



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

Epidemic Status Report 2012

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KATIYO NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira kweutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakaitwa hurukuro nevanhu vakuru nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo yenharaunda yeKatiyo yakaitwa munzvimbo dzinotevera: Madedede, Main Compound, Manhare, Mapureti, Marechera, Maya, Mazirwe, Bracha, Bvute, Chisuko, Nyatsuro, Katambarare uye Rumbizi. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **788** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **643**, **1170** uye **890** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru **960** nevana **264**.

DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEVAKABUDA MUONGORORO

- Zvikamu zvisihanu kubva muzana (**5%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu gumi kubva muzana (**10%**) zvevakadzi vakawanikwa vane utachiwana hweHIV.
- Chikamu chimwe chete kubva muzana (**1.0%**) chevakomana pamwe nezvidimbu pfumbamwe kubva muzana (**0,9%**) zvevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana okuberekwa vakawanikwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakawanikwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe dzakazotevera mushure uye muongororo yekupedzirisira munoratidza kuti huwandu hwevarume vakawanikwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakaratidza kuva neshamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga.
- Rusaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwuri kuderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vakawana utachiwana hweHIV vanenge vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi/mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwuri pasi pemakumi mashanu kubva muzana (**50%**).
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Zvikamu makumi maviri neshanu kubva muzana (**25%**) zvevakomana vari pasi pemakore mashanu vaiva vaine huremu huri pasi pehunotarisiwa pazera ravo.
- Mwana umwechete pavana gumi nevatatu akawanikwa ari inherera yakashaikiwa nevakabereki vose paongororo iyi.

Katiyo Estate and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)																										
	MALES									FEMALES																
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHINA) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHINA) 2009-2011										
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%								
1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)																										
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)										1 105 1.0%																
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vakadzi)	69	387	17.8%	76	534	14.2%	17	327	5.2%	88	401	21.9%	114	637	17.9%	46	450	10.2%								
1.3 Zvikwata zvevakore																										
2-4										1 18 5.6%																
5-9										0 50 0.0%																
10-14										0 37 0.0%																
15-19	0	95	0.0%	1	124	0.8%	1	105	1.0%	10	111	9.0%	5	169	3.0%	1	96	1.0%								
20-24	5	66	7.6%	7	134	5.2%	0	62	0.0%	30	87	34.5%	21	157	13.4%	2	69	2.9%								
25-34	40	121	33.1%	19	147	12.9%	4	100	4.0%	26	113	23.0%	57	199	28.6%	19	181	10.5%								
35-44	16	61	26.2%	38	106	35.8%	11	75	14.7%	22	88	25.0%	31	112	27.7%	24	104	23.1%								
45-54	8	47	17.0%	12	62	19.4%	2	40	5.0%	9	81	11.1%	11	82	13.4%											
17-54 years old													15-44 years old													
1.4 Chimiro chemhuru maringe nekuroorwa.	HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %										
Vasina kuroorwa	7	152	5%	4	186	2%	1	104	1%	6	91	7%	9	142	6%	2	76	3%								
Vakaroorwa/roora	55	216	25%	65	330	20%	15	209	7%	50	233	21%	72	417	17%	23	299	8%								
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	7	18	39%	7	17	41%	1	14	7%	32	73	44%	33	78	42%	21	74	28%								
Vasiri pabarika	41	184	22%	60	297	20%	14	194	7%	50	232	22%	38	236	16%	20	272	7%								
Vari pabarika	12	30	40%	5	31	16%	1	15	7%	0	0	0%	3	18	17%	0	5	0%								
1.5 Dzidzo																										
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	33	180	18%	38	166	23%	6	98	6%	62	250	25%	57	294	19%	22	205	11%								
Sekondari nekudarika	36	206	17%	38	347	11%	10	221	5%	26	149	17%	43	299	14%	23	233	10%								
1.6 Mabasa																										
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	42	205	20%	45	288	16%	4	53	8%	21	70	30%	18	63	29%	1	20	5%								
Vanorima.varimi	19	88	22%	6	34	18%	5	50	10%	38	156	24%	6	35	17%	11	97	11%								
Vasingashande	6	40	15%	17	110	15%	8	184	4%	28	131	21%	69	361	19%	33	297	11%								
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	0	47	0%	1	61	2%	0	40	0%	0	38	0%	1	73	1%	0	35	0%								
1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde																										
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)										4 148 3%			8 137 6%													
1 (Vane gore rimwe)										29 189 15%			57 380 15%													
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)										33 154 21%			45 109 41%													
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)										10 40 25%			1 24 4%													
2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa																										
2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Huta																										
17-54 years old													15-44 years old													
Said Yes			Total Asked			%			Said Yes			Total Asked			%			Said Yes			Total Asked			%		
Kutemwa nyora	357	382	93%	208	533	39%	181	304	60%	344	396	87%	266	630	42%	299	437	68%								
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	195	387	50%	152	530	29%	48	311	15%	156	401	39%	247	638	39%	86	419	21%								
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana	117	385	30%	56	528	11%	39	319	12%	110	400	28%	136	630	22%	70	431	16%								
2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV																										
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	307	387	79%	446	532	84%	214	309	69%	215	398	54%	466	636	73%	282	407	69%								
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	131	387	34%	73	530	14%	22	322	7%	121	401	30%	150	636	24%	48	423	11%								
Vakati kuroyiwa	54	387	14%	16	531	3%	17	319	5%	44	401	11%	42	636	6.6%	29	435	6.7%								
2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana																										
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	304	386	79%	415	533	78%	272	310	88%	340	401	85%	471	638	74%	396	434	91%								
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana	336	386	87%	393	530	74%	107	315	34%	301	400	75%	488	637	77%	250	426	59%								
2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS																										
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	184	383	48%	229	528	43%	91	323	28%	174	397	44%	254	626	41%	206	438	47%								
2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)																										
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	334	385	87%	488	534	91%	295	327	90%	328	401	82%	577	637	91%	410	447	92%								
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	85	387	22%	205	534	38%	99	216	46%	117	401	29%	213	638	33%	118	264	45%								
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	194	379	51%	375	530	71%	230	300	77%	136	392	35%	352	632	56%	279	394	71%								
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana										4 4 100%			3 10 30%													
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana										0 0 0%			3 3 100%													
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana										0 2 0%			0 2 0%													

