



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

Epidemic Status Report 2012

Biomedical Research & Training Institute, 10 Seagrave Rd, Avondale, P.O. Box CY 1753, Harare, Zimbabwe
Tel: 04 333091/335641 & Prof S.K Chandiwana Public Health Research Centre, Mutasa D.C., P.O. Box 3449, Hauna.

SELBOURNE NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira hwehutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo munharaunda ino yakaitwa muSelbourne, Arcadia, Bulwark, Chitowa, Farirai, Makomva, Manatse, Manjiche, Manyore, Matiza, Mawoyo, Mutamangira, Nyamunokora, Sawmill, Selbourne 1,2,3 & 4, Shenje, Dziire, Timburwa, Maonazvaava, Chipupuri, Chipupuri A & B, Gwiriri, Kwambana, Kwesha, Manzero, Maradzika, Mareya, Mbawa, Muchenu, Munyuku, Samanga, Tamba, Harvest, Maintenance, Inyawari, Mutarazi, Nyakupinga, Nyangani, Reenen, Macheniso, Mandeya, Mangwana neMutasa. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **776** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **687**, **1,358** uye **1,058** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **1,316** nevana **341** muchirongwa.

DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi nenhanhatu kubva muzana (**16%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu makumi maviri nechimwe kubva muzana (**21%**) zvevakadzi vakanga vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Zvidimbu zvinomwe kubva muzana (**0.7%**) zvevakomana pamwe nechikamu chimwe nezvidimbu zvina kubva muzana (**1.4%**) zvevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana vakaonekwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe ongororo dzakazotevera mushure. Zvakadaro, huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakataura kuti vane shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakawedzera kubva muongororo yekupedzisira.
- Rusaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwuri kuderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakati vakaonekwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi/mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi maviri nezvinomwe kubva muzana (**27%**) pane vanhukadzi makumi matanhatu nena kubva muzana (**64%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pamakore mashanu, zvikamu zvisere kubva muzana (**8%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu gumi nechimwe (**11%**) kubva muzana zvevasikana vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarisiwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu zvinomwe kubva muzana (**7%**) pavana inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

Selbourne and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)																											
	MALES									FEMALES																	
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011											
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%									
1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)																											
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)																											
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vaka)	123	445	28%	119	619	19% ▼	71	443	16.0% ▼	102	329	31.0%	149	736	20.2% ▼	127	606	21.0% ▲									
1.3 Zvikwata zvemakore																											
2-4							0	31	0.0%							0	27	0.0%									
5-9							1	56	1.8%							1	51	2.0%									
10-14							0	59	0.0%							1	60	1.7%									
15-19	3	68	4%	0	115	0% ▼	1	133	0.8% ▲	4	46	8.7%	5	147	3.4% ▼	6	113	5.3% ▲									
20-24	12	114	11%	6	147	4% ▼	1	65	0.0% ▼	11	49	22.4%	17	155	11.0% ▼	11	108	10.2% ▼									
25-34	50	137	36%	34	201	17% ▼	15	142	10.6% ▼	53	113	46.9%	80	273	29.3% ▼	44	211	20.9% ▼									
35-44	40	87	46%	48	113	42% ▼	36	111	32.4% ▼	33	97	34.0%	47	161	29.2% ▼	66	174	37.9% ▼									
45-54	18	39	46%	31	76	41% ▼	19	60	31.7% ▼	28	113	24.8%	36	129	27.9% ▲	36	129	27.9% ▲									
													17-54 years old						15-44 years old								
1.4 Chimiro chemhunu maringe nekuroorwa.	HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %											
Vasina kuroorwa	19	190	10%	7	228	3% ▼	4	139	3% ▼	10	70	14%	11	179	6% ▼	5	103	5% ▼									
Vakaroorwa/roora	94	238	39%	103	369	28% ▼	59	288	20% ▼	45	169	27%	82	415	20% ▼	73	398	18% ▼									
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	10	17	59%	9	22	41% ▼	8	16	50% ▲	47	90	52%	56	142	39% ▼	49	104	47% ▲									
Vasiri pabarika	83	210	40%	102	353	29% ▼	54	275	20% ▼	45	167	27%	30	129	23% ▼	65	380	17% ▼									
Vari pabarika	11	28	39%	5	14	36% ▼	5	13	38% ▲	0	2	0%	2	11	18% ▲	8	17	47% ▲									
1.5 Dzidzo																											
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	50	131	38%	36	124	29% ▼	18	73	25% ▼	51	159	32%	59	240	25% ▼	47	133	35% ▼									
Sekondari nekudarika	73	313	23%	80	484	17% ▼	52	368	14% ▼	51	170	30%	87	481	18% ▼	78	469	17% ▼									
1.6 Mabasa																											
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	100	320	31%	80	338	24% ▼	40	193	21% ▼	25	59	42%	54	152	36% ▼	45	103	44% ▲									
Vanorima/varimi	13	44	30%	10	50	20% ▼	11	54	20% ▲	32	88	36%	13	30	43% ▲	4	29	14% ▼									
Vasingashande	7	50	14%	17	123	14% ▼	19	142	13% ▼	44	154	29%	69	426	16% ▼	77	406	19% ▲									
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	1	17	6%	0	49	0% ▼	1	54	2% ▲	1	22	5%	1	78	1% ▼	1	67	1% ▲									
1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde																											
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)				6	201	3%	7	161	4% ▲				12	184	7%	5	103	5% ▼									
1 (Vane gore rimwe)				60	266	23%	15	142	11% ▼				84	418	20%	57	343	17% ▼									
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)				48	130	37%	32	101	32% ▼				54	128	42%	59	147	40% ▼									
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)				11	22	50%	17	39	44% ▼				6	6	100%	4	9	44% ▼									
2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa																											
													17-54 years old						15-44 years old								
													Total			Total			Total			Total			Total		
													Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%
2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo hutachiwana																											
Kutemwa nyora	414	445	93%	394	621	63% ▼	321	439	73% ▲	311	329	95%	607	737	82% ▼	514	589	87% ▲									
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	179	447	40%	110	621	18% ▼	65	436	15% ▼	152	329	46%	234	737	32% ▼	88	584	15% ▼									
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana	127	447	28%	35	620	6% ▼	39	446	9% ▲	84	329	26%	84	736	11% ▼	41	595	7% ▼									
2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV																											
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	395	447	88%	570	620	92% ▲	261	427	61% ▼	227	329	69%	675	737	92% ▲	517	566	91% ▼									
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	105	447	23%	42	621	7% ▼	30	449	7% ▼	112	329	34%	110	737	15% ▼	49	590	8% ▼									
Vakati kuroyiwa	35	445	8%	22	620	4% ▼	23	446	5% ▲	32	329	10%	9	737	1% ▼	11	604	2% ▲									
2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana																											
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	323	447	72%	508	621	82% ▲	385	425	91% ▲	217	329	66%	508	737	69% ▲	553	589	94% ▲									
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana	379	447	85%	433	621	70% ▼	121	436	28% ▼	264	329	80%	413	737	56% ▼	155	584	27% ▼									
2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS																											
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	201	445	45%	171	618	28% ▼	125	445	28% ▲	116	328	35%	262	737	36% ▲	156	591	26% ▼									
2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)																											
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	412	447	92%	596	621	96% ▲	412	446	92% ▼	297	329	90%	683	737	93% ▲	580	607	96% ▲									
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	143	447	32%	168	478	35% ▲	137	346	40% ▲	108	329	33%	153	547	28% ▼	178	428	42% ▲									
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	214	445	48%	493	619	80% ▲	288	397	73% ▼	116	328	35%	502	737	68% ▲	420	527	80% ▲									
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana							19	21	90%							28	48	58%									
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana							2	2	100%							16	16	100%									
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana							1	15	7%							0	11	0%									

