INDIVI	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE			FORM B
MU	T8number:		Questionnaire proces Consent form Corrections complete	
QUEST	TIONNAIRE IDENTIFICATION			
Q001	Census district:		Ward	<u>l:</u>
Q002	Village:		Clust	er:
Q003	Name of head of household:			
Q004	Category of respondent:		R8 MUTNO	
Q005	Study site reference:		Date left R8 area	
Q006	Household number:			
Q007	Line number on household questionnain	re:		
INTER	VIEWER VISIT			1 2 3
Q008	<u>Date:</u>			
Q009	Time:			
Q010	Interviewer:			
Q011	Result**:			
CHECK	KED BY SUPERVISOR			
Q012	Signature:			
Q013	Date:			
*DECDON	NDENT CATEGORY		**RESULT CODES	
Follow-up New respo New respo New respo	o respondent (from R8) ondent: previously under age ondent: in-migrant (since R8) ondent: selected but unavailable R8 ondent: selected but refused R8 ondent: household missed R8	1 2 5 6 7 9	Completed Not at home / Phone not Refused Partially completed Sick/hospital Out-migrated Other (specify)	reachable 2 3 4 5 100

INVITATION TO JOIN THE STUDY

Explain the purpose of the study - including potential benefits nationally and to the community.

Explain what is involved in participating in the study - show/read invitation letter and consent form.

Ask about and discuss any concerns the respondent might have.

Seek consent to participate in the study - request signature on consent form.

QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Indicate whether the respondent wishes to participate in the study.	Yes No	1 Q103
Indicate the main reason why he/she does not wish to participate. * Ask for another appointment if reason is insufficient time.	Insufficient time* DBS samples Information too personal Other (specify)	1 3 4 8
Record details of others present at this point.	Children under 10 Husband/wife Other males Other females	Yes No 1
DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTIC	CS Q. No:
Record the current time (24 hour clock).	Hour / Minutes	hr mins
Record sex of respondent.	Male Female	1 2
In what month and year were you born?		math yr
How old were you at your last birthday? Check consistency with Q203.	Age in COMPLETED years	yrs
Are you currently <u>enrolled</u> in school full-time?	Yes No	1 2 - Q209
How many times in the last 12 months have you been unable to attend school for COVID-19-related reasons?	No. of <u>periods</u> unable to attend school	- Q211 if none
How many of these times were mainly for each of the following reasons? Check total matches Q206.	School closed for COVID-19 reasons (incl. lockdown) Isolating (COVID-19 symptoms-self) Isolating (COVID-19 symptoms-HH m Fear of COVID-19 infection Transport or mobility restrictions Other (specify)	
For how many weeks in total in the last 12 months have you been unable to attend school due to COVID-19?	No. of weeks	- Q211
How old were you when you left school?	Age in completed years Never been to school	99 Q212
What was your reason for leaving school? If parents decided, probe for the underlying reason.	Insufficient funds Found a job To go to college or university Inadequate exam passes Needed to help at home Marriage Pregnancy/childbirth - voluntarily Pregnancy - expelled Caught having sex - expelled Expelled - other reasons Finished secondary school COVID-19 factors (specify)	1
	Indicate whether the respondent wishes to participate in the study. Indicate the main reason why he/she does not wish to participate. * Ask for another appointment if reason is insufficient time. Record details of others present at this point. Record sex of respondent. In what month and year were you born? How old were you at your last birthday? Check consistency with Q203. Are you currently enrolled in school full-time? How many times in the last 12 months have you been unable to attend school for COVID-19-related reasons? How many of these times were mainly for each of the following reasons? Check total matches Q206. What was your reason for leaving school? What was your reason for leaving school?	Indicate the main reason why he/she doss for another intensity. Indicate the main reason why he/she doss for another reason. Insufficient time* DBS samples to personal Other (specify) Record details of others present at this point. Record the current time (24 hour clock). Record sex of respondent. Age in COMPLETED years Check consistency with Q203. Are you currently enrolled in yes school full-time? How many times in the last 12 months have you been unable to attend school for COVID-19-related reasons? Check total matches Q206. How many of these times were mainly for each of the following reasons? Check total matches Q206. Check total matches Q206. For how many weeks in total in the last 12 months have you been unable to attend school due to COVID-19? symptoms-self) Isolating (COVID-19 symptoms-self) Isolating

INDIVID	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	BACKGROUND CHARACTERIS	TICS Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q211	What is the highest grade of school you have completed? For "years", enter number of years (excl. repeats) at highest level reached.	None 0 Primary 1 Secondary 2 Higher 3	Years 1-7 1-6 1-6	- Q213 - Q213
Q212	Can you read a letter or newspaper in any language?	Yes No	1 2	
Q213	How long have you been living in this homestead? Record number of completed years.	Years Since birth Visitor	995 996	- Q215 if ≥1yr - Q217 - Q216
Q214	How many months have you been staying in this homestead?	Months	mths	
Q215	Did you move to this homestead because of COVID-19?	Yes No	1 2	
Q216	What type of place was your previous place of residence? Record place of current home if the respondent is a visitor. "Roadside" here means a tarred road. Record the name of the place below.	Large town or city Small town Growth point Commercial estate/mine Roadside business centre Rural business centre Communal/resettlement area	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
Q217	How many times have you travelled outside of Zimbabwe in the last 12 months?	Number of trips		- Q219a if none
Q218	Did you visit any of these regions or countries?	South Africa Other African countries European countries China India Other Asian countries USA South America Other (specify)	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	
Q219a	How many districts (other than your home district) have you visited in the last 7 days?	Number of districts		- Q219c if none
Q219b	Please can you tell me the three districts you visited most recently? i.e. in last 7 days. Record 'NA' where no relevant visit in last 7 days.	Most recent district Next most recent district Third most recent district		
Q219c	Are any of the following places that you frequent outside your home district?	School Work Community/leisure locations	Yes No NA 1 2 99 1 2 99 1 2 99	
Q219	How many times have you made urban-rural or rural-urban journeys in the last 3 months? Urban means cities & large towns (e.g. Rusape).	Number of trips	_	
Q220	Which church denomination do you belong to?	Traditional Pentecostal Methodist Anglican Roman Catholic ZAOGA Apostolic Faith Mission Marange Apostolic Mazowe Apostolic Zviratidzo Apostolic Other Apostolic (specify) Zionist Mughodi Other (specify) None	1 2 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 12 13 15 20 17 97	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q221	In which sector of employment do you work?	Agricultural estates: tea, coffee, forestry etc. Manufacturing, mining, industry or building trade Police/army Education: any level (school/university) Healthcare: nurse or doctor Services or retail: shops Informal: petty trading (veg etc) Informal: subsistence agriculture Student Unemployed: excl. agriculture Transport sector Office worker Healthcare: VCW or nurse aide Healthcare: other Social work Homemaker/housework Other (specify)	- Q223 - Q223 - Q223 - Q223
Q222	What type of work do you do?	Professional or managerial Self-employed: small business Skilled labour Manual/unskilled labour 1 2 3 4	
Q223	Was your income in April 2020 (i.e. during the [first] lockdown) lower or higher than in April 2019? How much lower or higher was your income in April 2020 vs. April 2019?	Lower	
Q223	Was your income last month lower or higher than in the same month last year? How much lower or higher was you income last month than in the same month last year?	Lower Higher No change % change vs. last year	
Q224	Over the last 12 months, how many times per month, on average, have you had a drink containing alcohol?	Number of times per month	- Q226 if '0'
Q225	How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical sitting?	Number of drinks per sitting	
Q226	How many times have you visited a bar beer-hall, or shebeen in the last month?	Number of times	
Q227	Do you smoke cigarettes or have you smoked them in the past?	Yes - smoke now Yes - smoked in the past but not now Never smoked 3	
Q228	Do you take any of these types of drugs for pleasure?	Injecting drugs Drugs you smoke Prescription drugs Other drugs you swallow Yes No 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2	
Q229	Have you ever been married or in a long-term or cohabiting relationship? Relationships of 12 months or more should be treated as "long-term".	Yes 1 2 2	- Q246
Q23 <mark>0</mark>	How many such relationships have you experienced in your lifetime?	Include current relationships.	
Q231	How old were you when you first entered such a relationship?	Age (years)	
Q232	Are you currently widowed, divorced or separated from your most recent spouse/partner?	Widowed 1 2 Separated 3 Still in union 4	- Q246 - Q246 - Q246
Q23 <mark>3</mark>	How many spouses/long-term partners do you have at present? For women, ask how many other wives her husband has.	(Not zero!) Ask questions Q234 to Q245 for first spouse, then the second, and so on	
Q234	How old was your partner at his/her last birthday?	Age in completed years yrs yrs	

IDITID	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	BACKGROUND CHARA	CTERISTICS	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
Q235	Did you and your spouse have an HIV test before you agreed to get married?	Self only tested Partner only tested Neither tested Not yet 'married' Both tested seperately Both tested together	2 3 3 4 5 5 11 12	2 3 4 5 11 12	- Q239 - Q239 - Q238
Q236	Did you tell each other your results? Ask equivalent if only one tested.	Yes No	1 1 2 2	1 1 2 2	
Q237	Do you know whether this person has HIV infection now?	Infected Uninfected Prefers not to say Don't know	1 2 2 96 98 98	1 2 2 96 98 98	- Q24 <mark>0</mark>
Q23 <mark>8</mark>	Is this person receiving ART (i.e. treatment to prevent AIDS)?	Yes No Prefers not to say Don't know	1 2 2 96 98 98	1 2 2 96 98 98	- Q240 - Q240 - Q240
Q239	Did this person miss taking ART at any time due to the COVID-19 epidemic? If yes, ask for the main reason.	Yes - couldn't access ARVs Yes - forgot Yes - other No Don't know	1 2 2 3 4 98 98	1 2 2 3 4 98 98	
Q240	Has he/she had a sexually transmitted infection (other than HIV) in the last 12 months?	Yes No Don't know	1 1 2 98 98	1 1 2 2 98 98	- Q242 (m) or Q243 (f)
Q241	How long was it before he/she sought treatment at a hospital or clinic?	Months Never went	m m	m m	- Q243 if respondent is male
Q242	Has he been circumcised? Show respondent pictures to establish whether fully or partially circumcised.	Yes - full Yes - partial No Don't know	1 1 2 3 3 98 98	1 2 2 3 98 98	
Q243	What is the highest grade of school your partner has completed?	None Primary Secondary Higher	0 0 1 2 2 3 3	0 1 2 3	
Q244	In which sector of employment does he/she work?	Agric estates: tea, coffee, forestry etc Manuf'g, mining, industry, building Police/army Education: any level (school/universi Social work Healthcare: nurse or doctor Services or retail: shops Informal: petty trading (veg etc) Informal: subsistence agriculture Student Unemployed: excl. agriculture Transport sector Office worker Healthcare: VCW or nurse aide Healthcare: other Homemaker/housework Other (specify)	1 1 2 3 3 4 4 4 5 6 7 7 8 9 10 10 11 11 14 15 15 16 17 17 19 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 8 9 10 10 11 14 15 16 17 19 12 12	- Q246 - Q246 - Q246 - Q246
Q245	What type of work does he/she do?	Prof/manage't Self-employed Skilled labour Manual/unskilled	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ \hline 4 & 4 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{array} $	
Q246	Which of the following groups exist in your home area and which are you a member of? For those where he/she is a member: Would you say that this group functions: (1) well; (2) OK; or (3) poorly?	Church groups Women's groups Co-operative Farmers group Burial society Savings club (RCS) Youth group	Exist M M 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	ember Rating	
		Sports club HIV/AIDS group Political party	8 9 10		
Q247	What is the principal activity of the group you spend the most time with?	Code from Q246			

