



# Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

## Epidemic Status Report 2012

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### NYAZURA NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

#### MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira hwehutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

#### NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo yenharaunda yeNyazura yakaitwa munzvimbo dzinotevera: Excessior Farm, Netherlands Farm, Fodya Farm, Folkington Farm, West Valley Farm, Willows Farm, Nyazura 1-161, St Stephens, Mahere, Niro, Cortleigh Farm, Delpport Farm, Progress Farm, Village 14, Nyazura ZRP, Mavhudzi, Nyazura 162-883, Nyazura neNyazura Flats. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **781** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **513, 1,147** uye **947** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **1,157** nevana **279** muchirongwa.

#### DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu makumi maviri kubva muzana (**20%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu makumi maviri nezviviri kubva muzana (**22%**) zvevakadzi vakaonekwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Zvikamu zviriviri nezvidimbu zvinomwe kubva muzana (**2.7%**) zvevakomana pamwe nezvikamu zvitatu nezvidimbu zvitatu kubva muzana (**3.3%**) zvevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana vakaonekwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe ongororo dzakazotevera mushure. Zvakadaro, huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakataura kuti vane shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakawedzera kubva muongororo yekupedzisira.
- Rugaruru kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS huri kuderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati kana vakaita hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi kana mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi matatu nechimwe kubva muzana (**31%**) pane vanhukadzi zvikamu makumi mashanu nepfumbamwe kubva muzana (**59%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pamakore mashanu, zvikamu zvisere kubva muzana (**8%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu gumi nechimwe kubva muzana (**11%**) zvevasikana vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarisirwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu zvipfumbamwe kubva muzana (**9%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu gumi nezvitatu kubva muzana (**13%**) zvevasikana pavana inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

Nyazura and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)																		
	MALES									FEMALES								
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011		
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%
<b>1. Huwandu hwevanhu vane HIV (Prevalence)</b>																		
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)							3 113 2.7%						4 123 3.3%					
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vakadzi)	125	419	29.8%	118	521	22.6% ▼	82	414	19.8% ▼	159	362	44%	186	616	30% ▼	122	544	22% ▼
<b>1.3 Zvikwata zvemakore</b>																		
2-4							2 24 8.3%						0 18 0%					
5-9							0 34 0.0%						3 49 6%					
10-14							1 55 1.8%						1 56 2%					
15-19	3	72	4.2%	2	131	1.5% ▼	5	114	4.4% ▲	12	63	19%	6	154	4% ▼	8	133	6% ▲
20-24	11	89	12.4%	10	132	7.6% ▼	7	75	9.3% ▲	35	91	38%	40	157	25% ▼	13	111	12% ▼
25-34	64	137	46.7%	50	162	30.9% ▼	35	157	22.3% ▼	72	117	62%	96	185	52% ▼	68	192	35% ▼
35-44	37	77	48.1%	51	87	58.6% ▲	20	77	26.0% ▼	35	65	54%	44	118	37% ▼	33	108	31% ▼
45-54	10	44	22.7%	5	41	12.2% ▼	18	49	36.7% ▲				21	76	28%	24	91	26% ▼
				17-54 years old									15-44 years old					
<b>1.4 Chimiro chemunhu maringe nekuroora kana kuroorwa.</b>	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%
Vasina kuroorwa	24	165	15%	10	212	4.72% ▼	6	128	4.69% ▼	18	88	20%	11	146	8% ▼	8	124	6% ▼
Vakaroorwa/roora	83	222	37%	88	270	33% ▼	64	263	24% ▼	83	191	43%	103	349	30% ▼	76	343	22% ▼
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	18	32	56%	20	39	51% ▼	12	23	52% ▲	58	82	71%	72	121	60% ▼	38	77	49% ▼
Vasiri pabarika	74	195	38%	84	251	33% ▼	61	256	24% ▼	84	191	44%	40	122	33% ▼	72	332	22% ▼
Vari pabarika	9	27	33%	3	16	19% ▼	3	7	43% ▲	0	0	0%	5	10	50% ▲	3	10	30% ▼
<b>1.5 Dzidzo</b>																		
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	61	178	34%	47	155	30% ▼	23	86	27% ▼	78	169	46%	80	227	35% ▼	35	142	25% ▼
Sekondari nekudarika	64	241	27%	67	349	19% ▼	54	318	17% ▼	81	192	42%	96	359	27% ▼	84	396	21% ▼
<b>1.6 Mabasa</b>																		
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	78	230	34%	42	147	29% ▼	19	93	20% ▼	27	47	57%	45	128	35% ▼	17	52	33% ▼
Vanorima.varimi	15	44	34%	15	50	30% ▼	14	60	23% ▼	45	87	52%	3	8	38% ▼	13	43	30% ▼
Vasingashande	26	98	27%	33	151	22% ▼	48	234	21% ▼	77	186	41%	102	323	32% ▼	88	371	24% ▼
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	1	22	5%	3	71	4% ▼	1	27	4% ▼	2	19	11%	3	79	4% ▼	4	78	5% ▲
<b>1.7 Kuchecheudzwa kwevanhurume</b>																		
Vakachecheudzwa				8 39 21%			1 5 20% ▼						N/A					
Vasina kuchecheudzwa				112 482 23%			78 404 19% ▼						N/A					
<b>1.8 Huwandu hweshamwari dzepabonde muhupenyu</b>																		
0 (Vakati Havana zvachose)				8 184 4%			13 147 9% ▲						8 143 6%					
1 (Vakati vane shamwari imwechete)				53 191 28%			22 128 17% ▼						90 321 28%					
2-4 (Vakati vane shamwari mbiri kusvika ina)				51 131 39%			43 116 37% ▼						84 144 58% ▼					
5+ (Vakati vane shamwari shanu kana kudarika)				8 15 53%			4 23 17% ▼						7 8 88%					
<b>2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa</b>																		
	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
<b>2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Hutachiwana</b>	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%
Kutemwa nyora	384	416	92%	318	524	61% ▼	293	407	72% ▲	324	362	90%	546	616	89% ▼	451	539	84% ▼
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	173	419	41%	159	525	30% ▼	73	409	18% ▼	170	362	47%	225	616	37% ▼	104	520	20% ▼
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana	149	418	36%	74	524	14% ▼	52	409	13% ▼	67	362	19%	103	621	17% ▼	33	536	6% ▼
<b>2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV</b>																		
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvinwere zvepabonde	356	419	85%	455	525	87% ▲	284	400	71% ▼	264	362	73%	559	619	90% ▲	477	521	92% ▲
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	82	419	20%	47	526	9% ▼	39	417	9% ▲	94	362	26%	122	620	20% ▼	27	541	5% ▼
Vakati kuroyiwa	73	419	17%	19	525	4% ▼	30	416	7% ▲	28	362	8%	25	619	4% ▼	17	542	3% ▼
<b>2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana</b>																		
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	342	419	82%	447	526	85% ▲	352	389	90% ▲	243	362	67%	484	621	78% ▲	491	530	93% ▲
Vakati vana vose vanobereka namai vane hutachiwana, vane	314	419	75%	391	526	74% ▼	90	401	22% ▼	286	362	79%	325	620	52% ▼	91	529	17% ▼
<b>2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS</b>																		
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	227	418	54%	166	526	32% ▼	112	409	27% ▼	156	358	44%	251	621	40% ▼	117	531	22% ▼
<b>2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)</b>																		
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	377	419	90%	491	525	94% ▲	366	415	88% ▼	326	360	91%	571	621	92% ▲	485	542	89% ▼
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	113	419	27%	101	327	31% ▲	105	306	34% ▲	110	362	30%	144	455	32% ▲	180	418	43% ▲
Vakati kana vakabatira hutachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	214	418	51%	358	526	68% ▲	289	373	77% ▲	106	360	29%	315	621	51% ▲	379	485	78% ▲
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana							23 27 85%						41 63 65%					
Vakaudza vabereki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana							12 12 100%						28 28 100%					
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana							1 9 11%						0 11 0%					

