

All Sites  
(15-54 year olds)

	MALES (17-54 years old)												FEMALES (15-44 years old)													
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 1 (ONGORORO YEPIRI) 2001-2003			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 3 (ONGORORO YECHINA) 2006-2008			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 1 (ONGORORO YEPIRI) 2001-2003			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 3 (ONGORORO YECHINA) 2006-2008				
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total
<b>1. HIV PREVALENCE</b>																										
<b>1.1 All Participants</b>	837	4,330	19%	565	3,204	18%	945	5,896	16%	612	4,349	14%	1,327	5,149	26%	912	4,165	22%	1,690	8,312	20%	1,165	6,176	19%		
<b>1.2 Age Group</b>																										
15-16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	488	3%	5	530	1%	11	727	2%	23	702	3%		
17-19	12	1,017	1%	7	699	1%	18	1,223	1%	26	845	3%	75	760	10%	31	682	5%	51	1,326	4%	30	825	4%		
20-24	91	1,113	8%	39	786	5%	58	1,401	4%	44	951	5%	270	1,017	27%	119	737	16%	258	1,813	14%	145	1,277	11%		
25-34	406	1,203	34%	250	936	27%	345	1,703	20%	239	1,387	17%	607	1,498	41%	445	1,195	37%	836	2,589	32%	596	2,015	30%		
35-44	231	621	37%	188	478	39%	374	954	39%	206	698	30%	362	1,371	26%	312	1,014	31%	534	1,849	29%	371	1,340	28%		
45-54	97	365	27%	81	298	27%	150	612	25%	97	454	21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
<b>1.3 Marital Status</b>																										
Single	171	2,290	7%	80	1,554	5%	96	2,700	4%	87	1,857	5%	118	1,286	9%	67	1,310	5%	110	2,272	5%	93	1,623	6%		
Married	562	1,800	31%	427	1,507	28%	719	2,922	25%	452	2,256	20%	686	2,861	24%	484	2,189	22%	916	4,595	20%	612	3,494	18%		
Divorced/separated/widowed	104	227	46%	57	134	43%	130	271	48%	71	203	35%	523	983	53%	360	658	55%	664	1,437	46%	445	992	45%		
<b>1.4 Education</b>																										
None/primary	333	1,359	25%	193	787	25%	316	1,360	23%	171	824	21%	706	2,357	30%	432	1,507	29%	657	2,533	26%	363	1,521	24%		
Secondary/higher	504	2,958	17%	367	2,389	15%	617	4,450	14%	431	3,469	12%	621	2,776	22%	462	2,604	18%	963	5,519	17%	761	4,511	17%		
<b>1.5 Employment Status</b>																										
Formal employment	446	1,901	23%	298	1,292	23%	415	2,005	21%	183	1,100	17%	198	585	34%	171	458	37%	267	832	32%	153	529	29%		
Subsistence agriculture/	193	935	21%	91	422	22%	171	910	19%	75	473	16%	465	1,616	29%	173	715	24%	198	863	23%	48	211	23%		
Unemployed	147	904	16%	102	711	14%	240	1,683	14%	233	1,747	13%	622	2,311	27%	412	1,719	24%	968	4,538	21%	800	4,107	19%		
Student	2	362	1%	2	462	0%	14	757	2%	19	491	4%	9	493	2%	12	760	2%	22	1,219	2%	28	870	3%		
<b>1.6 Commercial Sector</b>																										
Commercial Estate	306	1,275	24%	223	904	25%	295	1,399	21%	143	791	18%	124	350	35%	108	261	41%	212	614	35%	117	358	33%		
Other	140	626	22%	75	388	19%	127	606	21%	40	309	13%	74	235	31%	63	197	32%	55	218	25%	36	171	21%		