INDIVII	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	BACKGROUND CHAR	ACTERISTICS	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
Q248	How often has this group met in the last 3 months in person or virtually (e.g. on WhatsApp)?	In-person meetings Virtual meetings			
Q249	Do you play one or more of these roles in your community?	Chief, Headman or Kr DA or CEO Political leader (MP, concluded Church leader Teacher Traditional healer Faith healer Doctor or nurse Village health worker Formal sector manage	ouncillor)	Yes No 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1	
Q250	Are you related to a young woman aged between 15-24 years in the following ways?	Parent Sister or brother (same Aunt or uncle Grandparent Spouse or regular part	- /	Yes No 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 1	
Q251	Are you related to a young man aged between 15-29 years in the following ways?	Parent Sister or brother (same Aunt or uncle Grandparent Spouse or regular part	- /	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	
		PSYCHOLOGICAL HE			
	"In the past 2 weeks, how often have you be	een bothered by any of the fo	llowing problen	ns?''	
Q301	Little interest or pleasure in doing things		Not at Several all days 1 2	> 1/2 days Nearly every day	
Q302	Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless		1 2	3 4	
Q303	Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sle	eeping too much	1 2	3 4	
Q304	Feeling tired or having little energy		1 2	3 4	
Q305	Poor appetite or overeating		1 2	3 4	
Q306	Feeling bad about yourself - or that you're have let yourself or your family down	a failure or	1 2	3 4	
Q307	Trouble concentrating on things such as reading a n	ewspaper or watching TV	1 2	3 4	
Q308	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could being fidgety or restless that you have been moving		1 2	3 4	
Q309	Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hur	ting yourself in some way	1 2	3 4	
Q310	If you had any of these problems, how hard made it for you to do your work, take care of get along with other people?		Not Some- hard at what all hard	Very Extreme-hard ly hard	

INDI	VIDIIAI	OUESTIONNAIRE:
INDI	VIDUAL	OULSHOWNAINE.

SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS

Q. 110.	Q.	No:		
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REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q401	10 minutes of informal discussion first to build ra Explain the need to ask questions on the responde Stress the importance of providing accurate infor Stress that strict confidentiality will be maintaine	ent's own experience of sexual relationships. mation.		
Q402	How old were you when you had sex for the first time?	Age in years	yrs	- Q404
Q403	Explain what we mean by "having sex". What is the main reason you have not yet started to have sexual relations?	Not yet had sex Too young Not met partner Not yet married Risk of pregnancy Risk of HIV/AIDS COVID-19, lockdown, mobility restrictions Other (specify)	2 3 4 5	- Q436 - Q436 - Q436 - Q436 - Q436 - Q436 - Q436
Q404	How many days is it since you last had sex? Skip to Q406 if less than one month.	More than one year	mths days	
Q405	What is the main reason you are currently abstaining from sexual relations? Options 1-4 could refer to the respondent or (if male) to his regular partner.	Current pregnancy Recent birth Terminal abstinence Self or partner has an STD Currently living apart Risk of catching HIV/AIDS Risk of passing on HIV/AIDS Self or partner has HIV/AIDS Religious reasons Not currently married No partner - although would like one III-health Under 1 year since spouse died Don't like / not interested in having sex Other (specify) Don't know	1	
Q406	Did you use condoms throughout the last time you had sex?	Yes No	1	
Q407	Do you know whether the last person you had sex with has HIV infection? If infected, ask if on ART.	Infected - on ART Infected - not on ART Uninfected Prefers not to say Don't know	1 2 3 4 98	
Q408	If you took a guess, how many partners other than yourself (and any co-wives) do you think your current spouse/partner has had in the last 12 months?	Number of non-regular partners Don't know	98	
Q409	Indicate data collection method used. For 'secret voting': (i) explain the procedure and the confidentiality safeguards carefully. (ii) establish whether able to use tablet.	Secret voting Interview (if respondent unable to use tablet) 2	
Q410	How many different REGULAR sexual partners have you had in your LIFETIME? By REGULAR, I mean someone you have been having sex with for a year or more.	Number of partners	1	- Q412 if zero

INDIVII	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q411	For how many years have you been using condoms EVERY TIME you have sex with a REGULAR partner?	Years Ask respondent to write "0" if he/she does not use condoms with current regular partner(s).	2	
Q412	How many different NON-REGULAR sexual partners have you had in your LIFETIME?	Number of partners	3	- Q414 if zero
Q413	For how many years have you been using condoms EVERY TIME you have sex with a NON-REGULAR sexual partner?	Ask respondent to write "0" if he/she doesn't use condoms with non-regular sexual partner(s) now. Ask respondent to write "P" if he/she has never had a non-regular sexual partner.	4	
Q414	How many different sexual partners have you had in the LAST 12 MONTHS?	Number of partners	5	- Q416 if zero
Q415	How many of these partners were you having sex with for the FIRST TIME?	Number of new partners in last 12 months (STRESS)	6	
Q416	How many of the sexual partners that you had in the last 12 months were REGULAR partners?	Number of regular partners	7	
Q417	How many of the sexual partners that you had in the last 12 months were NON-REGULAR partners? Ask respondent to check that this and the previous answer should add up to box #5.	Number of non-regular partners	8	
-Q418	How many different partners did you have sex with in April 2020? (i.e. first month of first COVID-19 lockdown)	Number of partners in the first month of first COVID-19 lockdown?	9	
Q418	How many different partners have you had sex with in the last 3 months?	Number of partners in last 3 months (total)	10	
Q419	How many different partners have you had sex with in the last month?	Number of partners in last month (total)	11	
Q42 <mark>0</mark>	How many sexual relationships do you consider yourself to be involved in at the moment?	Number of current relationships	12	
Q421	Explain that you now wish to ask some questions: Note: NO time restriction. Stress that these may be If secret voting is being used, ask the respondent to if he/she has not had the minimum required num	o enter a "P" in each box		
	In he/she has not had the minimum required hum	ber of partners in ins/her metine.		
Q422	How many times have you had sexual intercourse with this partner in the last 2 weeks?	Number of times LAST PREV	ZIOUS	1
Q423	On how many of these occasions did you and your partner use condoms THROUGHOUT?	Number of times If '0', skip to Q425.		2
Q424	Did you use condoms throughout the LAST TIME you had sex with this partner?	Yes		3

SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE: *Q. No:* REF. **QUESTIONS & FILTERS** CODING CATEGORIES SKIP TO Q425 What was the month and year when Month first you had sexual intercourse with then year 4 this person for the FIRST time? Q426 When was the month and year you LAST Month first had sexual intercourse with this person? then year 5 Q427 Are you still having sex with this Yes person? No 6 Q428 Where were you when you had sex Code with this person for the first time? If secret voting is being used, show respondent the picture codes. (Code numbers as for Q216). Q429 How many years old is this person? Age in years Q430 Is / was this person someone you are / Yes were married to or cohabiting with? No 9 Q431 Is this person married to someone Yes other than yourself? No Don't know 10 Q432 Have you given or received money, Yes goods or services in exchange for sex No with this person in the last month? 11 **O433** For men: Did you have sex with one or more Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

No

Children under 10

Husband/wife

Other females

Other males

men in the last 12 months?

Have you EVER been involved in a non-

marital relationship of any kind where

you gave anything in exchange for sex?

Have you EVER been involved in a non-

marital relationship of any kind where

you received anything in exchange for

Record details of others present at

O434

Q435

Q436

For men:

For women:

sex?

this point.

12

Q436

13

14

N(2)

N(2)

N(2)

Y(1)

Y(1)

VDIVID	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HIV PREVENTION METHODS	Q. No:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q501	"Now I would like to ask you some questions about the	e methods of HIV prevention''	
Q502*	Which methods of HIV prevention have you used in your lifetime? Enter '1' is 'Yes'; '2' if No'.	VMMC PrEP Male condoms	Ever Now
	Probe to find out if more than one method has been used.	Female condoms Faithfulness to one partner Abstinence TasP Other (specify)	
Q503**	Which of these methods are you using now? Probe to find out if more than one method is being used.	Enter response in 2nd column in Q502.	
Q504	If NAME is using male condoms now, ask: Are you using male condoms mainly for HIV prevention or to prevent an unwanted pregnancy or both?	HIV prevention Prevent pregnancy (family planning) Both	1 2 3 3 5 5 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6
	Introduction explaining / defining VMMC & traditional c For women, go to Q526.	ircumcision.	
Q50 <mark>5</mark> **	Have you ever had medical, traditional or religious male circumcision?	Medical Traditional or Religious (non-medical) Both None	1 - Q507 2 - Q507 3 - Q507
Q50 <mark>6</mark>	Have you ever been offered VMMC?	Yes No	1 - Q513 2 - Q513
	If not been offered, ask if heard of VMMC before.	Not heard of VMMC before today	99 - Q513
Q507	Was it full or partial circumcision? Show pictures to help distinguish.	Full Partial	1 2 - Q513
Q50 <mark>8</mark>	Was the medical circumcision a surgical or non-surgical procedure? e.g. PREPEX is a non-surgical form of VMMC.	Surgical Non-surgical Don't know	1 2 98
Q509	How old were you when you received VMMC?		- Q526 if <10 yrs
Q510	How many visits to this place did you have to make for this procedure? i.e. from the first appointment to the final check-up. Record date of first appointment.	Number of visits Date of first appointment mt	ı yr
Q511	What costs did you incur when you had the VMMC done?	Medical fees Transport costs Accommodation costs Foregone income Other costs (specify)	USS USS USS USS USS
Q512	After you received VMMC, did you: (1) Increase, decrease or not change your number of sexual partners?	More I	Same Less 3
	(2) Use condoms more, less or the same as before?(3) Use condoms consistently with casual partners?	Yes No NA - no casual partners	1 - Q523 2 - Q523 99 - Q523
Q513	Please tell me whether you strongly disagree, disagree, neither agree nor disagree, agree or strongly agree with the following statements (1) I am confident I can get VMMC if I wanted to (2) I am confident that I can get VMMC even if my partne (3) I am confident I can get VMMC even if my friends dis (4) I am confident I can get VMMC even if my parents an	approve of this 1 2 3	<u>A</u> <u>SA</u> 4 5 5 4 5 5 4 5 5 5
Q514	Are you able to discuss getting VMMC with your partner?	Yes - already done so Yes - not done already but can do this No No regular partner	1 2 3 99 - Q516
Q515	Would your partner disapprove if you had VMMC?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 3
Q51 <mark>6</mark> **	If you wanted to get VMMC yourself, do you know a place where someone like you can easily have it done?	Yes No	1 2

