



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

Epidemic Status Report 2012

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NYANGA NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira hwehutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo yenharaunda yeNyanga yakaitwa munzvimbo dzinotevera: Experiment Station, Fisheries, National Parks, Nyamhuka 1 & 2, Tourist, Devchands, ZRP, Mangondoza, Rochdale, Tsuru, Anglers Rest, CMED, DA Camp, Bonde, Bvukutwa, Dzapasi, Magaya, Mambemba, Mandicheta, Mandipaka, Manjoro, Marigidi, Mutimutema, Ndarana, Nyamakanga, Nyarumvurwe, Sanganai, Sarutani neSedze. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **797** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **579, 1,191** uye **1,008** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **1,319** nevana **329** muchirongwa.

DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi nezvishanu (**15%**) kubva muzana zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu makumi maviri nechimwe kubva muzana (**21%**) zvevakadzi vakaonekwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Zvikamu zviviri nezvidimbu zvitatu (**2.3%**) kubva muzana zvevakomana pamwe nezvidimbu zvitanzhatu kubva muzana (**0.6%**) zvevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika pamakore gumi nemana vakaonekwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe ongororo dzakazotevera. Zvakadar, huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakataura kuti vane shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakawedzera kubva muongororo yekupedzisira.
- Rusaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwuri kuderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vakawana hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi kana mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi mana nezviviri kubva muzana (**42%**) pane vanhukadzi makumi manomwe nena kubva muzana (**74%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inokwanisa kuderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pamakore mashanu, zvikamu zvisere kubva muzana (**8%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu zvitatu (**3%**) kubva muzana zvevasikana vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarirwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu gumi nechimwe kubva muzana (**11%**) zvevakomana uye nezvikamu zvipfumbamwe kubva muzana (**9%**) zvevasikana pavana inherera dzakashairwa nevabereki vose.

Nyanga and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)

	MALES									FEMALES								
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011		
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%
1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)																		
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)							3 131 2.3%									1 154 0.6%		
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vakadzi)	94 396 23.7%			116 511 22.7% ▼			60 400 15.0% ▼			171 401 42.6%			185 659 28.1% ▼			145 681 21.3% ▼		
1.3 Zvikwata zvevakore																		
2-4							0 26 0.0%									0 39 0.0%		
5-9							2 57 3.5%									1 56 1.8%		
10-14							1 48 2.1%									0 59 0.0%		
15-19	1 56 1.8%			4 103 3.9% ▲			1 123 0.8% ▼			7 71 9.9%			7 124 5.6% ▼			4 127 3.1% ▼		
20-24	1 119 0.8%			7 110 6.4% ▲			3 52 5.8% ▼			30 105 28.6%			28 173 16.2% ▼			11 121 9.1% ▼		
25-34	49 123 39.8%			40 167 24.0% ▼			15 133 11.3% ▼			81 134 60.4%			96 231 41.6% ▼			64 267 24.0% ▼		
35-44	26 65 40.0%			39 87 44.8% ▲			32 113 28.3% ▼			45 89 50.6%			54 131 41.2% ▼			66 166 39.8% ▼		
45-54	11 32 34.4%			26 66 39.4% ▲			10 38 26.3% ▼			18 60 30.0%			18 60 30.0%			36 107 33.6% ▲		
	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
1.4 Chimiro chemhunu maringe nekuroorwa.	HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %		
Vasina kuroorwa	20 195 10%			21 186 11% ▲			6 117 5% ▼			22 100 22%			8 150 5% ▼			8 141 6% ▲		
Vakaroorwa/roora	67 188 36%			88 200 44% ▲			52 269 19% ▼			75 205 37%			101 368 27% ▼			89 443 20% ▼		
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	7 12 58%			7 9 78% ▲			2 14 14% ▼			74 94 79%			76 141 54% ▼			48 97 49% ▼		
Vasiri pabarika	60 170 35%			82 271 30%			51 257 20% ▼			72 201 36%			59 196 30% ▼			79 420 19% ▼		
Vari pabarika	7 18 39%			7 17 41%			1 11 9% ▼			3 4 75%			2 4 50%			10 23 43% ▼		
1.5 Dzidzo																		
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	33 113 29%			38 111 34% ▲			13 52 25% ▼			84 159 53%			63 171 37% ▼			41 123 33% ▼		
Sekondari nekudarika	61 282 22%			77 395 19% ▼			47 347 14% ▼			87 240 36%			109 474 23% ▼			102 556 18% ▼		
1.6 Mabasa																		
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	53 195 27%			62 228 27% ▲			18 94 19% ▼			18 43 42%			18 57 32% ▼			8 45 18% ▼		
Vanorima.varimi	14 59 24%			12 55 22% ▼			8 55 15% ▼			46 109 42%			3 18 17% ▼			31 100 31% ▲		
Vasingashande	9 66 14%			18 97 19% ▲			33 206 16% ▼			100 202 50%			102 341 30% ▼			103 448 23% ▼		
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	0 9 0%			3 50 6% ▲			1 45 2% ▼			0 22 0%			2 76 6% ▲			3 88 3% ▼		
1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde																		
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)				11 175 6%			6 128 5%						7 140 5%			6 134 4%		
1 (Vane gore rimwe)				53 213 25%			25 169 15%						100 396 25%			65 410 16%		
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)				47 111 42%			24 81 30%						76 117 65%			69 131 53%		
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)				6 12 50%			5 22 23%						5 5 100%			5 6 83%		
2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa																		
	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Hutachiwana	Total Said Yes Asked %			Total Said Yes Asked %			Total Said Yes Asked %			Total Said Yes Asked %			Total Said Yes Asked %			Total Said Yes Asked %		
Kutemwa nyora	357 393 91%			241 514 47% ▼			306 425 72% ▲			323 395 82%			586 675 87% ▲			622 675 92% ▲		
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	184 396 46%			133 514 26% ▼			83 434 19% ▼			175 400 44%			198 677 29% ▼			59 653 9% ▼		
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana	114 395 29%			59 514 11% ▼			76 430 18% ▲			99 396 25%			73 672 11% ▼			21 679 3% ▼		
2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV																		
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	356 396 90%			459 514 89% ▼			275 424 65% ▼			279 399 70%			605 676 89% ▲			619 658 94% ▲		
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	70 395 18%			36 514 7% ▼			67 438 15% ▲			90 400 23%			153 677 23% ▲			44 677 6% ▼		
Vakati kuroyiwa	65 394 16%			12 514 2% ▼			64 438 15% ▲			35 400 9%			24 677 4% ▼			11 675 2% ▼		
2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana																		
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	320 395 81%			396 514 77% ▼			410 424 97% ▲			279 399 70%			567 677 84% ▲			623 664 94% ▲		
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana	312 395 79%			279 513 54% ▼			89 404 22% ▼			265 397 67%			277 677 41% ▼			79 665 12% ▼		
2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS																		
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	161 394 41%			146 514 28% ▼			79 434 18% ▼			160 394 41%			239 677 35% ▼			120 672 18% ▼		
2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)																		
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	370 394 94%			490 514 95% ▲			375 439 85% ▼			361 400 90%			644 677 95% ▲			654 686 95% ▲		
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	111 396 28%			84 267 31% ▲			109 305 36% ▲			127 401 32%			154 492 31% ▼			222 535 41% ▲		
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	220 394 56%			341 514 66% ▲			314 401 78% ▲			158 397 40%			378 677 56% ▲			485 596 81% ▲		
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana							17 21 81%									44 73 60%		
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana							5 5 100%									20 20 100%		
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana							1 8 13%									0 21 0%		

