



# Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

## Epidemic Status Report 2012

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### EASTERN HIGHLANDS NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

#### MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira kweutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

#### NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo yenharaunda yeEastern Highlands yakaitwa munzvimbo dzinotevera: Village 1, Village 2, Village 3, Village 4, Village 5, Village 6, Village 7, Village 8, Village 9, Village 11, Riverside, Aberfoyle, Chikomba, Happy Valley, Hilltop, Mabhani, Milimani, West Division, Makwenzi, Muriri neSagambe. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **770** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **495, 909** uye **709** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **680** nevana **221** muchirongwa.

#### DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi nena kubva muzana (**14%**) zvevarume pamwe nezvikamu gumi nezvishanu kubva muzana (**15%**) zvevakadzi vakaonekwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Zvikamu zviriviri kubva muzana (**2%**) zvevakomana nevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana okuzvarwa vakanga vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwakaderera kubva muongororo yechipiri (2001-2003) nedzimwe dzakazotevera. Zvakadaro, huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakaratidza kuva neshamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga.
- Rusaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwakaderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vakabatira hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kumurume/mukadzi kana mudiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi varume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi maviri nenhanhatu kubva muzana (**26%**) pane vakadzi makumi mashanu nezviriviri kubva muzana (**52%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Zvikamu zvina kubva muzana (**4%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu gumi nechimwe kubva muzana (**11%**) zvevasikana pavana vari pasi pemakore mashanu vane huremu huri pasi pehunotarirwa pazera ravo.
- Zvikamu zvishanu kubva muzana (**5%**) pavana inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

Eastern Highlands and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)																		
	MALES									FEMALES								
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011		
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%
<b>1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)</b>																		
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)							2			99			2.0%					
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vakadzi)	69 417 16.5%			84 432 19.4% ▲			37 269 13.8% ▼			84 353 23.8%			119 477 24.9% ▲			47 316 14.9% ▼		
<b>1.3 Zvikwata zvemakore</b>																		
2-4							1 25 4.0%						1 20 5.0%					
5-9							1 42 2.4%						0 34 0.0%					
10-14							0 32 0.0%						1 40 2.5%					
15-19	1 107 0.9%			1 61 1.6% ▲			2 50 4.0% ▲			6 79 7.6% ▲			1 55 1.8% ▼					
20-24	14 129 10.9%			8 88 9.1% ▼			3 42 7.1% ▼			21 81 25.9%			20 111 18.0% ▼			2 52 3.8% ▼		
25-34	36 111 32.4%			37 165 22.4% ▼			9 95 9.5% ▼			38 99 38.4%			59 175 33.7% ▼			22 128 17.2% ▼		
35-44	7 44 15.9%			31 97 32.0% ▲			20 74 27.0% ▼			18 62 29.0%			34 110 30.9% ▲			22 81 27.2% ▼		
45-54	10 29 34.5%			7 40 17.5% ▼			4 36 11.1% ▼			7 40 17.5%			7 40 17.5%			9 49 18.4% ▲		
17-54 years old										15-44 years old								
<b>1.4 Chimiro chemhunu maringe nekuroorwa.</b>	HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %			HIV+ people Total %		
Vasina kuroorwa	19 229 8%			5 111 5%			3 54 6% ▲			7 97 7%			10 76 13% ▲			1 51 2% ▼		
Vakaroorwa/roora	45 176 26%			73 307 24%			28 199 14% ▼			43 175 25%			59 295 20% ▼			26 213 12% ▼		
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	5 11 45%			6 13 46%			8 16 38% ▼			34 81 42%			50 104 48% ▲			20 52 38% ▼		
Vasiri pabarika	36 144 25%			65 272 24%			25 183 14% ▼			43 174 25%			28 109 26% ▲			24 208 12% ▼		
Vari pabarika	9 32 28%			7 30 23% ▼			3 15 20% ▼			0 1 0%			1 1 100% ▲			0 0 0% ▼		
<b>1.5 Dzidzo</b>																		
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	27 137 20%			33 123 26.8% ▼			15 55 27.3% ▲			59 181 33%			56 193 29% ▼			19 103 18% ▼		
Sekondari nekudarika	42 280 15%			47 296 16%			21 211 10% ▼			25 172 15%			46 245 19% ▲			25 207 12% ▼		
<b>1.6 Mabasa</b>																		
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	65 349 19%			74 361 20% ▼			31 218 14% ▼			48 171 28%			80 227 35% ▲			33 128 26% ▼		
Vanorima.varimi	4 18 22%			1 3 33% ▼			0 6 0% ▼			7 44 16%			4 15 27% ▲			0 17 0% ▼		
Vasingashande	0 43 0%			7 25 28% ▼			6 36 17% ▼			25 97 26%			28 169 17% ▼			13 142 9% ▼		
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	0 6 0%			1 22 5% ▼			0 9 0% ▼			2 36 5.6%			2 31 6.5% ▲			1 29 3% ▼		
<b>1.8 Vanhu vakasanganwa navo pabonde</b>																		
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)				4 87 5%			3 53 6%						8 63 13%			1 56 2% ▼		
1 (Vane gore rimwe)				36 194 19%			10 106 9%						48 267 18%			21 198 11% ▼		
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)				39 126 31%			19 91 21%						60 134 45%			24 59 41% ▼		
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)				6 24 25%			5 19 26%						4 11 36%			1 3 33% ▼		
<b>2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa</b>																		
<b>2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Hutachiwana</b>	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%
Kutemwa nyora	386 417 93%			158 429 37% ▼			218 256 85% ▲			334 352 95%			279 477 58% ▼			258 307 84% ▲		
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	216 417 52%			171 432 40% ▼			29 258 11% ▼			144 353 41%			178 477 37% ▼			43 305 14% ▼		
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana	112 417 27%			59 429 14% ▼			27 261 10% ▼			90 352 26%			64 473 14% ▼			30 307 10% ▼		
<b>2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV</b>																		
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	356 417 85%			355 432 82% ▼			155 253 61% ▼			220 353 62%			424 477 89% ▲			227 281 81% ▼		
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	101 417 24%			40 431 9% ▼			10 266 4% ▼			106 353 30%			70 477 15% ▼			29 312 9% ▼		
Vakati kuroyiwa	37 417 9%			28 431 6% ▼			3 270 1% ▼			27 352 8%			11 477 2% ▼			23 311 7% ▲		
<b>2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwenutachiwana kumwana</b>																		
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	319 416 76.7%			334 431 77.5% ▲			228 257 89% ▲			290 353 82%			352 475 74% ▼			291 307 95% ▲		
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana	381 417 91%			318 430 74% ▼			87 245 36% ▼			256 353 73%			307 477 64% ▼			98 307 32% ▼		
<b>2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS</b>																		
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	208 417 49.88%			214 429 49.88% —			71 254 28% ▼			154 350 44%			149 475 31% ▼			105 307 34% ▲		
<b>2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)</b>																		
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	375 417 90%			411 432 95% ▼			245 270 91% ▼			298 353 84%			434 477 91% ▲			284 317 90% ▼		
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	97 417 23%			161 432 37% ▼			77 193 40% ▲			86 353 24%			193 477 40.5% ▲			80 198 40.4% ▼		
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	237 416 57%			312 432 72% ▼			191 247 77% ▲			106 351 30%			241 476 51% ▲			221 273 81% ▲		
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana							9 11 82%						8 15 53%					
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana							1 1 100%						3 3 100%					
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana							1 10 10%						1 11 9%					