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:		HIV PREVENTION METHODS	Q. No:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q517*	If you wanted to get VMMC yourself, how easy would it be for you to access the service? Ask for an answer on a scale of 5 - from 1 (very easy) to 5 (very difficult).	Very easy Easy Neither easy nor difficult Difficult Very difficult Don't know	1 2 3 3 4 5 98 98
Q518	What factors make it impractical or unsuitable for someone like you to access VMMC services? Ask first without probing and then probe for factors that are not mentioned spontaneously.	High costs (including loss of income) Inability to work during/after procedure Healthcare providers are female Lack of privacy / confidentiality Limited opening hours Long waiting times Distance / travel difficulties Respondent is HIV+ (not suitable for PLHIV) COVID-19-related (not listed above) Other (specify)	Spont Probed - Q526
Q519**	Do you want to get VMMC if the service was freely accessible to you?	Yes No Not sure	1 2 8
Q520*	How definitely do you want to get VMMC if the service was freely accessible to you? Ask for an answer on a scale of 5 - from 1 (definitely) to 5 (definitely not).	Definitely Probably No opinion Probably not Definitely not	1 2 3 4 5 5
Q521	Do you plan to get VMMC?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98 - Q523
Q522	How soon do you plan to have VMMC?	Number of months / years When COVID-19 restrictions end	mths yrs
Q523	What factors were/are important in encouraging or discouraging you to have VMMC? For each factor given, ask if this was a positive (encouraging) or negative (discouraging) factor. Ask first without probing and then probe for factors that are not mentioned spontaneously. Tick probed box to indicate probed responses.	HIV/STI/HPV protection (for myself) 1 2 HIV/STI/HPV protection (for my partner(s)) 1 2 Method of HIV prevention I can control 1 2 HIV test is required to have VMMC 1 2 Pain 1 2 Operation cannot be reversed 1 2 Make me feel responsible or ashamed 1 2 Make me feel more manly 1 2 Own sexual pleasure (better/worse) 1 2 Partner's sexual pleasure (better/worse) 1 2 Able to have erection for longer/shorter 1 2 More able to attract partners 1 2 Risk of getting an infection (non-COVID) 1 2 Using other prevention method (note method) 1 2 Abstaining or faithful to one trusted partner Risk of getting COVID-19 at VMMC clinic 1 2 Other (specify) 1 2	Neutral Probed
Q524	How important are these people's views in your decision on whether or not to take up VMMC? 1. Very important 2. Important 3. Slightly important or don't know 4. Not very important 5. Not at all important Then, for each one, ask whether they approve or disapport of him having VMMC.	Religious leaders (religious beliefs) Parents' or family elders' approval/views Partner's views Friends views Community views Other (specify)	App Disapp 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
Q525	How far away is it from where you live to the nearest place where VMMC services are provided?	Distance in kms Don't know	98 kms
Q526	By how much do you think VMMC reduces a man's risk of getting HIV infection? Ask for or convert response to a percent.	Percent reduction Don't know	98
Q527	Have many of your friends (or their male partners) had VMMC?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98

INDIVID	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HIV PREVENTION METHODS	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q528	If you have a son who is a teenager or a young man, do you think it would be a good idea if he got VMMC?	Yes 1 2 Don't know 98	Young man 1 2 98	- Q5 <mark>30</mark> if male responden
Q529	Do you think it is a good thing for your male partner to have VMMC?	No	1 2 98	
Q530*	The following statement is correct. Did you know this already? 'Pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) is when someone who does not have HIV takes a pill on an ongoing basis to prevent them getting HIV. Most people who use PrEP take a pill everyday. PrEP needs to be taken BEFORE sex for it to be effective.'	I wasn't sure about this I didn't know about this	1 2 3 4	- Q559
Q531**	Have you ever taken PrEP?		1	- Q53 <mark>3</mark>
Q532	Have you ever been offered PrEP?		1	- Q541
Q53 <mark>3</mark> **	Are you taking PrEP currently?		1	- Q53 <mark>8</mark>
Q534	When did you start taking PrEP this time? Emphasise this is for the current period of use.		nth yr	
Q535	How often have you taken PrEP in the last month?	Most days Occasionally	1 2 3 4	- Q53 <mark>9</mark>
Q536	What was the longest number of days that you didn't take the PrEP pills in the last month?	Number of days		
Q537	How many days in the last week (7 days) did you take the PrEP pills?	Number of days		- Q539 if all 7 days
Q538	Why did you stop using PrEP / not use PrEP on some days?	Forgot to take pills Ran out of pills Judgemental staff / stigma Lack of confidentiality Limited opening hours Distance / travel difficulties Sexual partner(s) disapproved Parents / elders / friends disapproved Using another prevention method (specify method look tourrently sexually active Abstaining or faithful to one trusted partner Experienced side effects Stock-outs of PrEP drugs at clinic Other (specify) COVID-19-related (not listed above)	1	
Q539	How often do you have a meal at the same time when you take PrEP?	Most of the time Sometimes	1 2 3 4	
Q540	After you started taking PrEP, did you: (1) Increase, decrease or not change your number of sexual partners? (2) Use condoms more, less or the same as before? (3) Use condoms consistently with casual partners?	Yes No	2 3 1 2 2 99	
Q540	How often did you take PrEP in April 2020? -i.e. the first month of the first COVID-19 -lockdown	Most days Occasionally	1 2 3 4	
Q541	Please tell me whether you strongly disagree, disagree disagree, agree or strongly agree with the following so (1) I am confident I can use PrEP if I wanted to (2) I am confident I can use PrEP even if I have to take it (3) I am confident I can use PrEP even if I have to take it (4) I am confident I can use PrEP even if I have to hide it (5) I am confident I can use PrEP even if my friends disagree (6) I am confident I can use PrEP even if my parents and (7) I am confident I can use PrEP even if my community	1 2 3	A SA	

INDIVIL	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HIV PREVENTION METHODS	Q. No:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q542	Have you ever received instructions or counselling on how to use PrEP?	Yes No	1
Q543	Are you able to discuss taking PrEP with your partner?	Yes - already done so Yes - not done already but can do this No No current sexual partner	1 2 3 8
Q544	Would / does you partner disapprove if you use PrEP?	Yes No No current sexual partner	1 2 8
Q545**	If / when you want to use PrEP, do you know a place where someone like you can easily get it?	Yes No	1 2
Q546*	If / when you want to take PrEP yourself, how easy is it for you to access the service? Ask for an answer on a scale of 5 - from 1 (very easy) to 5 (very difficult).	Very easy Easy Neither easy nor difficult Difficult Very difficult Don't know	1 2 3 3 4 5 98
Q547	What factors make it impractical or unsuitable for someone like you to access PrEP services? Ask first without probing and then probe for factors that are not mentioned spontaneously.	High costs Lack of privacy / confidentiality Embarrassed to go / ask Limited opening hours Long waiting times Distance / travel difficulties Not suitable for men Below eligible age for PrEP COVID-19-related (not listed above) Other (specify) Not currently sexually active Respondent is HIV+ (not suitable for PLHIV)	Spont Probed Q552 - if on PrEP now - Q555
Q548**	Do you want to use PrEP if it was freely accessible to you?	Yes No Not sure	1 2 8
Q549*	How definitely do you want to use PrEP if it was freely accessible to you? Ask for an answer on a scale of 5 - from 1 (definitely) to 5 (definitely not).	Definitely Probably No opinion Probably not Definitely not	1 2 3 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Q550	Do you plan to start using PrEP?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98 - Q552
Q551	How soon do you plan to start using PrEP?	Number of months When COVID-19 restrictions end	mths 9
Q552	What factors were/are important in encouraging or discouraging you to use PrEP? For each factor given, ask if this was a positive (encouraging) or negative (discouraging) factor. Ask first without probing and then probe for factors that are not mentioned spontaneously. Tick probed box to indicate probed responses.	HIV/STI protection Method of HIV prevention I can control Allow me to become pregnant if I want HIV test is required to have PrEP Possible side effects Don't think PrEP works I think PrEP works High costs involved Make me feel responsible or ashamed Inconvenient to take pills daily Using other prev'n method (note method) Faithful to one trusted partner Not currently sexually active Risk of getting COVID-19 at PrEP centre	Neutral Probed
Q553	How important are these people's views in your decision on whether or not to use PrEP? 1. Very important 2. Important 3. Slightly important or don't know 4. Not very important 5. Not at all important Then, for each one, ask whether they approve or disappof her/him using PrEP.	Religious leaders (religious beliefs) Parents' or family elders' approval/views Partner(s) will think I have HIV Partner's views (other) Friends / community think I have HIV Friends / community views (other) Other (specify)	1-5 App Disapp 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1
Q554	How far away is it from where you live to the nearest place where PrEP services are provided?	Distance in kms	kms
Q555	By how much do you think PrEP reduces a person's risk of getting HIV infection? Ask for or convert response to a percent.	Percent reduction Don't know	98
		12	EODM D

