



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

Epidemic Status Report 2012

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HONDE NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira kweutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo yenharaunda yeHonde yakaitwa munzvimbo dzinotevera: Bepeta, Chanaiwa, Chapemha, Chaperuka A & B, Chigomba, Chikuku A & B, Chiuye, Mabvurudza, Makwasa, Mamombe, Mapisahembe, Mupotedzi, Musarurwa, Mushakata, Mushunje, Ngarura, Nyamugumura, Nyanhete, Nyarumwe, Nyasvande, Ragu, Rupinda, Sahumani, Shiriyekutanga, Sunhwa neThompson. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **817** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **732, 1,249** uye **1,195** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **1,307** nevana **456** muchirongwa.

DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi kubva muzana (**10%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu gumi nenhatu (**13%**) zvevakadzi vakaonekwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV paongororo iyi.
- Zvikamu zvitatu nezvidimbu zvina kubva muzana (**3.4%**) zvevakomana nechikamu chimwe nechidimbu chimwe (**1.1%**) chevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana vakaonekwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakaonekwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe ongororo dzakazotevera. Zvakadaro, huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakataura kuti vane shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga; kunyangwe zvazvo ongororo yekupedzisira ichiratidza kukwira kwehuwandu uhwu.
- Rusruru kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwuri kuderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vane hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi/mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi matatu kubva muzana (**30%**) pane vanhukadzi makumi mashanu nezviviri kubva muzana (**52%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pemakore mashanu, zvikamu gumi nemanomwe kubva muzana

(17%) zvevakomana uye zvikamu gumi nechimwe kubva muzana **(11%)** zvevasikana vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarisirwa pazera ravo.

- Zvikamu zvipfumbamwe kubva muzana **(9%)** pavana inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

Honde and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)

	MALES									FEMALES								
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011		
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%
1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)																		
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)																		
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vakadzi)	42	331	12.7%	50	493	10.1%	40	384	10.4%	98	487	20.1%	102	757	13.5%	87	661	13.2%
1.3 Zvikwata zvemakore																		
2-4							2 48 4.2%						0 48 0.0%					
5-9							2 78 2.6%						2 68 2.9%					
10-14							3 80 3.8%						0 73 0.0%					
15-19	0	94	0.0%	0	171	0.0%	2	150	1.3%	4	69	5.8%	4	197	2.0%	7	171	4.1%
20-24	1	73	1.4%	1	119	0.8%	4	59	6.8%	19	101	18.8%	11	142	7.7%	9	129	7.0%
25-34	14	73	19.2%	12	125	9.6%	10	120	8.3%	47	143	32.9%	44	229	19.2%	37	201	18.4%
35-44	20	60	33.3%	27	76	35.5%	15	78	19.2%	27	125	21.6%	43	189	22.8%	34	160	21.3%
45-54	7	30	23.3%	10	52	19.2%	10	52	19.2%	27	125	21.6%	12	116	10.3%	16	127	12.6%
17-54 years old																		
1.4 Chimiro chemhunu maringe nekuroorwa.																		
Vasina kuroorwa	4	182	2%	3	269	1.1%	2	135	1.5%	4	126	3%	3	220	1%	7	138	5%
Vakaroorwa/roora	32	133	24%	28	201	14%	34	231	15%	57	283	20%	57	423	13%	51	446	11%
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	6	15	40%	19	23	83%	4	18	22%	37	76	49%	42	114	37%	28	76	37%
Vasiri pabarika	30	126	24%	25	184	13.6%	31	216	14.4%	45	167	27%	23	171	13%	46	412	11%
Vari pabarika	2	7	29%	3	13	23%	2	13	15%	0	0	0%	3	11	27%	4	24	17%
1.5 Dzidzo																		
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	24	139	17%	23	133	17%	15	102	15%	57	189	30%	50	281	18%	28	180	16%
Sekondari nekudarika	18	191	9%	27	347	8%	25	281	9%	41	198	21%	47	437	11%	58	467	12%
1.6 Mabasa																		
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	4	51	8%	10	67	15%	1	21	5%	3	15	20%	2	14	14%	3	14	21%
Vanorima.varimi	23	149	15%	12	49	24%	13	84	15%	46	156	29%	5	49	10%	3	24	13%
Vasingashande	11	59	19%	23	257	9%	25	224	11%	47	154	31%	89	541	16%	78	526	15%
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	0	49	0%	0	89	0%	1	54	2%	1	58	1.72%	2	120	1.67%	3	97	3%
1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde																		
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)				3 219 1.37%			2 144 1.39%						3 213 1%					
1 (Vane gore rimwe)				31 169 18%			13 119 11%						73 459 16%					
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)				16 94 17%			17 87 20%						30 85 35%					
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)				0 9 0%			8 34 24%						0 0 0%					
17-54 years old																		
2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa																		
17-54 years old																		
2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Hutac!	Total						Total						Total					
	Said	Asked	%	Said	Asked	%	Said	Asked	%	Said	Asked	%	Said	Asked	%	Said	Asked	%
Kutemwa nyora	305	330	92%	226	492	46%	274	337	81%	451	486	93%	531	757	70%	581	640	91%
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	113	331	34%	129	492	26%	29	372	8%	219	486	45%	219	757	29%	88	624	14%
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwona	93	330	28%	45	488	9%	24	377	6%	112	483	23%	140	751	19%	62	642	10%
2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV																		
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	293	331	89%	390	493	79%	211	346	61%	321	482	67%	660	757	87%	565	607	93%
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	94	331	28%	52	493	11%	21	381	6%	155	484	32%	160	757	21%	50	637	8%
Vakati kuroyiwa	23	331	7%	21	493	4%	33	382	9%	38	486	8%	22	757	3%	20	648	3%
2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana																		
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	277	331	84%	367	493	74%	316	358	88%	350	486	72%	514	753	68%	591	630	94%
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana	279	331	84%	332	490	68%	134	368	36%	416	486	86%	474	757	63%	200	622	32%
2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS																		
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	153	330	46%	206	491	42%	136	375	36%	227	483	47%	328	757	43%	191	642	30%
2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)																		
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	301	331	91%	468	492	95%	348	375	93%	428	484	88%	701	756	93%	616	663	93%
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	85	331	26%	193	493	39%	152	315	48%	139	487	29%	270	607	44%	182	488	37%
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	189	328	58%	374	493	76%	261	342	76%	204	481	42%	530	755	70%	490	586	84%
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana							15 17 88%						28 47 60%					
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana							4 4 100%						16 16 100%					
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana							1 7 14%						0 2 0%					