3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo

3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	39	385	12%	24	611	4%	20	345	6%	3	297	1%	3	779	0%	1	517	0%
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfu	74	398	12%	129	536	24%	73	206	35%	10	303	3%	22	706	3%	46	353	13%
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				114	458	25%	51	209	24%				9	202	4%	11	74	15%
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				300	503	60%	198	311	64%				377	779	48%	352	517	68%
3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)																		
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	54	446	12%	11	621	2%	28	345	8%	96	329	29%	46	737	6%	14	521	3%
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				13	620	2%	19	344	6%				22	726	3%	11	517	2%
3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa																		
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	188	211	12%	114	128	89%	38	52	73%	71	113	63%	62	93	67%	24	39	62%
3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)																		
Children 7-17 years old																		
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde							0	92	0%							1	92	1%

4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)

4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years)	Total			Total			Total			Total			Total		
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%
Vakati vanoziva nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV				42	612	7%	124	451	27%				531	610	87%
Vakamboongororwa HIV				35	37	95%	124	124	100%				389	610	64%
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				30	612	5%	96	450	21%				375	389	96%
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura													45	737	6%
4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)															
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							6	146	4%				5	137	4%
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							1	6	17%				1	5	20%
4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderedza HIV (17-54 years varume & 15-44 years vakadzi)															
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderedza HIV				19	621	3%	118	451	26%				22	737	3%
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				4	10	40%	58	59	98%				9	13	69%
Vakati vanoziva kunowanikwa mishonga							61	117	52%						
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							12	28	43%						
4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)															
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							0	1	0%						
4.5 Chirongwa chekudzirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)															
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura													19	229	8%
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)													0	19	0%
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa													0	0	0%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP													0	0	0%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER													5	10	50%
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART													0	10	0%
													0	10	0%
4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume															
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							1	141	1%						
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				32	654	5%	18	518	3%						

5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana

5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :	Total			Total			Total		
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kurindi (BCG)	11	11	100%				6	6	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)	30	30	100%				27	27	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)	30	30	100%				27	27	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chegwirikwiti (measles)	19	19	100%				17	18	94%
5.2 Kuvakika kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu									
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)	2	24	8%				1	17	6%
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)	7	23	30%				4	17	24%
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)	2	25	8%				2	18	11%
6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))									
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa	71	221	32%				51	194	26%
Vana vakashayikirwa namai	27	221	12%				17	194	9%
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose	18	221	8%				11	194	6%

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yekapedzisira kuitwa| —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

* Vakabvunzurudzwa. **Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. ***Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

**** Kudzikira kwehwindu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

MIFANANIDZO: Selbourne