NDIVID	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HIV PREVENTION METHODS	Q. No:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q556	Are many of your friends (or their partners) using PrEP?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 98	
Q557	If you have or had a daughter (or sister) who is a teenager or a young woman and she started having sex before getting married, do you think it would be a good thing for her to use PrEP?	Yes 1 2 Don't know 98	Young woman 1 2 98
Q558	If your sexual partner wanted to use PrEP, would you agree to him or her doing this? Ask first for non-regular partners (if any). Then for regular partners.	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 98 NA 99	Regular 1 2 98 99
Q559**	How often have you used a male condom when you had sexual intercourse with your REGULAR partner or partners in the last 2 weeks? (or in the last 3 months) Emphasise asking about male condoms only here.	Every time	1 2 3 4 99
Q560**	How often have you used a male condom when you had sexual intercourse with NON-REGULAR partners in the last 2 weeks? (or in the last 3 months) Skip Q561 if 'every time' for reg & non-reg partners.	Every time Most times Occasionally Never NA - no sex with non-regular partner in period NA - no non-regular partners	3 4 96
Q561	Why did you not use male condoms on some occasions when you had sex in the last 2 weeks? (or in the last 3 months)	High costs Judgemental staff / stigma Lack of privacy / confidentiality Judgemental staff / stigma Limited times when accessible Distance / travel difficulties to access Sexual partner(s) disapproved Parents / elders / friends disapproved Condoms reduce pleasure of sex Condoms not effective Using different prevention method (specify methol Faithful to one trusted partner Other (specify) COVID-19-related (not listed above) (specify reast None Don't know	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 11 12 3 3 9 9
Q562	Repeat questions Q559-Q561 for the last 3 months. i.e. first month of the first COVID-19 lockdown.		
Q563	Has a male condom ever broken when you were using it?	Yes 1 No 2 NA - not using male condoms 99	Q565
Q564	What do /would you do when male condoms break?	Replace the condom with a new one 1 Continue without replacing the condom 2 Other (specify) 99	
Q565	After you started using male condoms, did you increase or decrease your number of sexual partners?	Increase1Decrease2No change8Never used male condoms99	
Q566	Please tell me whether you strongly disagree, disagree nor disagree, agree or strongly agree with the follows (1) I am confident I can use male condoms if I wanted to (2) I am confident I can use male condoms even if I have (3) I am confident I can use male condoms even if my pa (4) I am confident I can use male condoms even if I'm dr (5) I am confident I can use male condoms even if my frie (6) I am confident I can use male condoms even if my pa	1 2 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5
Q567	Have you ever received instructions or counselling on how to use male condoms?	Yes 1 No 2	
Q568	Are you able to discuss using male condoms with your REGULAR partner?	Yes - already done so 1 Yes - not done already but can do this 2 No 3 Never had sex 97 No regular partner	- Q574
Q569	Would / does your regular partner disapprove if you use male condoms?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 98	

INDIVID	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HIV PREVENTION METHODS	Q. No:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q570	If your regular partner doesn't want to use male condoms, are you able to refuse to have sex with him/her?	Yes - already done so Yes - not done already but can do this No Don't know	1 2 3 98
Q571	Are you able to discuss using male condoms with your NON-REGULAR partner(s)?	Yes - already done so Yes - not done already but can do this No No non-regular partners	1 2 3 99 - Q574
Q572	Would / do your non-regular partners disapprove if you use male condoms?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98
Q573	If a non-regular partner doesn't want to use male condoms, are you able to refuse to have sex with him/her?	Yes - already done so Yes - not done already but can do this No	1 2 3
Q574**	If / when you want to use male condoms, do you know a place where someone like you can easily get them?	Yes No	1 2
Q575*	If / when you want to use male condoms yourself, how easy is it for you to access them? Ask for an answer on a scale of 5 - from 1 (very easy) to 5 (very difficult).	Very easy Easy Neither easy nor difficult Difficult Very difficult	1 2 3 4 5 —
Q576	Do you feel able to access male condoms from the following places? Ask each in turn.	Health clinic Community-based distributor Bars or beer halls Shops Your sexual partner(s) Friends Your workplace Other (specify)	$\begin{array}{c cccc} Yes & No & DK \\ \hline 1 & 2 & 98 \\ 1 & 2 & 98 \\ \hline 1 & 2 & 98 \\ 1 & 2 & 98 \\ \hline 2 & 98 & 98 \\ \hline \end{array}$
Q577	What factors make it impractical or unsuitable for someone like you to access male condoms? Ask first without probing and then probe for factors that are not mentioned spontaneously.	High costs Lack of privacy / confidentiality Embarrassed to go / ask Limited opening hours Long waiting times Distance / travel difficulties COVID-19-related (not listed above) Other (specify)	Spont Probed
Q578**	Do you want to use male condoms with your regular partner(s) if they were freely accessible to you? If respondent says no regular partner, ask for their next such partner if they were to have one. Stress: no right or wrong answer.	Yes No Not sure -NA - no regular partner	1 2 98 99 — — Q581
Q579*	How definitely do you want to use male condoms with your regular partner(s) if they were freely accessible to you? Ask for an answer on a scale of 5 - from 1 (definitely) to 5 (definitely not) If respondent says no regular partner, ask for their next such partner.	Definitely Probably No opinion Probably not Definitely not	1 2 3 4 5 5
Q580	Do you plan to use male condoms the next time you have sex with your regular partner?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98
Q581**	Do you want to use male condoms with your non-regular partner(s) if they were freely accessible to you? If respondent savs no non-regular partner, ask for their next such partner if they were to have one. Stress: no right or wrong answer.	Yes No Not sure NA no non regular partner	1 2 98 ——————————————————————————————————
Q582*	How definitely do you want to use male condoms with your non-regular partner(s) if they were freely accessible to you? Ask for an answer on a scale of 5 - from 1 (definitely) to 5 (definitely not) If respondent says no non-regular partner, ask for next such partner.	Definitely Probably No opinion Probably not Definitely not	1 2 3 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Q583	Do you plan to use male condoms the next time you have sex with a non-regular partner? Stress: no right or wrong answer.	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98

INDIVID	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HIV PREVENTION METHODS	Q. No	:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q584	What factors were/are important in encouraging or discouraging you to use male condoms? For each factor given, ask if this was a positive (encouraging) or negative (discouraging) factor. Ask first without probing and then probe for factors that are not mentioned spontaneously. Tick probed box to indicate probed responses.	HIV/STI protection HIV/STI protection (for my partner(s)) Method of HIV prevention I can control Reduce risk of pregnancy (self/partner) Own sexual pleasure (better/worse) Partner's sexual pleasure (better/worse) Make me feel responsible or ashamed Faithful to one trusted partner Using other prev'n method (note method) Risk of getting COVID-19 at collection point Not currently sexually active Other (specify)	Pos Neg Neutral Probed 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8 1 2 8	
Q585	How important are these people's views in your decisions on whether or not to use male condoms? 1. Very important 2. Important 3. Slightly important or don't know 4. Not very important 5. Not at all important Then, for each one, ask whether they approve or disapprof you using condoms.	Religious leaders (religious beliefs) Parents' or family elders' approval/views Partner(s) will think I have HIV Partner will think I have other partners Partner's views (other) Friends / community think I have HIV Friends / community views (other) Other (specify)	1-5 App Disapp	
Q586	By how much do you think male condoms reduce a person's risk of getting HIV infection? Ask for or convert response to a percent.	Percent reduction Don't know	98	
Q587	How far away is it from where you live to the nearest place where male condoms can be obtained?	Distance in kms Don't know	98	
Q588	Are many of your friends (or their partners) using male condoms?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q589	In what circumstances do you think it is acceptable for a husband and wife to use condoms?	Always If one of them is HIV+ If one spouse has other partners If one spouse has an STD To avoid pregnancy Other (specify)	$\begin{array}{c cccc} \underline{Yes} & \underline{No} \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ \end{array}$	
Q590	If you have or had a daughter (or sister) who was a teenager or young woman and she started having sex before getting married, do you think it would be a good thing for her to use male condoms with her partner?	Yes No Don't know	Teen- ager	
	"Now I would like to ask you some questions about F	EMALE condoms"		
Q591**	How often have you used a female condom when you had sexual intercourse with your REGULAR partner or partners in the last 2 weeks?	Every time Most times Occasionally Never NA - no regular partner Not heard of female condoms	1 2 3 4 99 97	- Q601
Q592**	How often have you used a female condom when you had sexual intercourse with NON-REGULAR partners in the last 2 weeks?	Every time Most times Occasionally Never NA - no non-regular partners	1 2 3 4 99	
Q593**	If/when you want to use female condoms, do you know a place where someone like you can easily get them?	Yes No	1 2	
Q594*	If / when you want to use female condoms yourself, how easy is it for you to access them? Ask for an answer on a scale of 5 - from 1 (very easy) to 5 (very difficult).	Very easy Easy Neither easy nor difficult Difficult Very difficult	1 2 3 4 5	
Q595	Do you want to use female condoms with your regular partner(s) if they were freely accessible to you?	Yes No Not sure NA - no regular partner	1 2 98 99	- Q598
Q596*	How definitely do you want to use female condoms with your regular partner(s) if they were freely accessible to you? Ask for an answer on a scale of 5 - from 1 (definitely) to 5 (definitely not).	Definitely Probably No opinion Probably not Definitely not - 16 -	1 2 3 3 4 5 5	FORM B

INDIVI	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HIV PREVENTION METHODS	Q. No:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q597	Do you plan to use female condoms the next time you have sex with your regular partner?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98
Q598	Do you want to use female condoms with your non-regular partner(s) if they were freely accessible to you?	Yes No Not sure NA - no non-regular partner	1 2 98 99 - Q601
Q599*	How definitely do you want to use female condoms with your non-regular partner(s) if they were freely accessible to you? Ask for an answer on a scale of 5 - from 1 (definitely) to 5 (definitely not).	Definitely Probably No opinion Probably not Definitely not	1 2 3 4 5 5
Q599a	Do you plan to use female condoms the next time you have sex with a non-regular partner?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98
		- 17 -	FORM R

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q601	"Now I would like to ask you some questions about I	HIV and AIDS''		
Q602	Please tell me all the ways that an adult can get HIV infection? Tick 1 for each way mentioned spontaneously. Are there any other ways? Then proceed down the column, reading the description of each possible way not mentioned spontaneously. Make entries in "probed" column as follows: 1/11 Yes, HIV can be transmitted this way (spont / yes when probed) 2/12 No, HIV cannot be transmitted this way (spont / yes when probed) 98 Don't know	Sex with a person with HIV/AIDS Touching a person with AIDS Mosquito bites Blood transfusion Injection with a dirty needle Sharing utensils with person with HIV/AIDS Ritual scarification Punishment from God Other (specify)	Spont Probed	
Q603	Do you know of any factors which are likely to INCREASE the chances that a person will get HIV infection? Ask in same way as Q602. Codes as in Q602.	Sex with a prostitute Many sex partners Not being circumcised (for men) Other STDs present Using condoms Witchcraft or spiritual curse Other (specify)	Spont Probed	
Q604	What are the ways in which an infant or child could have become infected with HIV? Ask in same way as Q602. Codes as in Q602.	At birth - if mother infected Witchcraft or spiritual curse Mosquito bites Injection with a dirty needle Breastfed by infected woman not on ART Blood transfusion From an infected father Other (specify)	Spont Probed	
Q605	Are ALL babies born to women who have HIV born with the infection?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q606	Can all people infected with HIV be identified by looking at them?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q607	Would you be willing to take care of a family member with AIDS?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	- Q609
Q608	Why would you not be willing to take care of a family member with AIDS?	Not enough time Too few resources Not enough space Too young Not experienced enough Unwell myself Frightened of being exposed to HIV Reluctant to be associated with people living with HIV Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 12 12	
Q609	How long does it usually take for a person infected with HIV to develop symptoms if they are not on ART?	Number of years or months Don't know	yrs mths	
Q610	How many people do you know who either died from HIV/AIDS or have the disease now?	Number (>0) Doesn't know of any	998 mths	- Q614
Q611	Of these people, how many live(d) in your household; in the same village/town; and how many live(d) somewhere else? Enter numbers of people in each category.	Household Village / town Somewhere else Check that these sum to same as in Q510.		