3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo

	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%
3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde																		
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamw...	29	244	12%	21	466	5%	10	274	4%	2	379	1%	2	772	0%	0	537	0%
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana...	107	246	43%	82	362	23%	51	181	28%	55	378	15%	55	557	10%	55	412	13%
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				38	148	26%	37	170	22%	6	27	22%	2	52	4%	2	52	4%
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzivirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				170	317	54%	132	245	54%	360	505	71%	397	474	84%			
3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)																		
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	27	331	8%	7	493	1%	19	276	7%	149	487	31%	41	756	5%	23	538	4%
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				10	493	2%	24	274	9%	22	754	2.9%	15	534	2.8%			
3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa																		
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	104	112	93%	65	71	92%	30	44	68%	95	137	69%	54	70	77%	31	61	51%
3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)																		
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde							0	118	0%							0	115	0%

4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)

	17-54 years-old			15-44 years-old			17-54 years-old			15-44 years-old					
	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%			
4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)															
Vakati vanoziwa nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV				290	384	76%				556	663	84%			
Vakamboongororwa HIV				36	493	7%	115	384	30%	49	757	6%	348	663	52%
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				33	35	94%	112	115	97%	34	40	85%	335	348	96%
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura				28	493	6%	98	384	26%	27	757	4%	300	663	45%
4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)															
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							9	205	4%				5	189	3%
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							3	9	33%				1	5	20%
4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderedza HIV (17-54 years varume & 15-44 years vakadzi)															
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderedza HIV				14	493	3%	107	382	28%	7	756	1%	238	664	36%
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				5	8	63%	24	24	100%	1	2	50%	196	198	99%
Vakati vanoziwa kunowanikwa mishonga							51	107	48%				138	187	74%
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							14	20	70%				26	48	54%
4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)															
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							3	7	43%				1	2	50%
4.5 Chirongwa chekudzivirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)															
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura										36	241	15%	144	282	51%
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)										0	35	0%	12	26	46%
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa										0	0	0%	7	12	58%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP										1	2	50%	6	12	50%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER													0	12	0%
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART													0	9	0%
4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume															
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							2	198	1%						
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				47	543	9%	18	456	4%						

5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana

	17-54 years-old			15-44 years-old			17-54 years-old			15-44 years-old		
	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%
5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :												
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kurindi (BCG)	16	16	100%				14	14	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemheta ma...	47	48	98%				48	48	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemaronda	47	48	98%				48	48	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere	35	35	100%				25	25	100%			
5.2 Kuvakira kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu												
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)	9	30	30%				4	26	15%			
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)	6	29	21%				3	26	12%			
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)	5	30	17%				3	27	11%			

6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))

	17-54 years-old			15-44 years-old			17-54 years-old			15-44 years-old		
	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa	70	297	24%				77	294	26%			
Vana vakashayikirwa namai	34	297	11%				38	294	13%			
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose	24	297	8%				29	297	10%			

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongoro yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

* Vakabvunzurudzwa. **Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. ***Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

**** Kudzikira kwehuvandu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzerwa dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

MIFANANIDZO :Selbourne

