



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

Epidemic Status Report 2012

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NYABADZA/NYAHUKWE NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira kweutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo munharaunda ino yakaitwa muBaradzanwa, Chihomva, Chitsanza, Chiuya, Jukuchuku, Kamba, Makoni, Mataga, Muomwe, Nyabadza, Sabhabha, Bwanya, Chirimutsitu, Mandibaya, Muchichwa, Mukuwapasi, Mutenure, Nyandowe, Bloom of Extension, Bunzve, Chiteka, Chitsike, Madziwa, Magaya, Nhangari B, Mawango, Mufandaedza, Mukumba, Nhangare, Nyakwima, Nyamutswa, Sweet Waters, Tsandukwa, Upper Rusape, Village 40, Village A-E, Village O, Zindi, Dzinemurumbi, neTsanza. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **823** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **596, 1,281** uye **959** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **1,395** nevana **383** muchirongwa.

DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi nezvitatu kubva muzana (**13%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu gumi nepfumbamwe (**19%**) zvevakadzi vakawanikwa vaine utachiwana hweHIV. Zvikamu zviviri nezvidimbu zvinomwe kubva muzana (**2.7%**) zvevakomana pamwe nezvikamu zviviri nezvidimbu zvitatu (**2.3%**) zvevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemanomwe vakawanikwa vaine utachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe dzakazotevera mushure. Zvakadaro, huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakataura kuti vane shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakawedzera kubva muongororo yechishanu.
- Rusaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwuri kuderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vakaita utachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi kana mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi matatu nemanomwe kubva muzana (**37%**) pane vanhukadzi makumi manomwe nematatu kubva muzana (**73%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pemakore mashanu, zvikamu gumi nesere kubva muzana (**18%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu gumi neimwe kubva muzana (**11%**) zvevasikana vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarirwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu gumi nezviviri kubva muzana (**12%**) zvevakomana nevasikana pavana inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

Nyabadza and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)

	MALES									FEMALES								
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011		
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%
1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)																		
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)																		
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vaka)	54	302	17.9%	68	515	13.20% ▼	58	439	13.21% ▲	127	521	24.4%	159	766	20.8% ▼	122	643	19.0% ▼
1.3 Zvikwata zvemakore																		
2-4							1	22	4.5%							1	34	2.9%
5-9							0	55	0.0%				1	60	1.7%			
10-14							3	71	4.2%				2	78	2.6%			
15-19	3	77	3.9%	2	183	1.1% ▼	1	156	0.6% ▼	1	75	1.3%	3	189	1.6% ▲	8	165	4.8% ▼
20-24	10	104	9.6%	2	123	1.6% ▼	1	85	1.2% ▼	11	56	19.6%	19	167	11.4% ▼	12	97	12.4% ▼
25-34	21	79	26.6%	35	146	24.0% ▼	18	132	13.6% ▼	56	140	40.0%	87	228	38.2% ▼	56	229	24.5% ▼
35-44	15	26	57.7%	20	52	38.5% ▼	29	83	34.9% ▼	38	181	21.0%	50	182	27.5% ▲	46	152	30.3% ▲
45-54	5	16	31.3%	9	48	18.8% ▼	9	48	18.8% ▼				35	207	16.9% ▼	37	178	20.8% ▲
	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%
1.4 Chimiro chemhuru maringe nekuroorwa.																		
Vasina kuroorwa	22	206	11%	11	291	4% ▼	3	188	2% ▼	7	116	6%	8	235	3% ▼	9	157	6% ▲
Vakaroorwa/roora	23	76	30%	43	183	23% ▼	41	216	19% ▼	75	318	24%	94	394	24% ▲	63	386	16% ▼
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	9	20	45%	14	30	47% ▲	14	35	40% ▼	45	86	52%	57	137	42% ▼	50	100	50% ▲
Vasiri pabarika	22	72	31%	40	179	22% ▼	41	214	19% ▼	74	317	23%	52	205	25% ▼	61	374	16% ▼
Vari pabarika	1	3	33%	2	3	67% ▲	0	1	0% ▼	1	1	100%	0	1	0% ▼	2	12	17% ▲
1.5 Dzidzo																		
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	21	58	36%	17	101	17% ▼	17	75	23% ▲	67	274	24%	61	218	28% ▲	33	125	26% ▼
Sekondari nekudarika	33	244	14%	51	410	12% ▼	40	363	11% ▼	60	264	23%	96	540	18% ▼	88	513	17% ▼
1.6 Mabasa																		
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	10	35	29%	9	49	18% ▼	2	21	10% ▼	8	25	32%	6	15	40% ▲	3	10	30% ▼
Vanorima.varimi	30	145	21%	34	186	18% ▼	21	120	18% ▼	68	220	31%	75	264	28% ▼	17	80	21% ▼
Vasingashande	12	78	15%	19	146	13% ▼	34	262	13% ▼	49	215	23%	56	301	19% ▼	97	459	21% ▲
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	0	27	0%	2	98	2% ▲	1	36	3% ▲	1	50	2%	0	116	0% ▼	5	94	5% ▲
1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde																		
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)				7	278	3%	3	165	2%				5	232	2%	9	161	6%
1 (Vane gore rimwe)				28	155	18%	29	175	17%				114	443	26%	80	410	20%
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)				30	76	39%	21	76	28%				38	88	43%	33	72	46%
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)				2	5	40%	5	22	23%				2	3	67%	0	0	0%
2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa																		
	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	Total			Total			Total			Total			Total			Total		
2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Hutachiwana	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%
Kutemwa nyora	183	301	61%	182	514	35% ▼	414	431	96% ▲	499	520	96%	611	764	80% ▼	480	625	77% ▼
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	77	301	26%	180	515	35% ▲	83	426	19% ▼	219	519	42%	224	766	29% ▼	120	586	20% ▼
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana	85	301	28%	71	515	14% ▼	43	432	10% ▼	76	513	15%	116	764	14% ▼	28	634	4% ▼
2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV																		
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	265	301	88%	418	515	81% ▼	327	414	79% ▼	384	520	74%	673	766	89% ▲	544	581	94% ▲
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	21	301	7%	63	515	12% ▲	33	438	8% ▼	79	521	15%	158	766	21% ▲	28	617	5% ▼
Vakati kuroyiwa	17	301	6%	19	515	4% ▼	17	439	4% ▲	13	521	2%	30	766	4% ▲	3	628	0% ▼
2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana																		
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	262	302	87%	432	515	84% ▼	395	428	92% ▲	389	520	75%	685	766	89% ▲	570	612	93% ▲
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana	292	302	97%	319	515	62% ▼	96	417	23% ▼	446	519	86%	314	766	41% ▼	108	620	17% ▼
2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS																		
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	135	300	45%	223	515	43% ▼	108	435	25% ▼	245	518	47%	234	765	31% ▼	123	619	20% ▼
2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)																		
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	287	301	95%	484	515	94% ▼	384	436	88% ▼	489	519	94%	727	766	95% ▲	592	634	93% ▼
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	53	302	18%	222	515	43% ▲	122	330	37% ▼	206	521	13%	385	766	50% ▲	213	468	46% ▼
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	211	301	70%	361	515	70% ▼	318	406	78% ▲	249	518	48%	474	765	62% ▼	481	565	85% ▲
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana							11	14	79%				11	14	79%	31	59	53%
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana							5	5	100%				5	5	100%	18	18	100%
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana							0	8	0%				0	8	0%	0	9	0%