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q612	What was your relationship to each of these people? Enter numbers of people in each category.	Spouse/partner Father or mother Son or daughter Other relative Friend or neighbour Work colleague Someone else	
Q613	Did you help to take care of any of these people on a daily basis?	Yes 1 2	
Q614	What are the chances that you are infected with HIV now?	Certain / almost certain1High2Moderate3Small4None5	- Q619
Q615	What are the chances that you will become infected with HIV in the next 12 months if you are not infected now but continue with your current behaviour?	Certain / almost certain 1	- Q617
Q616	Why do you think you might become infected?	Has multiple sex partners now Not using condoms Regular partner has other partners Future partner may have other partners Partner may be infected with HIV Many friends/relatives dying of HIV/AIDS Caring for an infected person Other (specify) 1 1 2 A Caring for an infected person 7 Other (specify)	
Q617	For the following statements, please tell me whether disagree, neither agree nor disagree, agree or strong (1) I can get HIV even if I only have sex with one (2) I have never done anything that could have exposed n (3) I would rather die a violent death (e.g. gunshot or car (4) I feel vulnerable to HIV infection (5) I am less likely to get HIV than my friends (6) I'm worried that one of my current sexual partners m (7) I think about my chances of getting HIV whenever I h (8) I won't get HIV if I have unprotected sex with an infe (9) I fear I could contract HIV if I come into contact with (10) Getting (a woman) pregnant when you don't want to (11) COVID-19 is more deadly than HIV (12) With my current behaviour/circumstances, I would be condoms or another prevention method	SD D N A	SA 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Q618	How often do you worry about getting infected with HIV?	Never 1 Rarely 2 Sometimes 3 Often 4 Almost all the time 5	
Q619	Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew this person had HIV?	Yes 1 2 No 2 Don't know/not sure/it depends 98	
Q620	Do you think that children living with HIV should be able to attend school with children who are HIV negative?	Yes 1 2 Don't know/not sure/it depends 98	
Q621	If you thought your spouse/regular partner was having sexual intercourse with (a) casual partner(s) without using condoms, could you persuade him/her to stop?	Yes 1 2 No 2 No regular partner 96 Don't know 98	
Q622	Do you think there are things you can do which will prevent you from becoming infected with HIV in the future?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 98 NA - already infected 99	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q623	Which of these statements do you agree with?		Agree Disagree
	(1) Men have a sex drive that needs to be satisfied (2) A man will lose respect if he admits to being sick (3) Men who take sick children to the hospital, or cook a proud of what they do (4) Men are strong and therefore less likely to need a do (5) Men are always ready for sex (6) A man should not go with his partner for antenatal c (7) If a man is sick, he should not let others see he is in p (8) It is appropriate for a woman to be the primary brea (9) A real man enjoys a bit of risk taking now and then (10) Men should have had several sexual partners befor Read out each in turn.	ctor check-ups at the local clinic pain adwinner of a household	$\begin{array}{c c} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1$
Q624	Which of these statements would you say was true?		<u>True</u> <u>Not</u>
	(1) Minor illnesses can be fought off if you don't give in (2) Men feel comfortable going to the hospital and have (3) There is no need to go and see a doctor unless you ar (4) A man should make sure that he can recognise the ex (5) It is important for a man living with HIV to be on an (6) A man who goes to the hospital is considered weak (7) A man gain respect if he goes for regular health chec (8) Men get embarrassed if a brother is found to be HIV Read out each in turn.	no problems seeking help re very ill arly signs of an STI ati-retroviral therapy	1 2 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1
Q625	Which of these statements do you agree with?		Agree Disagree
	(1) It is a good idea to make condoms available for youn (2) If I have / had a teenage daughter, I would tell her al (3) If I have / had a teenage daughter, I would tell her al (4) If I have / had a teenage daughter and thought she may to use PrEP and condoms (5) If I have / had a teenage daughter and told her not to (6) If a young woman is married and her husband has Hamaritan (7) If I have / had a teenage daughter and she had sex be (8) Many young women have sex before marriage these (9) If I have / had a teenage son, I would encourage him (10) I pay/get paid for sex because my friends do and be	bout condoms bout PrEP hight be having sex, I would encourage her have sex until she gets married, she would comply HV, she should use PrEP or condoms efore marriage, I would be OK with this days to have medical circumcision	1 2 1 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 2
Q626	Which of these statements do you agree with?		Agree Disagree
	(1) I would be ashamed if someone in my family had HI (2) People are hesitant to take an HIV test due to fear of (3) People talk badly about people living with or though (4) If a female teacher has HIV but is not sick, she shoul (5) People living with or thought to be living with HIV le (6) Condom use within marriage is widely accepted in th (7) Promoting condoms encourages sex before marriage	Fpeople's reaction if the test result is positive for HIV to be living with HIV to others do be allowed to continue teaching in the school ose respect or standing his area	1 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1
Q627	Do you think a lot of young people are still getting infected with HIV these days?	Yes No	1 2
Q628	Have you ever heard of COVID-19?	Yes No	1 2 Q631
Q629	What are the main symptoms of COVID-19? Tick 1 for each symptom mentioned spontaneously. Are there any other symptoms? Then proceed down the column, reading the description of each possible symptom not mentioned spontaneously. Make entries in "probed" column as follows: 1/11 Yes, this can be a symptom of COVID-19 (spont / yes when probed) 2/12 No, this is not a symptom of COVID-19 (spont / yes when probed) 98 Don't know	Fever Cough - dry or productive Tiredness Muscle/joint pain Shortness of breath Runny or blocked nose Sore throat Loss of smell Loss of sense of taste Loss of appetite Diarrhoea Headache Vomitting Other (specify) Don't know of any	Spont Probed

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q630 Q631	What are the ways in which COVID-19 can be spread from person to person? Tick 1 for each way mentioned spontaneously. Are there any other ways? Then proceed down the column, reading the description of each possible way not mentioned spontaneously. Make entries in "probed" column as follows: 1/11 Yes, COVID-19 can be transmitted this way (spont / yes when probed) 2/12 No, COVID-19 cannot be transmitted this way (spont / yes when probed) 98 Don't know In your opinion, how important are the following actions for the prevention of new coronavirus or COVID-19? Washing hands with soap or a hand sanitizer Wearing a face mask while going out Staying at least 3-6 feet (1-2 metres) away from other people Avoiding going out of the house for non-essential reasons (ie other than for food, medicines, key-work) Self-quarantining if you believe you have the virus or if you return from a trip	CODING CATEGORIES Droplets from coughing and sneezing Touching other people who have the virus Touching surfaces which have the virus on Touching your eyes, nose or mouth with unclean hands Body fluids from an infected person Feces of an infected person Other (specify) Don't know of any Very Somewh not importan t miportan t miportan ant know t mountan t miportan t miportan t miportan t miportan t t miportan t t miportan t t miportan t t t miportan t t miportan t t mipo	oed
	Avoiding social gatherings Avoiding public transportation Avoiding consumption of junk foods Washing grocery products with soap/bleach/detergent Leaving shoes outside the main entrance of your house Getting vaccinated against COVID-19	1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98	-
Q632	Do you have the following items at your home for your use?	Yes No DK	
Q633	In the last 2 weeks, how many times did you? Wash your hands with soap and water Clean your hands using a hand sanitizer / alcohol hand rub. Consume junk food Join social gatherings with people other than your household members Go out of the house for essential reasons Go out of the house for non-essential reasons Use public transport	twice or once a day day day 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98	- Q635 if never
Q634	The last time you used public transport, did you have/do the following?	Yes No DK	
Q635	In the last 2 weeks, how many times did you? Wear a face mask outside Stay at least 3-6 feet (1-2 metres) away from other people Leave shoes outside the main entrance of your house	most of the time some of the time seldo m never never 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98 1 2 3 98]
Q636	Repeat questions Q633 Q635 for April 2020-i.e. first month of COVID-19 lockdown.		
Q636	Which of the following groups of people do you think a more likely to become infected with the COVID-19 viri. Children or middle-aged adults Middle-aged adults or the elderly Black and Asian people or White people People with diabetes or without diabetes People with or without hypertension People with HIV or without HIV		

INDIVII	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HIV/COVID AWARENESS & SOCIAL NORMS	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q637	Where could someone who has COVID-19 seek advice and help?	National helpline number (2019)1Hospital/clinic2Other (correct answer)8None, incorrect answer or don't know98		
inclu	ll now ask you about who you have had in-person direc de a skin-to-skin physical contact e.g. handshake, e physical contact e.g. sitting next to someone on a bu	embrace or kiss, any contact sports such as football	l OR	
Q638	Have you had contact with anyone with suspected or confirmed infection with the COVID-19 virus?	Yes - confirmed case 1 Yes - suspected case 2 No 3 Don't know 98		Q64 <mark>0</mark> Q64 <mark>0</mark>
Q6 <mark>39</mark>	What was the date you last had contact with such a person?	day mnth	h yr	
Q640	I'm now going to ask you about your contacts at [hor please tell the interviewer	ne]. If you did not visit [your home] in the time frame s	specified,	
Q641	How many direct contacts within 2 metres did you have at [home] overall yesterday? Enter '99' if they didn't visit their [home] yesterday.	Number of contacts		Q644 if '0' or '99'
Q642	How many of these individuals were you meeting for the first time?	Number of new contacts		
Q643	What were the rough ages of those you were in contact with at [home] yesterday? Record the number of contacts yesterday in each of the following age-categories. Check that the total equals the number in Q641.	<12 13-18 19-34 35-64 65+		
Q644	How many direct contacts within 2 metres did you have at [home] overall last Saturday? Enter '99' if they didn't visit their [home] last Saturday.	Number of contacts		Q647 if '0' or '99'
Q645	How many of these individuals were you meeting for the first time?	Number of new contacts		
Q646	What were the rough ages of those you were in contact with at [home] last Saturday? Record the number of contacts yesterday in each of the following age-categories. Check that the total equals the number in Q644.	<12 13-18 19-34 35-64 65+		
Q647	I'm now going to ask you about your contacts at [wor please tell the interviewer	k]. If you did not visit that location in the time frame s	pecified,	
Q648	Repeat questions Q640-Q646 for [work]. Skip to Q650 if didn't attend work yesterday (code '99') of the property of the propert	or had zero work contacts (Q640).		
Q649	How many of the contacts you had at work yesterday were: Co-workers Workers in the following occupations Read out the list and record the numbers. Check that the total equals the number in Q641.	Number of co-worker contacts Agricultural estates: tea, coffee, forestry etc. Manufacturing, mining, industry or building trade Police or army Education: any level (school/university) Healthcare: nurse or doctor Services or retail: shops Informal: petty trading (veg etc) Informal: subsistence agriculture Student Unemployed: excl. agriculture Transport sector Office worker Healthcare: VCW or nurse aide Healthcare: other Social work Homemaker/housework Other (specify)		
Q650	At the busiest point during your last working day, how many people did you share an indoor space with?	Number		

