



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

Epidemic Status Report 2012

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SELOURNE NZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira hwehetachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo munharaunda ino yakaitwa muSelbourne, Arcadia, Bulwark, Chitowa, Farirai, Makomva, Manatse, Manjiche, Manyore, Matiza, Mawoyo, Mutamangira, Nyamunokora, Sawmill, Selbourne 1,2,3 & 4, Shenje, Dzire, Timburwa, Maonazaava, Chipupuri, Chipupuri A & B, Gwiriri, Kwambana, Kwesha, Manzero, Maradzika, Mareya, Mbawa, Muchenu, Munyuku, Samanga, Tamba, Harvest, Maintenance, Inyawari, Mutarazi, Nyakupinga, Nyangani, Reenen, Macheniso, Mandeya, Mangwana neMutasa. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **776** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **687, 1,358** uye **1,058** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **1,316** nevana **341** muchirongwa.

DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi nenhantau kubva muzana (**16%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu makumi maviri nechimwe kubva muzana (**21%**) zvevakadzi vakanga vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Zvidimbu zvinomwe kubva muzana (**0.7%**) zvevakomana pamwe nechikamu chimwe nezvidimbu zvina kubva muzana (**1.4%**) zvevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana vakaonekwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe ongororo dzakazotevera mushure. Zvakadaro, huwandumhewantu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakataura kuti vane shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakawedzera kubva muongororo yekupedzisira.
- Rusaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwuri kuderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakati vakaonekwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi/mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi maviri nezvinomwe kubva muzana (**27%**) pane vanhukadzi makumi matanhantu nena kubva muzana (**64%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehetachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pemakore mashanu, zvikamu zvisere kubva muzana (**8%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu gumi nechimwe (**11%**) kubva muzana zvevasikana vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarisirwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu zvinomwe kubva muzana (**7%**) pavana inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

Selbourne and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)												
	MALES			FEMALE			FOLLOW-UP 4			FOLLOW-UP 4		
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011		
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%
1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)												
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)	123	445	28%	119	619	19% ▼	71	443	16.0% ▼	102	329	31.0%
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vaka)												
1.3 Zvikwata zvemakore												
2-4							0	31	0.0%	0	27	0.0%
5-9							1	56	1.8%	1	51	2.0%
10-14							0	59	0.0%	1	60	1.7%
15-19	3	68	4%	0	115	0% ▼	1	133	0.8% ▲	4	46	8.7%
20-24	12	114	11%	6	147	4% ▼	0	65	0.0% ▼	11	155	11.0% ▼
25-34	50	137	36%	34	201	17% ▼	15	142	10.6% ▼	53	113	46.9%
35-44	40	87	46%	48	113	42% ▼	36	111	32.4% ▼	33	97	34.0%
45-54	18	39	46%	31	76	41% ▼	19	60	31.7% ▼			
17-54 years old												
1.4 Chimiro chemhunu maringe nekuroorwa.												
Vasina kuroorwa	19	190	10%	7	228	3% ▼	4	139	3% ▼	10	70	14%
Vakaroorwa/roora	94	238	39%	103	369	28% ▼	59	288	20% ▼	45	169	27%
Vakarambwava/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	10	17	59%	9	22	41% ▼	8	16	50% ▲	47	90	52%
Vasiri pabarika	83	210	40%	102	353	29% ▼	54	275	20% ▼	45	167	27%
Vari pabarika	11	28	39%	5	14	36% ▼	5	13	38% ▲	0	2	0%
1.5 Dzidzo												
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	50	131	38%	36	124	29% ▼	18	73	25% ▼	51	159	32%
Sekondari nekudarika	73	313	23%	80	484	17% ▼	52	368	14% ▼	51	170	30%
1.6 Mabasa												
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	100	320	31%	80	338	24% ▼	40	193	21% ▼	25	59	42%
Vanorima.varimi	13	44	30%	10	50	20% ▼	11	54	20% ▲	32	88	36%
Vasingashande	7	50	14%	17	123	14% ▼	19	142	13% ▼	44	154	29%
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	1	17	6%	0	49	0% ▼	1	54	2% ▲	1	22	5%
1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde												
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)				6	201	3% ▲	7	161	4% ▲	12	184	7%
1 (Vane gore rimwe)				60	266	23% ▼	15	142	11% ▼	84	418	20%
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)				48	130	37% ▼	32	101	32% ▼	54	128	42%
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)				11	22	50% ▼	17	39	44% ▼	6	6	100%
2. Mibunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa												
17-54 years old												
2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapuriwa nadzo Hutachiwana												
Kutemwa nyora	414	445	93%	394	621	63% ▼	321	439	73% ▲	311	329	95%
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	179	447	40%	110	621	18% ▼	65	436	15% ▼	152	329	46%
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwona	127	447	28%	35	620	6% ▼	39	446	9% ▲	84	329	26%
2.2 Ruzivo maererano neyzinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV												
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	395	447	88%	570	620	92% ▲	261	427	61% ▼	227	329	69%
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	105	447	23%	42	621	7% ▼	30	449	7% ▼	112	329	34%
Vakati kuroyiwa	35	445	8%	22	620	4% ▼	23	446	5% ▲	32	329	10%
2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurira kwehutachiwana kumwana												
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	323	447	72%	508	621	82% ▲	385	425	91% ▲	217	329	66%
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwua namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana	379	447	85%	433	621	70% ▼	121	436	28% ▼	264	329	80%
2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS												
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	201	445	45%	171	618	28% ▼	125	445	28% ▲	116	328	35%
2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)												
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	412	447	92%	596	621	96% ▲	412	446	92% ▼	297	329	90%
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	143	447	32%	168	478	35% ▲	137	346	40% ▲	108	329	33%
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	214	445	48%	493	619	80% ▲	288	397	73% ▼	116	328	35%
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana							19	21	90%			
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana							2	2	100%			
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana							1	15	7%			

