INDIVI	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE				FOR	RM B
MUT	Γ5number:			Questionnaire processing d Consent form Corrections completed Data entered	ates:	
QUEST	TONNAIRE IDENTIFICATION					
Q101	Census district:			<u>CT zone:</u>		
Q102	Village:					
Q103	Name of head of household:					
Q104	Category of respondent:	Date left	R4 area	R4 MUTNO		
Q105	Study site reference:			R4		
Q106	Household number:			R4		
Q107	Line number on household question	onnaire:		R4		
INTER	VIEWER VISIT			1	2	3
Q108	Date:					
Q109	Time:			_		
Q110	Interviewer:			_		
Q111	Result**:					
CHECK	KED BY SUPERVISOR					
Q112	Signature:					
Q113	Date:			_		
*RESPON	NDENT CATEGORY			**RESULT CODES		
New responses New response New responses New response New responses New responses New responses New responses New response New	p respondent (from R4) ondent: previously under age ondent: non-regular visitor ondent: in-migrant (since R4) ondent: selected but unavailable R4 ondent: selected but refused R4 ondent: household missed R4	1 2 3 5 6 7 9		Completed Not at home Refused Partially completed Sick/hospital Out-migrated (specify destination code)		1 2 3 4 5 100
Other (spe	ecify)	8		Other (specify)		8

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES SKIP TO
Q201	Record the current time (24 hour clock).	Hour / Minutes hr mins
Q202	Record gender of respondent.	Male 1
Q203	In which country were you born?	Malawi         1           Mozambique         2           South Africa         3           United Kingdom         4           Zambia         5           Zimbabwe         6           Other (specify)         8           Don't know         98
Q204	In what month and year were you born?	mnth yr
Q205	How old were you at your last birthday? Check consistency with O204.	Age in COMPLETED years  - If 30+, go to Q211
Q206	Is your NATURAL BIOLOGICAL father still alive?	Yes         1         - Q208           No         2         -           Don't know         98         - Q208
Q207	In which year did he die?	Year of death  Don't know 98
Q208	Is your NATURAL BIOLOGICAL mother still alive?	Yes 1 - Q210 No 2 Don't know 98 - Q210
Q209	In which year did she die?	Year of death Don't know 98
Q210	Record father and/or mother's SITE/HHID/LINE if recorded in the household surveys.	Father Mother Neither  Site HHID Line
Q211	How many sons has your biological mother given birth to, including yourself (if male) and any sons who have passed away?	Respondent SHOULD be included if male.
Q212	How many daughters has your biological mother given birth to, including yourself (if female) and any daughters who have passed away?	Respondent SHOULD be included if female.
Q213	Of these sons that your biological mother has given birth to, including yourself (if male), how many are	No longer alive (deceased) Living abroad - Australia Living abroad - Botswana Living abroad - Canada
	Respondent SHOULD be included if male.  Read through all options one-by-one first BEFORE repeating to ask for answers.	Living abroad - Dubai Living abroad - Malawi Living abroad - Mozambique Living abroad - New Zealand Living abroad - South Africa Living abroad - United Kingdom Living abroad - USA Living abroad - Zambia Living abroad - don't know the country Living abroad - other (specify) Living in this homestead Living elsewhere in Zimbabwe
Q214	Repeat Q213, this time asking about daughters. Respondent SHOULD be included if female.	Record responses in the second column in Q213.