**3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo**

3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	42	349	12%	34	406	8%	23	237	10%	3	263	1%	1	478	0%	3	275	1%
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfuura	199	350	57%	139	397	35%	51	197	26%	61	267	23%	71	427	17%	32	210	15%
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				45	163	28%	42	142	30%				13	54	24%	4	42	10%
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudzivirira nemurume/mukadzi wake				220	382	58%	131	198	66%				286	356	80%	192	229	84%
<b>3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)</b>																		
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	17	248	7%	7	432	2%	12	236	5%	23	247	9%	32	477	7%	10	273	4%
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				7	424	2%	6	234	3%				18	453	4%	8	274	3%
<b>3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa</b>																		
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	118	148	80%	65	71	92%	15	18	83%	46	69	67%	25	40	63%	17	21	81%
<b>3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)</b>																		
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde	Children 7-14 years old									Children 7-14 years old								
							0	54	0%							0	56	0%

**4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)**

4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)	Said Yes			Total asked			%			Said Yes			Total asked			%		
	Vakati vanoziwa nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV							185	271	68%							253	318
Vakamboongororwa HIV				17	432	4%	71	271	26%				20	476	4%	166	318	52%
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				9	16	56%	70	71	99%				13	19	68%	154	166	93%
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura				14	432	3%	55	271	20%				18	476	4%	142	318	45%
<b>4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)</b>																		
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							1	99	1%							1	94	1%
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							0	1	0%							0	1	0%
<b>4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderredza HIV (17-54 years varume &amp; 15-44 years vakadzi)</b>																		
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderredza HIV				13	431	3%	54	268	20%				6	476	1%	89	317	28%
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				3	3	100%	19	21	90%				3	5	60%	82	84	98%
Vakati vanoziwa kunowanikwa mishonga				4	10	40%	5	57	9%				3	5	60%	45	73	62%
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							7	11	64%							12	22	55%
<b>4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)</b>																		
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							0	2	0%							0	2	0%
<b>4.5 Chirongwa chekudzivirira vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs)</b>																		
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura													15	175	9%	65	116	56%
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)													8	15	53%	2	8	25%
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa													0	0	0%	1	2	50%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP													0	0	0%	1	2	50%
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER																0	2	0%
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART																0	2	0%
<b>4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume</b>																		
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							2	92	2%									
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				40	452	9%	26	299	9%									

**5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana**

5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :	Said Yes			Total asked			%			Said Yes			Total asked			%		
	Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kurindi (BCG)				5	5	100%				5	5	100%					
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)				25	25	100%				20	20	100%						
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)				25	25	100%				20	20	100%						
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chegwirikwiti (meas)				16	16	100%				11	11	100%						
<b>5.2 Kuvakika kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu</b>																		
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)							6	24	25%							5	18	28%
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)							0	22	0%							2	17	12%
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)							1	24	4%							2	19	11%

**6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))**

Vana vakashayikirwa nababa				15	130	12%				22	131	17%
Vana vakashayikirwa namai				12	130	9%				13	129	10%
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose				8	130	6%				6	129	5%

▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongororo yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yekapedzisira kuitwa| —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa

\* Vakabvunzurudzwa. \*\*Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. \*\*\*Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.

§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS

\*\*\*\* Kudzikira kwehwindu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

# MIFANANIDZO