3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo

3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde	Said Yes			Total asked			%			17-54 years old			Said Yes			Total asked			%			17-54 years old			Said Yes			Total asked			%		
	Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%			
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi	52	331	16%	49	501	10%	23	257	9%	10	317	3%	3	616	0.5%	1	374	0.3%															
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfuura	176	331	53%	172	453	38%	61	195	31%	92	316	29%	70	507	14%	38	226	17%															
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				112	189	59%	29	139	21%				23	35	66%	4	34	12%															
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				241	444	54%	142	224	63%				311	476	65%	284	349	81%															
3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)																																	
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	63	156	40%	12	533	2.25%	6	257	2.33%	93	400	23%	51	633	8%	44	385	11%															
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				14	503	2.78%	8	257	3.11%				17	579	3%	8	381	2%															
3.3 Zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa																																	
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	114	141	81%	50	65	77%	15	23	65%	53	92	58%	25	40	63%	15	49	31%															
3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)																																	
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde							0	63	0%							0	75	0%															

4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)

4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)	Said Yes			Total asked			%			Said Yes			Total asked			%			Said Yes			Total asked			%				
	Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%					
Vakati vanoziwa nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV				33	533	6%	203	326	62%				323	448	72%														
Vakamboongororwa HIV				15	27	56%	79	326	24%				27	635	4%	151	449	34%											
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				22	533	4%	73	79	92%				19	24	79%	150	151	99%											
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura							69	326	21%				19	635	3%	138	449	31%											
4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)																													
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							0	107	0.0%							1	112	1%											
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							0	0	0.0%							1	1	100%											
4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderredza HIV (17-54 years varume & 15-44 years vakadzi)																													
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderredza HIV				26	507	5%	75	327	23%				7	636	1%	48	450	11%											
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				8	23	35%	25	30	83%				2	6	33%	28	31	90%											
Vakati vanoziwa kunowanikwa mishonga				8	23	35%	23	72	32%				2	6	33%	6	24	25%											
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							2	4	50%							4	5	80%											
4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)																													
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							0	1	0%							1	1	100%											
4.5 Chirongwa chekudzirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)																													
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura													27	212	13%	55	131	42%											
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)													1	26	4%	0	8	0%											
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa													1	1	100%	0	0	0%											
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP													1	1	100%	0	0	0%											
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER																0	0	0%											
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART																0	0	0%											
4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume																													
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							7	101	7%																				
varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				53	574	9%	26	374	7%																				

5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana

5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :	Said Yes			Total Asked			%			Said Yes			Total Asked			%		
	Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%			
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kurindi (BCG)	3	3	100%				8	8	100%									
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemheta makumbiro	17	18	94%				17	17	100%									
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemaronda epahuru	17	18	94%				17	17	100%									
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chegwero	17	18	94%				18	18	100%									
5.2 Kuvakika kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu																		
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)	6	15	40%				3	15	20%									
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)	1	13	8%				1	15	7%									
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)	4	16	25%				0	16	0%									

6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))

6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))	Said Yes			Total Asked			%			Said Yes			Total Asked			%		
	Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%			
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa	41	168	24%				46	162	28%									
Vana vakashayikirwa namai	18	168	11%				18	162	11%									
Vana vakashayikirwa nebabereki vose	12	168	7%				14	162	9%									

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yekapedzisira kuitwa| ▬:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

* Vakabunzurudzwa. **Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. ***Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

**** Kudzikira kwehwindu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

MIFANANIDZO