IDIVIL	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTIC	CS Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q215	Are you currently enrolled in school full-time?	Yes No	1 2	- Q218
Q216	How old were you when you left school?	Age in completed years  Never been to school	99 yrs	- Q220
Q217	What was your reason for leaving	Insufficient funds	1	- Q220
	school?	Found a job To go to college or university	3	
		Inadequate exam passes Needed to help at home	5	
		Marriage Pregnancy/childbirth - voluntarily	6 7	
	If parents decided, probe for the	Pregnancy - expelled Caught having sex - expelled	8 9	
	underlying reason.	Expelled - other reasons Other (specify)	10 11	
Q218	How many "O" level passes do you have?	No. of passes		
Q219	What is the highest grade of school you have completed?	None Level 0	Years	
	For "years", enter number of years	Primary 1 Secondary 2	1-7 1-6	- Q221
0220	(excl. repeats) at highest level reached.	Higher 3		- Q221
Q220	Can you read a letter or newspaper in any language?	Yes No	2	
Q221	How long have you been living in this homestead?	Years	yrs	
		Since birth Visitor	995 996	
Q222	How far is your homestead from the nearest ?	Town/Growth point Business centre	<u>kms</u>	
	neuresi :	Tarred road		
Q223	How long have you been living in (NAME OF VILLAGE)?	Years	yrs	
		Since birth Visitor	995 996	- Q226
Q224	What type of place was your previous place of residence?	Large town or city Small town	1 2	
	Record place of current home if the	Growth point Commercial estate/mine	3 4	
	respondent is a visitor.	Roadside business centre	5	
	"Roadside" here means a tarred road.	Rural business centre Communal/resettlement area	6 7	
	Record the name of the place.		,	
Q225	Why did you move/come to this area?	Work	1	
		Partner's work Marriage	3	
		Lost job	4	
		Establish rural home	5	
		Ill health - own Ill health - relative (specify)	6 7	
		Visit relatives	8	
		Parents moved	9	
		Divorced/separated from spouse Other (specify)	10	
Q226	In the last three years, have you	Yes	1	
	lived outside this community for	No	2	- Q228
	a period of one month or more?	Not applicable (i.e. Q223 = visitor)	996	- Q228

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q227	Record, total no. of months away. & details of longest absence. For "Place", use codes from Q224.  1. To visit rural home - harvest or holidays 2. To visit rural home - other 3. To visit husband/wife in town/estate 4. To visit other relatives 5. To attend a funeral 6. To buy/sell produce or shopping 7. To attend hospital or clinic or see doctor 8. To attend school or college/university 9. For work purposes 10. To visit friends 11. To visit boyfriend/girlfriend 12. Other reasons	Last three years Last twelve months	Place Reason	
Q228	How many days and nights have you spent during the last month visiting the following places?  Ask for and enter number of days and then nights for each.  N.B. last month only.	Large town or city Small town Growth point Commercial estate/mine Roadside business centre Rural business centre Communal/resettlement area	Days Nights	
Q229	Which church denomination do you belong to?	Traditional Methodist Anglican Roman Catholic ZAOGA Apostolic Faith Mission Marange Apostolic Zviratidzo Apostolic Other Apostolic (specify) Zionist Mughodi Other (specify) None	1 4 5 6 7 8 9 12 13 15 20 17 97	- Q232
Q230	How long have you been a member of this church?	Years Since birth	995	- Q232/240f
Q231 Q232	What was your reason for joining a different church?  Record name of previous church.  How far is it from here to the nearest place where male circumcision services are provided?	Marriage: spouse's church Conversion / born again Sickness Family misfortune Church beliefs better Moved to a new area Other (specify)  Don't know an MC service	1	Q240 if female
Q233	What type of place is this?  "Roadside" here means a tarred road.  Record the name of the place.	Large town or city Small town Growth point Commercial estate/mine Roadside business centre Rural business centre Communal/resettlement area	1 2 2 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7	
Q234	How long does it take you to travel from your home to this place?	Minutes	mins mins	
Q235	What mode of transport do you use to travel to this place?	Foot Bicycle Motor vehicle Other (specify)	1 2 2 3 8 8	

