapungu, Marriage Section, Mutarazi, New Houses, Nursery, Nyamapungu, Rugare, Zororo, Mountain Home Meikles, Muchena, Nyanzunda, Maguti, Nyamajakata, Nyasukwa, Nyautonga neVillage 4. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **779** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **584, 971** uye **688** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **778** nevana **151** muchirongwa.

#### DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi nezvishanu kubva muzana (**15%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu makumi maviri nechimwe kubva muzana (**21%**) zvevakadzi vakaonekwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Zvikamu zviriri nezvidimbu zvipfumbamwe kubva muzana (**2.9%**) zvevakomana pamwe nezvikamu zviriri nezvidimbu zvinomwe kubva muzana (**2.7%**) zvevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana vakawanikwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe ongororo dzakazotevera. Zvakadaro, huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakaratidza kuva neshamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakawedzera kubva muongororo yekupedzisira.
- Rugaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwakaderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vakawana hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi kana mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi mana kubva muzana (**40%**) pane vanhukadzi makumi mashanu nezvisere kubva muzana (**58%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inokwanisa kuderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pemakore mashanu, zvikamu gumi nezvisere (**18%**) kubva muzana chevakomana vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarirwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu zvisere kubva muzana (**8%**) pavana inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

**Sheba and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)**

	MALES									FEMALES								
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011		
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%
<b>1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)</b>																		
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)																		
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vakadzi)	76	489	15.5%	69	465	14.8% ▼	48	316	15.2% ▲	82	290	28.3%	104	494	21.1% ▼	72	351	20.5% ▼
<b>1.3 Zvikwata zvemakore</b>																		
2-4																		
5-9																		
10-14																		
15-19	0	96	0.0%	2	74	2.7% ▲	0	48	0.0% ▼	3	38	7.9%	5	96	5.2% ▼	1	79	1.3% ▼
20-24	8	128	6.3%	5	114	4.4% ▼	3	69	4.3% ▼	24	69	34.8%	14	113	12.4% ▼	6	62	9.7% ▼
25-34	41	152	27.0%	30	184	16.3% ▼	16	106	15.1% ▼	34	90	37.8%	50	172	29.1% ▼	37	130	28.5% ▼
35-44	16	64	25.0%	28	73	38.4% ▲	22	78	28.2% ▼	18	61	29.5%	35	113	31.0% ▲	28	80	35.0% ▲
45-54	11	47	23.4%	5	47	10.6% ▼	7	40	17.5% ▼				15	65	23%	6	57	10.5% ▼
	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
<b>1.4 Chimiro chemhunu maringe nekuroorwa.</b>																		
Vasina kuroorwa	8	226	4%	5	168	3% ▼	1	87	1% ▼	2	62	3%	2	102	2% ▼	3	65	5% ▲
Vakaroorwa/roora	59	234	25%	56	272	21% ▼	39	208	19% ▼	46	168	27%	60	295	20% ▼	44	242	18% ▼
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	9	27	33%	8	25	32% ▼	8	21	38% ▲	34	60	57%	42	97	43% ▼	25	44	57% ▲
Vasiri pabarika	53	213	25%	55	256	21% ▼	36	200	18% ▼	46	168	27%	28	129	22% ▼	41	232	18% ▼
Vari pabarika	6	21	29%	3	15	20% ▼	3	8	38% ▲	0	0	0%	2	4	50% ▲	3	7	43% ▼
<b>1.5 Dzidzo</b>																		
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	26	155	17%	14	103	14% ▼	7	48	15% ▲	52	161	32%	45	174	26% ▼	26	83	31% ▲
Sekondari nekudarika	50	331	15%	55	359	15% ▲	41	264	16% ▲	30	129	23%	53	300	18% ▼	42	259	16% ▼
<b>1.6 Mabasa</b>																		
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	54	314	17%	49	303	16% ▼	28	180	16% ▼	26	73	36%	24	99	24% ▼	13	40	33% ▲
Vanorima,varimi	10	71	14%	1	3	33% ▲	4	32	13% ▼	33	121	27%	1	4	25% ▼	11	36	31% ▲
Vasingashande	8	62	13%	13	114	11% ▼	15	85	18% ▲	21	73	29%	64	309	21% ▼	48	233	21% ▼
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	0	24	0%	1	17	6% ▲	1	18	6% ▼	0	20	0%	0	45	0%	0	42	0%
<b>1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde</b>																		
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)																		
1 (Vane gore rimwe)																		
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)																		
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)																		
	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
<b>2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa</b>																		
<b>2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Hutachiwana</b>																		
Kutemwa nyora	459	486	94%	89	470	19% ▼	245	313	78% ▲	276	288	96%	425	500	85% ▼	288	343	84% ▼
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	211	489	43%	115	468	25% ▼	54	303	18% ▼	131	289	45%	169	501	34% ▼	62	333	19% ▼
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana	129	488	26%	30	468	6% ▼	28	310	9% ▲	59	288	20%	62	501	12% ▼	26	346	8% ▼
<b>2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV</b>																		
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	430	489	88%	364	469	78% ▼	218	301	72% ▼	210	289	73%	451	501	90% ▲	293	325	90% ▲
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	85	488	17%	25	470	5% ▼	30	314	10% ▲	84	289	29%	104	501	21% ▼	37	344	11% ▼
Vakati kuroyiwa	67	488	14%	4	470	1% ▼	13	316	4% ▲	18	289	6%	4	501	1% ▼	13	352	4% ▲
<b>2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana</b>																		
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	377	488	77%	358	470	76% ▼	263	304	87% ▲	190	289	66%	302	500	60% ▼	303	341	89% ▲
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana	386	488	79%	329	469	70% ▼	73	299	24% ▼	250	289	87%	193	501	39% ▼	90	340	26% ▼
<b>2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS</b>																		
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	218	485	45%	189	468	40% ▼	83	#####	##	129	289	45%	193	500	39% ▼	92	345	27% ▼
<b>2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)</b>																		
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	452	487	93%	448	470	95% ▲	285	312	91% ▼	265	289	92%	472	501	94% ▲	327	348	94% ▼
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	139	489	28%	112	470	24% ▼	93	235	40% ▲	84	290	29%	102	351	29% ▲	101	249	41% ▲
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	256	486	53%	286	470	61% ▲	236	287	82% ▲	117	287	41%	301	500	56% ▲	259	316	82% ▲
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana																		
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana																		
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana																		