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HIV/COVID AWARENESS & SOCIAL NORMS

O Max	
Q. No:	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q651	Skip to Q655 if not attending school (Q205).		
Q652	I'm now going to ask you about your contacts at [sch please tell the interviewer	ool]. If you did not visit that location in the time frame spe	ecified,
Q653	Repeat questions Q640-Q646 for [school].		
Q654	How big is your biggest class at your educational facility when in session?	Number	
Q655	I'm now going to ask you about your contacts in the community venue. If you did not visit that location in	[community]. e.g. shop, church, bar, restaurant, or other n the timeframe specified, please tell the interviewer	
Q656	Repeat questions Q640-Q646 for [community].		
Q657	When you were in the community yesterday what was the maximum number of people that were in that venue when you were there?	Number	
Q658	I'm now going to ask you about your contacts in [transpecified, please tell the interviewer	nsit]. If you did not visit that location in the time frame	
Q659	Repeat questions Q640-Q646 for [transit].		
Q660	If you took any transportation service yesterday, what was the maximum number of people on the busiest transport service you took?	Number	
Q661	I'm now going to ask you about your contacts in [bar location in the time frame specified, please tell the	rs, restaurants, nightclubs, and shebeens]. If you did not vi he interviewer	sit that
Q662	Repeat questions Q640-Q646 for [bars, restaurants, nigh	tclubs and shebeens].	
	For the following statements, please tell me whether disagree, neither agree nor disagree, agree or strong (1) I think its important that people take the COVID-19 v(2) I think the COVID-19 vaccine is safe (3) I think the COVID-19 vaccine is effective (4) Taking the COVID-19 vaccine is compatible with my (5) Vaccines vary in safety and effectiveness depending on the covid-	SD D N A S State SD D State SD D State SD D State State SD D D State State SD D D D State State SD D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	55 55 55 55 55
Q664	Have you received the COVID-19 vaccine yourself? If 'yes', ask how many doses they've had.	Yes - two doses + booster 1 Yes - two doses only 2 Yes - one dose 3 No 4 Don't know 98 COVID-19 vaccine not available yet 99	- Q667 - Q667 - Q666
Q665	Do you intend to get a COVID-19 vaccine? If 'No' & male → Q701. If 'No' & female → Q668.	Yes 1 2 Don't know / undecided 98	
Q666	Do you intend to get your second dose of a COVID-19 vaccine?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know / undecided 98	
Q667	Which COVID-19 vaccine did you receive for each dose that you've had? Check that the number of doses here agrees with Q665.	Sinopharm BIBP 1 1 1 Covaxim 2 2 2 2 Sinovac 3 3 3 3 Sputnik 4 4 4 4 4 Johnson & Johnson 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 9 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 98 99 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90	1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - Q701 if - male - 99 - 88 -
Q668	Have you experienced any of the following from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months? (1) Slapped you or threw something at you that could hur (2) Pushed or shoved you (3) Hit you with a fist or something else that could hurt you (4) Kicked or dragged you or beat you up (5) Choked or burnt you (6) Threatened or used a gun, knife or other weapon agai (7) Physically forced you to have sexual intercourse agair (8) Forced you to do something sexual she found degradii (9) Made you afraid of what would happen if you did not	ou	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES							SKIP TO
Q701	Do you have any of the following long-term health		Yes	No	D	<u>K Y</u>	Zear	Tx	
	health conditions?	Diabetes	1	2	9	8		1/2/9	
		Hypertension (high blood pressure)	1	2	9	8		1/2/9	
		High cholesterol	1	2	9	-		1/2/9	
		Heart diseases (incl. stroke)	1	2	9			1/2/9	
		Kidney diseases	1	2	9			1/2/9	
		Tuberculosis	1	2	9			1/2/9	ļ
	Obstanctive nulmeness disease	Lower respiratory tract infections	1	2	9	-		1/2/9	
	Obstructive pulmonary disease →	Asthma Lung disease	1	2	9	-		1/2/9	
		Cancer (specify type)	1	2	9			1/2/9	
		Malaria	1	2	9			1/2/9	ł
		Osteoporosis	1	2	9	-		1/2/9	
		Schistosomiasis	1	2	9			1/2/9	l l
		Hepatitis B	1	2	9	8		1/2/9	
		Liver disease	1	2	9	8		1/2/9	
		Hepatitis C	1	2	9			1/2/9	
		Pregnancy/delivery complications	1	2	9	-		1/2/9	
		Human papilloma virus	1	2	9			1/2/9	
		Genital herpes	1	2	9	-		1/2/9	
		HIV infection Sickle cell disease	1	2	9			1/2/9	
		Schizophenia	1	2	9	-		1/2/9	
		A condition for which you take	1		7	0		1/2/9	ł
	e.g. corticosteroids	immunosuppressive medication	1	2	9	8		1/2/9	
	e.g. dementia, multuple-schlorosis, Parkinsons disease	Neurological conditions	1	2	9	8		1/2/9	
		Depression	1	2	9	8		1/2/9	
		Obesity	1	2	9			1/2/9	
		Other (specify)	1	2	9	8		1/2/9	
Q702	For EACH condition mentioned in Q701, record the year	of first diagnosis by a daster	111man :	n the	1+h -	olive	nr "	hove	
Q/02	If the condition has never been diagnosed by a doctor or		iui se l	п спе	7til (orufl	1111 A	DUVE.	
Q703	For EACH condition mentioned in Q701, record if there		hs who	en the	resp	onde	ent h	ias	
	been unable to access treatment for this condition: Yes (1), No (2), Not on treatment (9)							
Q704	Have you taken any of the following steps to shield					V	es	No	
Q/04	or self-isolate yourself from becoming infected with						CS	140	
	the COVID-19 virus at any time in the last 3 months	? Working from home					1	2	
	,	Relocating to rural home					1	2	
	Allocate a room and bathroom to yourself.	Self-isolated at home					1	2	
		Other (specify)					1	2	
		NA - under 50 & no health con	dition			9	99		
0705	D (1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	37					1 [
Q705	Does the homestead allow for self-isolation?	Yes					1		
	Check for set-up vs. number of residents.	No Don't know / can't tell					2 98		
		Don't know / can't ten				,	70		
Q706	Have you had any of the following symptoms		37	,	Yes:	NT.		DIZ	
-	in the last 3 months?		Yes: no	w	gone	No)	DK	
	If yes, do you still have the condition now?	Fever (≥38 ^u C)	1		2	3		98	
		Chills	1		2	3		98	
		Cough that was new & persiste			2	3		98	
		Sore throat	1		2	3	— 1	98	
		Tiredness (more than normal)	1	_	2	3		98 98	
	Please note that these symptoms are non-specific	Muscle/joint pain Tightness in chest or chest pair	$\frac{1}{1}$	_	2	3		98	
	and can be present in many diseases other	Abdominal pain/tummy ache	1	_	2	3		98	-
	than COVID-19.	Shortness of breath	1	+	2	3		98	
		Runny or blocked nose	1	_	2	3		98	
		Wheezing	1		2	3	\exists	98	
		Headache	1		2	3		98	
		Loss of smell	1		2	3		98	
		Loss of sense of taste	1		2	3		98	
		Nausia and/or vomitting	1		2	3		98	
		Diarrhoea Headacha	1	_	2	3		98 98	
		Headache Swollen lymph nodes	1	_	2	3		98	
		Skin complaints/rashes	1	\dashv	2	3		98	
		Genital conditions: incl. STDs	1	+	2	3		98	
		Flu/pneumonia	1	\dashv	2	3		98	
		Accident/wound	1		2	3		98	
		Mental health problems (incl depression)	1		2	3		98	
		Other (specify)	1		2	3	[98	l
Q707	Do you think that you have, or have had,	Yes - confirmed by a positive to	est				1	$\overline{}$	-Q709
Z101	the COVID-19 virus?	Yes - not tested but suspected h		ctor	or nu		2	$\overline{}$	- Q709
		Yes - my own suspicions	,				3	\dashv	- Q709
		No					4		
0500								_	
Q708	TTI	6					1		
Q.00	What are the chances you will get infected with	Certain / almost certain					າ ⊦		
2.00	What are the chances you will get infected with the COVID-19 virus in the next 12 months?	High				- 2	2		
2.00		High Moderate				3	3		
Q.oo		High Moderate Small				3	3		
Q 100	the COVID-19 virus in the next 12 months?	High Moderate				3	3		
Q709	the COVID-19 virus in the next 12 months? On how many different occasions have you been	High Moderate Small				3	3		if never tested
	the COVID-19 virus in the next 12 months?	High Moderate Small None				4	3 4 5		
	the COVID-19 virus in the next 12 months? On how many different occasions have you been	High Moderate Small None				4	3		if never tested Q713 if Q707 = 2-3 Q715 if Q707 = 4
Q709	the COVID-19 virus in the next 12 months? On how many different occasions have you been tested for infection with the COVID-19 virus?	High Moderate Small None No. of times tested				9	3 4 5 5		Q713 if Q707 = 2-3
	On how many different occasions have you been tested for infection with the COVID-19 virus? The last time you were tested for the COVID-19	High Moderate Small None No. of times tested Never tested				9 <u>Y</u>	3 4 5 5 29 <u>'es</u>	No No	Q713 if Q707 = 2-3
Q709	the COVID-19 virus in the next 12 months? On how many different occasions have you been tested for infection with the COVID-19 virus?	High Moderate Small None No. of times tested	nn d-	nat -		9 <u>Y</u>	3 4 5 5	<u>No</u> 2 2 2	Q713 if Q707 = 2-3

HEALTH & ACCESS TO TREATMENT

Q. No:

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:

