



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

Epidemic Status Report 2012

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EASTERN HIGHLANDS NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira kweutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

NENZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo yenharaunda yeEastern Highlands yakaitwa munzvimbo dzinotevera: Village 1, Village 2, Village 3, Village 4, Village 5, Village 6, Village 7, Village 8, Village 9, Village 11, Riverside, Aberfoyle, Chikomba, Happy Valley, Hilltop, Mabhani, Milimani, West Division, Makwenzi, Muriri neSagambe. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **770** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **495**, **909** uye **709** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **680** nevana **221** muchirongwa.

DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi nena kubva muzana (**14%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu gumi nezvishanu kubva muzana (**15%**) zvevakadzi vakaonekwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Zvikamu zviviri kubva muzana (**2%**) zvevakomana nevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana okuzvarwa vakanga vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandum hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera kubva muongororo yechipiri (2001-2003) nedzimwe dzakazotevera. Zvakadaro, huwandum hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandum hwevarume nevakadzi vakaratidza kuva neshamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga.
- Rusaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwakaderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vakabatira hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi kana mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandum hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi varume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi maviri nenhanhatu kubva muzana (**26%**) pane vakadzi makumi mashanu nezviviri kubva muzana (**52%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandum hwehetachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Zvikamu zvina kubva muzana (**4%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu gumi nechimwe kubva muzana (**11%**) zvevasikana pavana vari pasi pemakore mashanu vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarisirwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu zvishanu kubva muzana (**5%**) pavana inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo

	17-54 years old						15-44 years old					
	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%
3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde												
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	42	349	12%	34	406	8%	▼	23	237	10%	▲	
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfuura	199	350	57%	139	397	35%	▼	51	197	26%	▼	
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				45	163	28%	▲	42	142	30%	▲	
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudziwirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				220	382	58%		131	198	66%	▲	
3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)												
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	17	248	7%	7	432	2%	▼	12	236	5%	▲	
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				7	424	2%		6	234	3%	▲	
3.3 Zviratidzikho zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa												
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	118	148	80%	65	71	92%	▼	15	18	83%	▼	
3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)				Children 7-14 years old						Children 7-14 years old		
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde				0	54	0%				0	56	0%

4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororowa ropa (HIV test)

	Total	asked	%	Said	Total	%	Said	Total	%	Said	Total	%
	Said Yes			Yes	asked		Yes	asked		Yes	asked	
4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)												
Vakati vanoziva nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV							185	271	68%			
Vakamboongororwa HIV				17	432	4%	71	271	26%	▲		
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				9	16	56%	70	71	99%	▲		
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura				14	432	3%	55	271	20%	▲		
4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)												
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							1	99	1%			
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							0	1	0%			
4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderedza HIV (17-54 years varume & 15-44 years vakadzi)												
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderedza HIV				13	431	3%	54	268	20%	▲		
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				3	3	100%	19	21	90%	▼		
Vakati vanoziva kunowanikwa mishonga				4	10	40%	5	57	9%			
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							7	11	64%			
4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)												
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							0	2	0%			
4.5 Chirongwa chekudzivirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)												
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura												
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakatura vega)												
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa												
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP												
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER												
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART												
4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume												
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							2	92	2%			
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				40	452	9%	26	299	9%	▼		
5. Utano nekuchengetedza kweutano hwewana												
5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :							Said	Total				
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kurindi (BCG)							Yes	asked	%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)							5	5	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)							25	25	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatau ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chegwirkwiti (meas)							25	25	100%			
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatau ekuzvarwa vakadzivirira kuchirwere chegwirkwiti (meas)							16	16	100%			
5.2 Kuvakika kwemiviri wewana vari pasi pemakore mashanu												
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)							6	24	25%			
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)							0	22	0%			
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)							1	24	4%			
6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))												
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa								15	130	12%		
Vana vakashayikirwa namai								12	130	9%		
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose								8	130	6%		

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yekapedzisira kuitwa| —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

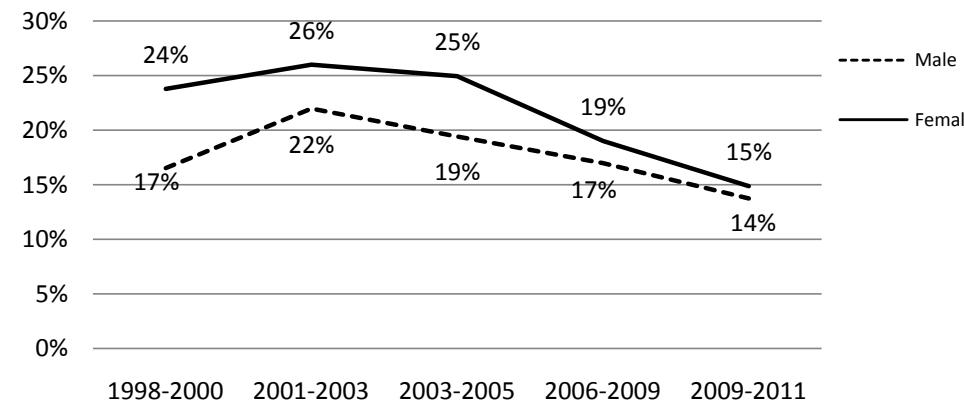
* Vakabvunzurudza. **Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidza apa. ***Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