3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo

3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	Said Yes	Total	%	Said Yes	Total	%	Said Yes	Total	%	Said Yes	Total	%	Said Yes	Total	%	Said Yes	Total	%
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	34	348	12%	40	501	8%	24	342	7%	32	318	10%	20	669	3%	11	557	2%
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfuura	83	348	24%	117	415	28%	71	244	29%	31	317	10%	48	591	8%	75	453	17%
Vakati vakashandisa makomdomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				60	201	30%	64	220	29%				31	97	32%	12	99	12%
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				201	436	46%	214	312	69%				268	433	62%	411	481	85%
3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)																		
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	26	396	7%	10	514	2%	6	344	2%	109	401	27%	62	677	9%	24	563	4%
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				8	512	2%	5	341	1%				22	673	3%	17	560	3%
3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa																		
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	165	189	87%	117	126	93%	33	37	89%	109	177	62%	86	114	75%	31	62	50%
3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)																		
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde							0	82	0%							1	101	1%

4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)

4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)	Total			Total			Total			Total			Total		
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%
Vakati vanoziwa nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV				222	514	43%	397	439	90%				434	677	64%
Vakamboongororwa HIV				41	513	8%	186	438	42%				126	677	19%
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				36	38	95%	181	186	97%				122	126	97%
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura				30	514	6%	160	439	36%				121	677	18%
4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)															
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							4	130	3%						
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							0	4	0%						
4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderedza HIV (17-54 years varume & 15-44 years vakadzi)															
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderedza HIV				37	514	7%	157	434	36%				25	677	4%
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				22	29	76%	118	118	100%				6	7	86%
Vakati vanoziwa kunowanikwa mishonga							115	136	85%						
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							7	21	33%						
4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)															
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							0	3	0%						
4.5 Chirongwa chekudzirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)															
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura													82	207	40%
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)													4	80	5%
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa													3	5	60%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP													3	5	60%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER															
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART															
4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume															
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							1	128	1%						
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				39	536	7%	20	494	4%						

5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana

5.1 Kubayiswa kudzirira zvirwere kuvana :	Said Yes			Total asked			%		
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzirirwa kurindi (BCG)	11	11	100%				11	11	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzirirwa kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)	26	26	100%				39	39	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzirirwa kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)	26	26	100%				39	39	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzirirwa kuchirwere chegwirikwiti (measles)	22	23	96%				14	14	100%
5.2 Kuvakira kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu									
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)	9	26	35%				3	37	8%
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)	6	22	27%				4	32	13%
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)	2	25	8%				1	37	3%
6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))									
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa	59	187	32%				55	209	26%
Vana vakashayikirwa namai	33	187	18%				30	209	14%
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose	21	187	11%				18	209	9%

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwaj ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yekapedzisira kuitwaj —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

* Vakabvunzurudzwa. **Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. ***Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

**** Kudzikira kwehuvandu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

MIFANANIDZO