**3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo**

3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde	17-54 years old						15-44 years old					
	Total		%	Total		%	Total		%	Total		%
Said	Yes	asked		Said	Yes		asked	Said		Yes	asked	
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	51	330	15%	49	501	10%	11	262	4.2%	3	296	1%
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfuura	73	338	22%	115	436	26%	52	153	34%	16	213	9%
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				59	166	36%	28	130	22%	5	35	6%
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzivirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				286	403	71%	185	233	79%	252	328	88%
<b>3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)</b>												
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	42	489	9%	9	470	2%	18	262	7%	61	290	21%
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				11	470	2%	8	262	3%	13	499	3%
<b>3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa</b>												
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	155	189	82%	83	89	93%	26	29	90%	41	55	75%
<b>3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)</b>												
Children 7-14 years old												
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde							0	44	0%			0%

**4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)**

4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)	Total			Total			Total			Total						
	Said	Yes	asked	%	Said	Yes	asked	%	Said	Yes	asked	%				
Vakati vanoziva nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV					33	470	7%	125	316	40%	19	502	4%			
Vakamboongororwa HIV					31	33	94%	122	125	98%	17	18	94%			
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV					25	470	5%	105	316	33%	15	502	3%			
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura													176	354	50%	
<b>4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)</b>																
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo								2	69	3%				1	58	2%
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa								1	2	50%				1	1	100%
<b>4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderedza HIV (17-54 years varume &amp; 15-44 years vakadzi)</b>																
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderedza HIV					31	470	7%	100	313	32%				14	502	3%
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda					13	18	72%	64	64	100%				7	11	64%
Vakati vanoziva kunowanikwa mishonga								44	97	45%						
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga								9	19	47%						
<b>4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)</b>																
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)								1	2	50%						
<b>4.5 Chirongwa chekudzivirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs</b>																
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura														11	148	7%
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)														1	11	9%
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa														1	1	100%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP														1	1	100%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER														0	7	0%
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART														1	5	20%
<b>4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume</b>																
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14								0	67	0%						
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54					30	497	6%	8	339	2%						

**5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana**

5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :	Total			Total				
	Said	Yes	asked	%	Said	Yes	asked	%
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kurindi (BCG)					5	5	100%	
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)					16	17	94%	
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)					16	17	94%	
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chegwirikwiti (measles)					7	7	100%	
<b>5.2 Kuvakira kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu</b>								
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)					4	15	27%	
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)					1	13	8%	
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)					0	16	0%	
<b>6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))</b>								
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa					19	98	19%	
Vana vakashayikirwa namai					9	98	9%	
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose					7	98	7%	

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

\* Vakabvunzurudzwa. \*\*Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. \*\*\*Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

\*\*\*\* Kudzikira kwehuvandu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

## MIFANANIDZO