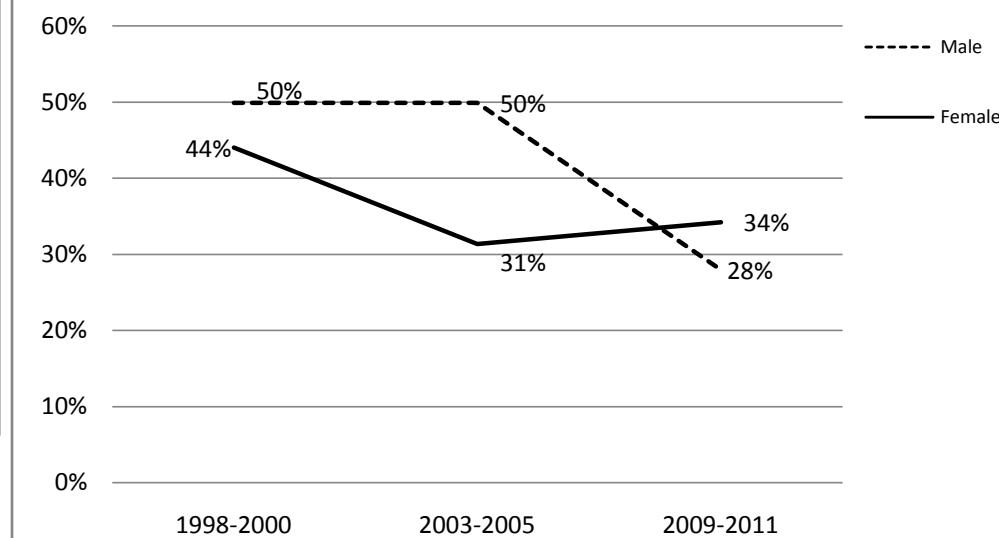
**** Kudzikira kwehuwandu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

MIFANANIDZO

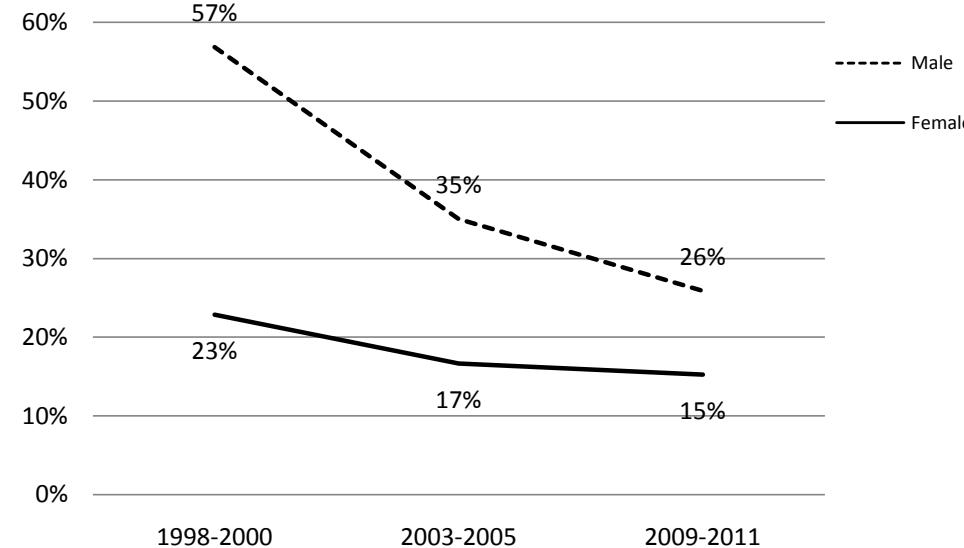
Uhwandu hweutachiona hweHIV muvanhu vose vatakaona



Vanhu vanofunga kuti vanhu vane utachiona hweHIV vanoonekwa nemaziso



Vanhu vane shamwari dzepabonde imwe kana dzakawanda idzva mugore rapfuura



Vanhu vakaongororwa hutachiona hweHIV