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE: **BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS** Q. No: REF. **QUESTIONS & FILTERS** CODING CATEGORIES SKIP TO **Q236** Who performs the circumcision? **Doctor/nurse** - in hospital Doctor/nurse - stand alone centre 2 2 3 Doctor/nurse - mobile clinic 3 Traditional healer 4 4 5 5 Tribe elders Other (specify) 8 8 Q237 Have you ever been circumcised yourself? Yes - full 1 Show respondent pictures to establish Yes - partial 2 3 whether fully or partially circumcised. Q240 No **Q238** How old were you when this was done? Age in years "0" if less than 1. **O239** How much did you have to pay for US\$ the operation? Repeat Q232 to Q236 for place where done. Q240 In which sector of employment do Estates: tea, coffee, forestry etc you work? Manufacturing or building trade 2. Police or army 3 Teacher: primary school 4 Teacher: secondary school 5 Nurse Services or retail: shops 7 **Informal: petty trading (veg etc)** Q243 8 Informal: subsistence agriculture 9 Q243 Student 10 Q243 Unemployed: excl. agriculture 11 Q243 Other (specify) 12 Q241 What type of work do you do? Professional or managerial 1 Self-employed: small business 2 Skilled labour 3 Manual/unskilled labour 4 Q242 How many days is it since the last Number of days time you were paid? Q243 **Number of times** How many times have you visited a bar Q246 or beer-hall in the last month? unless '0' **Q244** Did you ever drink alcohol at beer halls Yes 1 on a regular basis? No 2 Q246 Q245 What was the reason you stopped **Church rules** 1 drinking at beer halls? Got married 2 Too ill 3 **Worried about HIV** 4 Too expensive 5 Drink elsewhere (specify) 6 Other (specify) 8 Don't know 98 Q246 Yes Do you drink alcohol on your own? 1 No 2 Yes **Q247** When you drink alcohol, do you usually 1 have more than 3 beers / spirits etc. in No 2 one night? Q248 Do you smoke cigarettes? Yes 1 No 2 **O249** Do you take any drugs for pleasure? Yes - by ingesting 1 Yes - by injecting 2 Yes - by smoking 3 No 4 **Q250** Have you ever been married or in a Yes 1 long-term or cohabiting relationship? No Q278 2 Relationships of 12 months or more

- 5 -

should be treated as "long-term".

INDIVIL	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q251	How many such relationships have you experienced in your lifetime?	Include current relationships.	
Q252	How old were you when you first entered such a relationship?	Age (Years)	
Q253	How many times in your life have you broken up permanently with a marital partner?	n	- If none,go to Q256
Q254	Was it you or your spouse who ended this relationship?	Self 1 2 Spouse 2	
Q255	What was the reason for the breakdown of this relationship?	Respondent thought to be unfaithful 1 Spouse thought to be unfaithful 2 Respondent HIV+ 3 Spouse HIV+ 4 Failure to have children 5 Domestic violence 6 Irreconcilable differences 7 Respondent seriously ill 8 Spouse seriously ill 9 Other (specify) 10	
Q256	How many times in your life has a marital partner of yours passed away?  Check consistency with Q251 & Q253.		- If none, go to Q258
Q257	The last time you had a spouse who died, what was the cause of death?	Accident / homicide	
Q258	Are you currently widowed, divorced or separated from your most recent spouse/partner?	Widowed 1 2 Separated 3 Still in union 4	- Q278 - Q278 - Q278
Q259	How many spouses/regular partners do you have at present? For women, ask how many wives her husband has INCLUDING herself.	(Not zero!)  Ask questions Q260 to Q277 for first spouse, then the second, and so on	
Q260	How old was your partner at his/her last birthday?	Age in completed years         yrs         yrs	
Q261	How old were you when this partnership started?	Age in completed years         yrs         yrs	
Q262	Did you and your spouse have an HIV test before you agreed to get married?	Self only tested         2         2         2         2         2           Partner only tested         3         3         3         3           Neither tested         4         4         4         4         4           Not yet 'married'         5         5         5           Both tested seperately         11         11         11         11           Both tested together         12         12         12         12	- Q264 - Q264 - Q264
Q263	Did you tell each other your results? Ask equivalent if only one tested.	Yes	
Q264	Has this person ever been widowed or divorced?	Yes: widowed         1         1         1         1           Yes: divorced         2         2         2         2	- - If male,go