3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo

	17-54 years old						15-44 years old						
	Total			Total			Total			Total			
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	
3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde													
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	39	385	12%	24	611	4%	20	345	6%	▲			
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfu	74	398	12%	129	536	24%	73	206	35%	▲			
Vakati vakashandisa makondomo nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				114	458	25%	51	209	24%	▼			
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzirirwa nemurume/mukadzi wake				300	503	60%	198	311	64%	▲			
3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)													
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	54	446	12%	11	621	2%	28	345	8%	▲			
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				13	620	2%	19	344	6%	▲			
3.3 Zviratidzikro zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa													
Kuchipatar/a/Kukiriniki**	188	211	12%	114	128	89%	▲	38	52	73%	▼		
3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)													
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde								0	92	0%			
Children 7-17 years old													

4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororowa ropa (HIV test)

4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years	Total			Total			Total			Total				
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%		
Vakati vanoziva nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisva HIV							322	450	72%					
Vakamboongororwa HIV				42	612	7%	124	451	27%	▲				
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				35	37	95%	124	124	100%	▲				
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura				30	612	5%	96	450	21%	▲				
4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)														
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							6	146	4%					
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							1	6	17%					
4.3 Vari pamushonga wekudereda HIV (17-54 years varume & 15-44 years vakadzi)														
Vakati vakanza nezvemushonga wekudereda HIV				19	621	3%	118	451	26%	▲				
Vakati vandofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				4	10	40%	58	59	98%	▲				
Vakati vanoziva kunowanikwa mishonga							61	117	52%					
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							12	28	43%					
4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)								0	1	0%				
4.5 Chirongwa chekudzivirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)														
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura														
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakatura vega)														
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa														
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unionzi sdNVP														
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unionzi MER														
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART														
4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume														
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14								1	141	1%				
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54					32	654	5%	18	518	3%	▼			
5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana														
5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :														
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa kudzivirira kurindi (BCG)								11	11	100%				
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa kudzivirira kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)								30	30	100%				
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa kudzivirira kuchirwere chemaronda ephahuro (DPT)								30	30	100%				
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa kudzivirira kuchirwere chegwirkwiti (measles)								19	19	100%				
5.2 Kuvakira kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu														
Vana vafupi zvisingaenderani nemakore aro vakawonekwa (stunted)								2	24	8%				
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)								7	23	30%				
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera aro (underweight)								2	25	8%				
6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))														
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa									71	221	32%			
Vana vakashayikirwa namai									27	221	12%			
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose									18	221	8%			

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yekapedzisira kuitwa| —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

* Vakavunzurudza. **Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidza apa. ***Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwre cheAIDS

*** Kudzikira kwehuwandu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzerda dambudziko kuzvirongwa zekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

MIFANANIDZO: Selbourne