3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo

3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde	17-54 years old									15-44 years old									
	Total			Total			Total			Total			Total			Total			
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	14	245	6%	75	342	22%	▲	13	314	4%	▼	8	429	2%	▼	9	560	2%	▼
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfuura	117	245	48%	126	341	37%	▼	64	196	33%	▼	69	429	16%	▼	45	560	8%	▼
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				30	157	19%	▲	42	198	21%	▲					12	39	31%	▲
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzivirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				237	387	61%	▲	190	257	74%	▲					315	425	74%	▲
3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)																			
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	36	302	12%	8	515	2%	▼	14	315	4%	▲	219	520	42%	▼	44	766	6%	▼
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				5	515	1%	▲	10	315	3%	▲					20	765	3%	▼
3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa																			
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	66	81	81%	87	94	93%	▲	34	43	79%	▼	126	223	57%	▼	72	94	77%	▲
3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)																			
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde								1	98	1%	▲								0

4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)

4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)	Total			Total			Total			Total			Total						
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%				
Vakati vanoziwa nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV	204	515	40%	379	441	86%	▲	277	766	36%	▲	594	643	92%	▲				
Vakamboongororwa HIV				22	515	4%	▲	164	441	37%	▲	133	766	17%	▲				
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV	19	21	90%	157	164	96%	▲	128	130	98%	▼	456	468	97%	▼				
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura	18	515	3%	133	441	30%	▲	120	766	16%	▲	410	643	64%	▲				
4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)																			
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							10	149	7%			10	172	6%					
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							2	10	20%			0	10	0%					
4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderedza HIV (17-54 years varume & 15-44 years vakadzi)																			
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderedza HIV				7	515	1%	▲	173	441	39%	▲	20	766	3%	▲				
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				1	4	25%	▲	95	97	98%	▲	8	13	62%	▲				
Vakati vanoziwa kunowanikwa mishonga							82	146	56%	▲					191	295	65%	▲	
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							8	23	35%	▲					29	72	40%	▲	
4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)																			
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							2	4	50%				0	4	0%				
4.5 Chirongwa chekudzivirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)																			
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura												52	188	28%	▲				
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)												2	49	4%	▲				
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa												2	2	100%	▲				
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP												1	2	50%	—				
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER															8	16	50%	—	
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART															2	16	13%	—	
															0	13	0%	—	
4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume																			
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							1	149	1%										
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				53	552	10%	▼	7	501	1%	▼								

5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana

5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :	Total			Total			Total			
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kurindi (BCG)	2	2	100%					8	8	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)	22	22	100%					34	34	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)	22	22	100%					34	34	100%
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chegwirikwiti (measles)	28	29	97%					24	24	100%
5.2 Kuvakika kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu										
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)	3	21	14%					11	35	31%
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)	4	21	19%					6	34	18%
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)	6	34	18%					4	35	11%
6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))										
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa	82	207	40%					99	266	37%
Vana vakashayikirwa namai	33	207	16%					48	266	18%
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose	25	207	12%					32	266	12%

▲ :Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa | ▼ :Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa | — :Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

* Vakabvunzurudzwa. **Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. ***Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

**** Kudzikira kwehuwandu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

MIFANANIDZO