INDIVIL	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HEALTH & ACCESS TO TREATMENT	Q . No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q711	How many days did it take between when your swab was taken and when you received the COVID-19 test result?		96	
Q712	How did you come to have a test for the COVID-19 virus? RRT = national rapid response team contact tracing. IL1 = influenza like illness.		1 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 110 115	
Q713	When were you told or did you first think you had COVID-19?	day	mth yr	
Q714	Did the following happen to you during your illness or as part of your treatment?	Isolated for 13+ days - at isolation centre Isolated for 10+ days - at home Taken into hospital Taken into intensive care Diagnosed with acute respiratory distress syndrome Diagnosed with pneumonia by chest X-ray Other life-threatening or severe illnesses suggestive of an infection Mechanical ventilation was required Extracorporeal oxygenation (ECMO)	No DK 2 98 98 2 98 2 98 2 98 2 98 2 98 2 98 2	
Q715	If, in the future, you have COVID-19 symptoms would you be able to stay and work/study from home? i.e. self-isolate	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	Q722 if - no illness since 1/4/21 (Q706)
Q716	How long in days did the symptoms last?	Days Symptoms still present	99	
Q717	How long was it between the time when you first noticed symptoms and when you first sought help for this illness?		days weeks	- Q719
Q718	What is the main reason you have not sought treatment?	Costs of treatment/travel too high Too little time to travel / wait for treatment Do not feel that anyone can help Able to cope myself / illness not serious Fear of stigma Afraid might get COVID-19 when seeking treatment COVID-19 lockdown restricted me from going out Used home remedy (e.g. steaming for COVID-19) Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 11 8 8	- Q721 - Q721 - Q721 - Q721 - Q721 - Q721 - Q721 - Q721 - Q721
Q719	Which of the following people did you visit or consult for this illness? Read the options and tick all that apply.	Medical doctor or nurse N'anga Faith healer Trained counsellor (specify type) Other (specify)	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 2	- Q721 - if not - n'anga or - faith hlr
Q720	Did you seek assistance from the n'anga (or faith healer) for any of these reasons? Read the options and tick all that apply.	Clinic treatment not effective Spiritual cure needed Witchcraft suspected Holy water/bath or prayer More confidential than clinic More convenient to visit than clinic Less expensive to visit than clinic Other (specify)	Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	
Q721	Did you receive an HIV test as part of your treatment for this illness?	Yes No or don't know	1 2	
Q722	For men: Some men experience white, transparent or yellowish discharge from the penis, which might not cause discomfort or may be accompanied by mild burning paid on urination. In the last 12 months, have you had these symptoms? For women: Some women experience an unusual discharge from the vagina or pain in the lower stomach. In the last 12 months, have you had these symptoms?	Yes - discharge & pain (both) Yes - discharge only Yes - pain only No Don't know Clarify which & tick boxes as appropriate.	1	

INDIVID	UAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HEALTH & ACCESS TO TREATMENT	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q723	Some (wo)men experience sores in the genital area. During the last 12 months, have you noticed any such sores?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	- Q727 - if not had - symptoms
Q724	What happened when you were treated at the health centre for these symptoms? Read the options and tick all that apply.	Not applicable - did not get treated at a clinic Physical symptoms were inspected Samples taken & tests done HIV test was offered Counseling provided Free condoms provided Symptoms went away after treatment	Yes No 99 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	
Q725	How long was it between the time when you first noticed symptoms and when you first sought help at a health clinic?	Days and weeks	days wks	- Q727 - if <1 wk
Q726	Did you delay seeking treatment because of COVID-19 movement restrictions, worry about contracting COVID-19 infection at the health centre, or for any other reasons?	COVID-19 movement restriction COVID-19 infection risk Other reasons (specify)	1 2 8	
Q727	On how many different occasions have you had an HIV test and received the results: (i) in your lifetime; and (ii) in the last 3 years? Stress that these questions do not include self-tests.	Lifetime Last 3 years		- If "0" go to Q735
Q728	How long is it since you last had an HIV test?	Period	mths yrs	
Q729	What was the name of the health centre where you had your most recent HIV test?	Name of health centre		
Q730	Did you receive counselling before you agreed to have the test? Explain what is meant by counselling.	Yes No	1 2	
Q731	Was the result of this HIV test positive? Stress that do not have to answer these questions but information is confidential.	Yes No Don't know Prefers not to say	1 2 98 99	
Q732	After the test, did you receive counselling and referrals for the following HIV prevention methods? Read the options and tick all that apply. Don't ask about VMMC or PrEP if respondent is HIV-positive.	VMMC 1 2	Referrals Yes No 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	
Q733	After the HIV test, did you: (1) Use condoms more or less than before? (2) Start having more or fewer sexual partners?	More 1 1	Same Less 2 3 2 3	
Q734	Did you join a post-test club or a group for people living with HIV and, if so, are you still a member? If HIV test result was +ve, go to Q738.	Post-test club PLWHA Neither	Was Never 2 3 2 3 8 8	
Q735	What factors make it difficult or unsuitable for someone like you to get access to HIV testing services? Ask first without probing and then probe for factors that are not mentioned spontaneously.	High costs Judgemental staff Lack of privacy or confidentiality Limited opening hours Long waiting times Distance / travel difficulties Not appropriate for me to go there COVID-19 restrictions or risks Other (specify)	Spont Probed	
Q736	How far away is it from where you live to the nearest place where HIV tests are provided?	Distance in kms Don't know	98	
Q737	Do you want to have an HIV test if it was freely accessible to you?	Yes No Not sure	1 2 8	
Q738	Explain that there are HIV tests that you can do yourself How long is it since you last had an HIV self-test?	Period Never had a self-test Not heard of HIV self-tests	97 99 99	- Q742 - Q743

INDIVIL	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HEALTH & ACCESS TO TREATMENT	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q739	On how many different occasions have you had an HIV self-test in the last 3 years?	Number of self-tests		- Q744 if zero
Q740	What was the name of the health centre or pharmacy or the type of cadre (behaviour-change facilitator, village health worker etc.) that provided you with the self-test kit that you used most recently?	Name of health centre, pharmacy or cadre		
Q741	Was the result of the most recent HIV self-test positive or negative? Stress that do not have to answer these questions but information is confidential.	Positive Negative Don't know Prefers not to say	1 2 98 99	
Q742	Did you get this result confirmed at a health facility or other HIV testing facility? Stress that do not have to answer these questions but information is confidential.	Yes - result confirmed No - went but result was different No - didn't go for confirmation test Prefers not to say	1 2 3 99	- Q744 - Q744 - Q744
Q743	What was the name of the health centre or pharmacy where you had your self-test confirmed?	Name of health centre	_	
Q744	If / when you want to do an HIV self-test, do you know a place where someone like you can easily get a test kit?	Yes No	1 2	
Q745	Have you heard of antiretroviral therapy (ART) - the drugs that prevent HIV from causing AIDS?	Yes No	1 2	- Q74 <mark>8</mark>
Q746	How far is it from here to the nearest place where these drugs can be obtained?	Distance Don't know a place	kms 98	- Q74 <mark>8</mark>
Q747	How long does it take to travel from your home to this place? Convert hours to minutes if necessary.	Minutes	mins	
Q74 <mark>8</mark>	Have you ever taken ART yourself? Check that not taking something that could be ART	Yes No	1 2	- Q750
Q749	What is the main reason you have not started taking these drugs?	Costs too high Not available locally Not permitted by church Side effects Not needed: in good health Not needed: HIV- COVID-19 infection risk at health facilities COVID-19 mobility restrictions Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 9 8 8 98 98	- Q801 - Q801 - Q801 - Q801 - Q801 - Q801 - Q801 - Q801 - Q801
Q750	How long is it since you first took these drugs?	Period	weeks years	
Q751	How long was it between when you received your <u>first</u> HIV positive test result and when you first started to take ARVs?	Period	weeks years	
Q752	What motivated you to start taking ART?	HIV+: unwell HIV+: well but wanted to remain healthy HIV+: healthworker told me to Other (specify)	1 2 3 8	
Q753	Have you ever stopped taking the ART drugs for any reason? Stress: includes feeling better, forgetting, side effects	Yes No	1	- Q758
Q754	How many times in the last year have you stopped taking the ART drugs because you felt better, forgot or for other reasons? Ask for total number of times & then main reason for ea	Costs too high Not available locally Side effects Not needed: in good health ct Forgot COVID-19 infection risk at health facilities COVID-19 mobility restrictions Other (specify)		
Q755	When was the last time you stopped taking the ART drugs?	Date last stopped	mth yr	
Q756	When did you resume taking the ART drugs after the last time you stopped?	Date resumed Not yet re-started taking ARVs	99 yr	

Way did you step taking the ART drugs this time? Cost to high Not available locally State Cost State State Cost State State Cost State State	INDIVII	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HEALTH & ACCESS TO TREATMENT	Q. No:	
Not available locally Not available locally and available locally	REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
When feeling unwell 2	Q757	Why did you stop taking the ART drugs this time?	Not available locally Side effects Not needed: in good health Forgot COVID-19 infection risk at health facilities COVID-19 mobility restrictions Other (specify)	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	
Qreationally Quite often	Q758	**************************************	When feeling unwell When can afford or paid for	2 3	
Occasionally 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Q759		Occasionally	2	
Vest Same	Q7 <mark>60</mark>	How often have you taken ART in the last month?	Most days Occasionally	3	
After you started taking the drugs, did you:	Q7 <mark>61</mark>				- Q763
(1) Start having more or fewer sexual partners? (2) Use condoms more or less than before: (2) Use condoms more or less than before: (3) Use condoms more or less than before: (4) Have you experienced any unpleasant side effects since you started the treatment? (5) Have you (also) been receiving treatment from a traditional healer of faith healer for your HIV infection? (5) Have you leads of the following statement? Poole think that having HIV is shameful and they should not be associated with me? (7) Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Popel think that having HIV is shameful and they should not be associated with me? (7) Have you heard of Inw which protects the rights of people living with HIV in Zimbabwe? (7) Have you read or discussed the contents of this document? (7) Have you read or discussed the contents of this document? (7) In the lass I 2 months, have you been involved in any efforts to develop laws, policies or guidelines related to HIV? (7) In the lass I 2 months, have you expeienced any of the following feelings because of your HIV status? (7) In the lass I 2 months, have you expeienced any of the following feelings because of your HIV status? (7) Did fears about how other people (for example, your friends, family, employer, or community) would respond if you tested HIV+ make you hestitate to get tested? (7) Which of the following best describes your decision to be tested for HIV? (7) Which of the following hings happening to you-whether or not they actually happened to you? (7) In the last I 2 months, have you been fearful of any of the following things happening to you-whether or not they actually happened to you? (7) In the last I 2 months, how often have you been design physically harassed and/or threatened Being physically harassed and/or t	Q762				
Q766 Have you (also) been receiving treatment from attailtional healer of faith healer for your HIV infection? Traditional healer of faith healer for your HIV infection? Q766 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? - People think that having HIV is shameful and they should not be associated with me? Agree Don't know 98 Don't know 98 Don't	Q763	(1) Start having more or fewer sexual partners?	1	2 3	
A raditional healer or faith healer for your HIV infection? Faith healer Neither Signature Statement? - People think that having HIV is statement? - People think that having HIV is statement? - People think that having HIV is shameful and they should not be associated with me? Don't know 98 Don't know	Q764				
statement? - People think that having HIV is shameful and they should not be associated with me? Q767 Have you heard of law which protects the rights of people living with HIV in Zimbabwe? Q768 Have you read or discussed the contents of this document? Q769 In the last 12 months, have you been involved in any efforts to develop laws, policies or guidelines related to HIV? Q770 In the last 12 months, have you expeienced any of the following feelings because of your HIV status? Q771 In the last 12 months, have you expeienced any of the following feelings because of your HIV l blame myself 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Q765	a traditional healer or faith healer for your	Faith healer	2	
Proceedings of people living with HIV in Zimbabwe? No	Q766	statement? - People think that having HIV is	Disagree	2	
Q769 In the last 12 months, have you been involved in any efforts to develop laws, policies or guidelines related to HIV? Yes - local government level 1	Q767				- Q769
Q770 In the last 12 months, have you expeienced any of the following feelings because of your HIV status? I feel ashamed I feel guilty I 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1	Q768				
of the following feelings because of your HIV status? I feel ashamed 1 feel guilty 1 2 2	Q769	any efforts to develop laws, policies or guidelines	Yes - local government level	2	
Priends, family, employer, or community) would respond if you tested HIV+ make you hestitate to get tested? Q772 Which of the following best describes your decision to be tested for HIV? I took the decision myself (i.e. it was voluntary) 1	Q770	of the following feelings because of your HIV	I feel guilty I blame myself I blame others I have low self-esteem	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 \\ \end{array} $	
I took the decision but under pressure from other 2	Q7 <mark>71</mark>	friends, family, employer, or community) would respond if you tested HIV+ make you hestitate to			
any of the following things happening to you - whether or not they actually happened to you? Being gossiped about Being verbally insulted, harassed and/or threatened Being physically harassed and/or threatened Being physically assaulted 1 2 2 2 3 4 774 In the last 12 months, how often have you been aware of being gossiped about because of your Occasionally Occasionally	Q7 <mark>72</mark>		I took the decision but under pressure from other I was made to take an HIV test (coercion) I was tested for HIV without my knowledge	2 3 4	
aware of being gossiped about because of your Occasionally 2	Q77 <mark>3</mark>	any of the following things happening to you -	Being verbally insulted, harassed and/or threatened Being physically harassed and/or threatened	1 2 1 2	
2000	Q774	aware of being gossiped about because of your	Occasionally	2	