**2. QUESTIONS & ANSWERS ON KNOWLEDGE, RISK PERCEPTION & STIGMA**

	Said Yes			Total Asked			Said Yes			Total Asked			Said Yes			Total Asked			Said Yes			Total Asked		
	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%
<b>2.1 Knowledge - Modes of Transmission*</b>																								
Sex with infected partner	4,302	4,328	99%	3,223	3,237	100%	5,896	5,917	100%	4,229	4,239	100%	5,070	5,146	99%	4,212	4,229	100%	8,319	8,352	100%	6,142	6,211	99%
Ritual scarification (Kutemwa nyora)	3,598	4,301	84%	2,425	3,227	75%	3,135	5,908	53%	1,394	3,525	40%	4,679	5,122	91%	2,753	4,214	65%	6,341	8,333	76%	3,174	5,685	56%
Mosquito bites	1,748	4,326	40%	1,121	3,238	35%	1,643	5,908	28%	739	4,136	18%	2,275	5,142	44%	1,245	4,227	29%	2,747	8,357	33%	1,878	6,115	31%
Sharing utensils	1,215	4,314	28%	634	3,214	20%	651	5,894	11%	597	4,170	14%	1,095	5,101	21%	667	4,216	16%	1,328	8,315	16%	1,037	6,101	17%
<b>2.2 Knowledge - Factors Thought to Increase Risk*</b>																								
Presence of STDs	3,729	4,327	86%	2,694	3,236	83%	4,989	5,911	84%	3,318	4,150	80%	3,650	5,130	71%	3,536	4,225	84%	7,293	8,352	87%	5,329	6,196	86%
Condoms	888	4,325	21%	495	3,236	15%	518	5,907	9%	430	4,208	10%	1,365	5,138	27%	897	4,226	21%	1,928	8,355	23%	1,242	6,106	20%
Witchcraft	517	4,320	12%	210	3,233	6%	231	5,905	4%	125	4,213	3%	356	5,133	7%	302	4,224	7%	262	8,352	3%	471	6,079	8%
<b>2.3 Knowledge - Infant Infection</b>																								
Infants can be infected via breastfeeding	3,472	4,323	80%	2,521	3,236	78%	4,698	5,915	79%	2,695	4,054	66%	3,715	5,137	72%	3,075	4,229	73%	6,483	8,348	78%	3,875	5,874	66%
All children of HIV+ women infected	3,605	4,324	83%	2,359	3,235	73%	3,911	5,901	66%	1,607	4,375	37%	4,114	5,137	80%	2,757	4,226	65%	4,464	8,349	53%	1,975	6,215	32%
<b>2.4 Knowledge - HIV versus AIDS</b>																								
HIV+ person can always be identified visually	2,114	4,308	49%	1,514	3,230	47%	2,233	5,896	38%	1,315	4,371	30%	2,294	5,108	45%	1,805	4,216	43%	3,161	8,326	38%	2,189	6,202	35%
<b>2.5 Stigma (Kusemwa)</b>																								
Willing to care for an infected relative	3,921	4,318	91%	3,088	3,236	95%	5,596	5,908	95%	3,943	4,377	90%	4,644	5,135	90%	3,960	4,226	94%	7,787	8,346	93%	5,733	6,208	92%
Cared for a relative with AIDS §	1,097	4,330	25%	1,174	3,238	36%	2,485	5,917	42%	1,429	4,385	33%	1,767	5,149	34%	1,904	4,229	45%	3,911	8,357	47%	2,725	6,215	44%
If infected, think neighbours would help	2,438	4,305	57%	2,154	3,231	67%	4,303	5,902	73%	3,049	4,374	70%	2,060	5,104	40%	2,583	4,206	61%	5,171	8,326	62%	4,205	6,203	68%
Disclosure on HIV +ve status (to anyone)							29	48	60%										86	191	45%			

**3. SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR & STD SYMPTOMS & TREATMENT SERVICES**

	Said Yes			Total asked			Said Yes			Total asked			Said Yes			Total asked			Said Yes			Total asked		
	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%
<b>3.1 Sexual Behaviour</b>																								
More than one partner in last month**	375	3,576	10%	262	2,534	10%	305	4,666	7%	136	3,433	4%	79	4,127	2%	30	3,099	1%	43	6,434	1%	22	4,823	0%
One or more new partner(s) in the last year.	1,768	3,582	49%	826	2,467	33%	1,635	4,665	35%	932	3,378	28%	818	4,129	20%	400	2,994	13%	791	6,433	12%	880	4,743	19%
Consistent condom use with all casual partners for >=3 years				275	1,208	23%	673	2,136	32%	451	1,280	35%				39	345	11%	148	678	22%	236	708	33%
<b>3.2 STD Symptoms - Last 12 Months</b>																								
Genital Discharge	273	4,328	6%	134	3,238	4%	127	5,916	2%	93	4,377	2%	1,103	5,146	21%	518	4,229	12%	672	8,348	8%	371	6,202	6%
<b>3.3 Last STD Symptoms - Where Sought Treatment</b>																								
Hospital/Clinic***	1,344	1,586	85%	456	536	85%	951	1,030	92%	177	233	76%	1,058	1,759	60%	435	623	70%	690	956	72%	356	551	65%
<b>3.4 STD Services At Hospitals &amp; Clinics</b>																								
Patients satisfied with service	1,169	1,337	87%	408	456	89%	916	953	96%	179	193	93%	823	1,004	82%	384	434	88%	641	691	93%	450	494	91%

**4. UPTAKE OF HIV SERVICES**

	Said Yes			Total asked			Said Yes			Total asked			Said Yes			Total asked			Said Yes			Total asked		
	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%	Yes	Total	%
<b>4.1 Testing</b>																								
Tested for HIV							367	5,909	6%	469	4,374	11%				788	8,346	9%	2,079	6,201	34%			
Collected results							314	345	91%	455	485	94%				685	741	92%	1,899	2,126	89%			
Pleased to have tested							330	343	96%	452	455	99%				696	739	94%	1,868	1,900	98%			
<b>4.2 ARV Treatment</b>																								
Heard of drugs for HIV/AIDS							199	5,913	3%	561	4,362	13%				200	8,353	2%	1,005	6,192	16%			
Think these drugs work							98	140	70%	214	479	45%				81	139	58%	484	875	55%			
Think drugs will be available in the area soon							80	146	55%	345	441	78%				67	114	59%	580	681	85%			
<b>4.3 PMTCT (Prevention of Mother To Child Transmission)</b>																								
Mother tested for HIV (last pregnancy in last three years)													409	2,465	17%	976	1,868	52%						
Mother received HIV result													304	406	75%	864	974	89%						
Mother HIV +ve (self-reported)													17	348	5%	52	913	6%						
ART treatment for mother													12	18	67%	48	65	74%						
ART treatment for infant													11	18	61%	46	68	68%						
<b>4.4 Male Circumcision</b>																								
Males who are circumcised				184																				