**3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo**

3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%			
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi wapfuura	41	376	12%	44	507	9%	20	332	6%	8	316	3%	6	620	1%			
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfuura	97	398	24%	149	440	34%	73	214	34%	21	321	7%	25	561	4%			
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				62	225	28%	49	200	25%	9	88	10%	9	88	10%			
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudziwirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				183	465	39%	193	295	65%	268	407	66%	327	379	86%			
<b>3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri yapfuura (STD Symptoms)</b>																		
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakavanzika	60	418	14%	15	526	3%	15	332	5%	126	362	35%	68	621	11%			
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakavanzika				8	514	2%	15	329	5%	28	614	5%	11	438	3%			
<b>3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa</b>																		
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	196	225	87%	109	121	92%	33	40	83%	116	142	82%	108	140	77%			
<b>3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)</b>																		
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde							0	75	0%				0	75	0%			
<b>4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)</b>																		
<b>4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)</b>																		
Vakati vanoziwa nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV				189	526	36%	320	419	76%				259	621	42%			
Vakamboongororwa HIV				21	525	4%	131	419	31%				36	620	6%			
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				19	20	95%	125	131	95%				26	26	100%			
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura				14	526	3%	103	418	25%				20	621	3%			
<b>4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)</b>																		
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							2	113	2%									
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							0	2	0%				1	2	50%			
<b>4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderedza HIV (17-54 years varume &amp; 15-44 years vakadzi)</b>																		
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderedza HIV				15	526	3%	138	419	33%				9	621	1%			
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				7	11	64%	91	91	100%				6	7	86%			
Vakati vanoziwa kunowanikwa mishonga							34	129	26%									
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							11	26	42%									
<b>4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)</b>																		
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV ( maARV)							0	3	0%									
<b>4.5 Chirongwa chekudzivirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs</b>																		
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura													28	180	16%			
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)													2	31	6%			
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa													1	2	50%			
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP													1	2	50%			
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER																		
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART																		
<b>4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume</b>																		
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							0	111	0%									
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				41	558	7%	5	472	1%									
<b>5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana</b>																		
<b>5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :</b>							Said Yes	Total asked	%				Said Yes	Total asked	%			
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kurindi (BCG)							5	5	100%				6	6	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)							24	24	100%				18	18	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)							24	24	100%				18	18	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chegwirikwiti (measles)							14	14	100%				25	27	93%			
<b>5.2 Kuvakika kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu</b>																		
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)							2	24	8%				1	17	6%			
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)							7	23	30%				4	17	24%			
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)							2	25	8%				2	18	11%			
<b>6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))</b>																		
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa							64	180	36%				56	194	29%			
Vana vakashayikirwa namai							23	180	13%				35	193	18%			
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose							17	180	9%				25	193	13%			

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yekapedzisira kuitwa| —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

\* Vakabvunzurudzwa. \*\*Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. \*\*\*Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

\*\*\*\* Kudzikira kwehuvandu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

## MIFANANIDZO