INDIVIL	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HEALTH & ACCESS TO TREATMENT	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q775	In the last 12 months, how often have you been excluded from social gatherings or activities?	Often Occasionally Never or very rarely	1 2 3	
Q77 <mark>6</mark>	In the last 12 months, how often have you been denied health services, including dental care, because of your HIV status?	Often Occasionally Never or very rarely	1 2 3	
Q77 <mark>7</mark>	Have you experienced stigma and/or discrimination for reasons other than your HIV status?	Yes No	1 2	- Q779
Q778	Which of the following categories best explains why you felt you were stigmatised and/or discriminated against?	Sexual orientation / gender identity Sex worker Injecting drug user Refugee or asylum seeker Internally displaced person Racial or tribal group Migrant worker Prisoner COVID-19 infection Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Q779	In the last 12 months, have you confronted, challenged or educated someone who was stigmatising and/or discriminating against you?	Yes No	1	
Q7 <mark>80</mark>	In the last 12 months, have you supported people living with HIV?	Yes No	1 2	- Q801
Q7 <mark>81</mark>	Which of these forms of support did you provide?	Emotional support Physical support Referral to other services Help with transport Other (specify)	$\begin{array}{ c c c c }\hline Yes & No \\\hline 1 & 2 \\\hline \end{array}$	
		- 29 -		FORM B

INDIVIL	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	FERTILITY HISTORIES	Q. No:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q801	Now I would like to talk to you about pregnancy and childbirth. Have you ever given birth (fathered a child)*?	Yes No	1 2 - Q806
Q802	Do you have any sons or daughters who are living with you now?	Yes No	1 2 - Q804
Q803	How many sons live with you? How many daughters live with you?	Sons at home Daughters at home	
Q804	Do you have any sons or daughters who are alive but do not live with you?	Yes No	1 2 - Q806
Q805	How many sons are alive but do not live with you? How many daughters are alive but do not live with you?	Sons elsewhere Daughters elsewhere	
Q806	Have you ever given birth to (or fathered) a boy or girl who was born alive but later died? If no, probe: Any (other) boy or girl who cried or showed any sign of life but only survived a few hours or days? Correct response to 'Yes' if there was.	Yes No	1 2 - Q808
Q807	How many boys have died in this way? And how many girls died in this way?	Boys who died Girls who died	
Q808	Sum answers to Q803, Q805 and Q807. Enter total.	Total	
Q809	In total, then, how many live births have you had (fathered)? Compare response with total in Q708. If numbers are different, probe and correct Q801-Q808, as necessary.		- for men, go to Q901
Q810	Have you had a live birth in the last year?	Yes No	1 2
Q811	Have you been pregnant in the last year?	Yes No	1 2

*Note: For male respondents use question wordings indicated in brackets.

INDIVII	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	RECENT PREGNANCY HISTORY	Q. No:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q901	Are you pregnant at the moment?	Yes No	1 2 - Q903
Q902	How many months pregnant do you think you are? Ask for best estimate.	Number of months	- Q906
Q903	Have you <u>ever</u> had a pregnancy that ended in a live birth, miscarriage or still-birth?	Yes No Not sure	1 2 - Q1001 98 - Q1001
Q904	How many such pregnancies have you had in your lifetime?	Number of pregnancies	
Q905	When did your most recent such pregnancy end? Stress: including miscarriages.		mnth yr
Q906	At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to become pregnant at all?	Then Later Not at all	1 2 3
Q907	Did you see anyone for antenatal care during this pregnancy?	Yes No - due to COVID-19 No - for other reasons	1 2 - Q924 2 - Q924
Q908	After how many months of the pregnancy did you first go for an antenatal check-up?	Months	
Q909	Did you have an HIV test while attending for ANC check-ups for this pregnancy or did you already know your status? If knew HIV+, ask if she was on ART.	Yes No: already knew HIV+ - on ART No: already knew HIV+ - not on ART No: did not want	1 2 3 4
Q910	Did your husband (or pregnancy partner) also attend for PMTCT with you and have an HIV test during this pregnancy?	Yes No: already knew HIV+ No: did not want	1 2 3
Q911	Did YOU have HIV infection at the time of this pregnancy? Stress confidential but voluntary.	Yes No Don't know No response	1
Q912	Did the clinic provide you with any counselling on family planning for people with HIV?	Yes No Don't recall	1 2 2 8
Q913	Did you receive any treatment to take YOURSELF to prevent the baby from getting infected? If so, what type? Stress that this is treatment taken by the mother herself.	Yes: already on ART Yes: initiated on ART during pregnance Yes: other (specify) No	2y 1 Q916 2 Q916 4 Q916
Q914	Are you still taking ART now?	Yes No	1 - Q916
Q915	Why did you decide to stop taking ART?	No longer breastfeeding the baby Healthy so no need for ART Side effects Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 98

INDIVIL	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	RECENT PREGNANCY HISTORY	Q. No:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q916	Did the baby receive any of these forms of treatment to prevent him/her from getting infected with HIV?	ART (i.e. continuous) NVP syrup Other (specify)	Y N 1 2 1 2 1 2
Q917	Did you or the baby ever stop or miss taking the treatment you were given?	Yes No	1 2
Q918	Did you or your baby ever stop or miss taking treatment during the COVID-19 lockdown period because you were unable to access supplies of ARVs?	Yes No	1 2
Q919	Was the baby delivered at a clinic/hospital or at home?	Clinic Home	1 2
Q920	Did this pregnancy end in a miscarriage, abortion or stillbirth?	Yes No	1 2 - Q922
Q921	How many months pregnant were you when this pregnancy ended?		mths - Q1001
Q922	Did the baby ever have an HIV test? If yes, ask for result. Stress confidential but voluntary.	Yes: infected Yes: uninfected No DK or rather not say	1 2 3 8
Q923	Has the baby been initiated on ART?	Yes: started & still taking Yes: started but since stopped No Don't know	1 2 3 8
Q924	Has the baby received medical male circumcision?	Yes: medical circumcision No: but traditional circumcision No: not circumcised at all (yet) No: baby is a girl	1 - Q927 2 3 99 - Q927
Q925	Would you have liked the baby to have received medical male circumcision?	Yes No	1 2
Q926	Were medical male circumcision services for infants available in your area at the time this baby was born?	y Yes No	1 2
Q927	Is the baby still alive?	Yes No	1 - Q929
Q928	How old was the baby when he/she passed away?	Convert to months. <1m = '0' months.	mths
Q929	Did you ever feed this baby at the breast?	Yes No	1 2 Q1001
Q930	Are you still breastfeeding?	Yes No Child has died	1 - Q1001 2 99
Q931	For how long did you breastfeed this bab Exclusively? (i.e. no liquids or solids) In total? If total > 6 mths, go to Q1001.	Months Months	
Q932	Why did you not breastfeed this baby (for longer)?	Baby sick or died Mother sick Risk of HIV Pregnant Resumed sex Other	1 2 3 4 5 8

INDIV	IDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	CONCLUSION	Q. No:
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS		
Q1001	For how much of the last 3 years have you and your regular partner been using a method of contraception?	None Some of the time Most/all of the time Not sure	1 - Q1005 2 3 98
Q1002	Which of these methods were the main methods you used? Ask about each method in turn.	Pill Injections Condoms Femidoms Sterilization Safe period Withdrawal Other (specify)	Y N 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2
Q1003	What were your main reasons for wanting to delay or prevent another pregnancy? Probe for other reasons, but do not prompt.	Enough children Birth spacing Child HIV+ risk Child orphan risk Mother HIV+: accelerate AIDS Not yet ready to have children COVID-19 concerns Other (specify)	1
Q1004	Have COVID-19 lockdowns or fear of COVID-19 prevented you from accessing your usual method of contraception in the last 3 months?	Yes - unable to access No NA - decided to stop	1 2 99
Q1005	Record current time.	Hour and minutes	hr mins
Q1006	Record contact details for follow-up interviews if required.	Cell number (1) Cell number (2)	
Q1007	What are your views of the value of this research?	Useful Do not see the point No opinion	1 2 98
Q1008	Record respondent's comments and your own o	observations in the space below.	
On the	ONDENT'S COMMENTS: research? r HIV prevention, care and support activity	ties needed?	
ENUM	IERATOR'S OBSERVATIONS:		