Yes: both

No

2 3 4

2 3 4

2 3 4

2 3 4

- to Q266

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q265	Did you marry this person because he was/is married to your sister and she died or is unable to have children?	Inherited         1         1         1         1           Sister infertile         2         2         2         2           Neither         3         3         3         3	
Q266	Do you know the HIV status of this person now and whether it is the same as your own?	Yes: same as mine       1       1       1       2         Yes: different to mine       2       2       2         Yes: don't know mine       3       3       3       3         No       4       4       4       4	
Q267	In the last few months has he/she been in good health, experienced recurring minor illnesses or been seriously ill?	Good health Recurring sickness Serious illness         1         1         1         1         2         2         2         3         3         3	
Q268	Which of the following describes your and your spouse/partner's living arrangements best?	1 2 3 4	
	(1) Live together all of the time	1 1 1 1	
	(2) Live together but occasionally apart for work reasons	2 2 2 2	
	(3) Live together but separated for a period every year for work reasons (ie: seasonal employment).	3 3 3	
	(4) Live apart but regular/frequent cohabitation (i.e.: return visits)	4 4 4 4	
	(5) Live apart, infrequent cohabitation	5 5 5 5	
Q269	How long has he/she been living in (NAME OF VILLAGE)?	Years         yts         yts </th <th></th>	
Q270	In the last 12 months, has he/she lived outside this community for a period of one month or more?	Yes         1         1         1         1         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         9         98         98         98         98         98         98         98	
Q271	How many nights during the last month did he/she stay in each of the following places?  Ask for and enter number of nights in each place.  NB: last month only.	Large town or city Small town Growth point Estate/mine Roadside BC Rural BC	
	Enter "98" if respondent doesn't know.	Communal/resettlement Other areas	
Q272	Which church denomination does he/she belong to?	Apostolic Faith Mn. 8 8 8	- For male - respondents, - go to Q274 -
Q273	Has he been circumcised? Show respondent pictures to establish whether fully or partially circumcised.	Yes - full       1       1       1       1       2       2         No       3       3       3       3       3         Don't know       98       98       98       98       98	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q274	Has he/she visited a bar or beer-hall in the last month?		$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 98 & 98 & 98 \end{array} $
Q275	What is the highest grade of school your partner has completed?	Primary 1 2 Secondary 2	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 \end{array} $
Q276	In which sector of employment does he/she work?	Police/army 3 Teacher: primary 4 Teacher: secondary 5 Nurse 6 Services/retail: shops 7 Informal: trading 8 Informal: incl agric 9 Student 10 Unemployed: excl. agr 11	1     1     1       2     3     3       3     4     4       5     5     5       6     7     7       8     8     8     - Q278       9     9     9     - Q278       10     10     10     - Q278       11     11     11     - Q278       12     12     12     - Q278
Q277	What type of work does he/she do?	Prof/manage't Self-employed Skilled labour Manual/unskilled 4	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} \hline 1 & & & & \\ 2 & & & \\ 3 & & & \\ 4 & & & \\ \end{array} $
Q278	Do youth play any role in local community leadership and decision-making?  Repeat question for women.	No role Minor role Significant role	Youth Women  1 1 2 2 3 3
Q279	Which of the following groups exist in your home area and which are you a member of?  For those where he/she is a member:  Would you say that this group functions: (1) well; (2) OK; or (3) poorly?	Church groups Women's groups Co-operative Farmers group Burial society Savings club (RCS) Youth group Sports club AIDS group Political party	Exist Member Rating
Q280	What is the principal activity of the group you spend the most time with?	Code from Q279 None	99
INDIVIL	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	INVITATION TO JOIN THE S	TUDY
Explain Ask abo	the purpose of the study - including potential benefits what is involved in participating in the study - show/r ut and discuss any concerns the respondent might hav usent to participate in the study - request signature on	ead invitation letter and consent form. (e.	
Q301	Indicate whether the respondent wishes to join/continue in the study.	Yes No	1 Q303
Q302	Indicate the main reason why he/she does not wish to participate.  * Ask for an appointment if reason is insufficient time.	Insufficient time* DBS samples Information too personal Other (specify)	1 3 4 8 8 B
Q303	Record details of others present at this point.	Children under 10 Husband/wife Other males Other females	Yes No

BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

Q. No:

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:

 $\underline{\textbf{Skip section for 15-17 year-olds since covered in children's questionnaire.}}$ 

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
	"In the past week		
Q401	Were you having headaches?	Yes No	1 2
Q402	Was your appetite poor?	Yes No	1 2
Q403	Were you having problems sleeping?	Yes No	1 2
Q404	Did you have nightmares or bad dreams?	Yes No	1 2
Q405	Were you easily frightened?	Yes No	1 2
Q406	Did your hands shake?	Yes No	1 2
Q407	Did you feel tense, nervous or worried?	Yes No	1 2
Q408	Were you having digestion (tummy) problems?	Yes No	1 2
Q409	Did you have trouble thinking clearly?	Yes No	1 2
Q410	Did you sometimes think deeply or think about many things?	Yes No	1 2
Q411	Did you cry more than usual?	Yes No	1 2
Q412	Did you sometimes see or hear things which others could not see or hear?	Yes No	1 2
Q413	Did you feel more unhappy than usual?	Yes No	1 2
Q414	Did you have trouble enjoying your daily activities?	Yes No	1 2
Q415	Did you find it difficult to make decisions?	Yes No	1 2
Q416	Was your daily work suffering?	Yes No	1 2
Q417	Did you find yourself sometimes failing to concentrate?	Yes No	1 2
Q418	Did you lose your temper or get annoyed over trivial matters?	Yes No	1 2
Q419	Were you able to play a useful part in life?	Yes No	1 2
Q420	Did you lose interest in things?	Yes No	1 2
Q421	Did you feel a worthless person?	Yes No	1 2
Q422	Has the thought of ending your life been on your mind?	Yes No	1 2
Q423	Did you have uncomfortable feelings in your stomach?	Yes No	1 2
Q424	Were you feeling tired all the time?	Yes No	1 2
Q425	Did you feel able to cope with most of the problems in your life?	Yes No	1 2
		- 9 -	FORM B

NDIVII	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	SKIP TO
Q501	10-15 minutes of informal discussion first to build Explain the need to ask questions on the responder Stress the importance of providing accurate inform Stress that strict confidentiality will be maintained	nt's own experience of sexual relationships. nation.		
Q502	How old were you when you had sex for the first time?  Explain what we mean by "having sex".	Age in years  Not yet had sex	99 yrs	- Q504
Q503	What is the main reason you have not yet started to have sexual relations?	Too young Not met partner Not yet married Risk of pregnancy Risk of HIV/AIDS Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 8 5 8	- Q551 - Q551 - Q551 - Q551 - Q551 - Q551
Q504	How many days is it since you last had sex?			
	Skip to Q506 if less than one month.	More than one year	99 days	
Q505	What is the main reason you are currently abstaining from sexual relations?  Options 1-4 could refer to the respondent or (if male) to his regular partner.	Current pregnancy Recent birth Terminal abstenance Self or partner has an STD Currently living apart Risk of catching HIV/AIDS Risk of passing on HIV/AIDS Religious reasons Not currently married Self or partner has HIV/AIDS Ill-health Under 1 year since spouse died Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 20 98	
Q506	Did you use condoms THROUGHOUT the last time you had sex?	Yes No	1 2	
Q507	Did you know the HIV status of the last person you had sex with and whether it was the same as your own?	Yes: same as mine Yes: different to mine Yes: don't know mine No	1 2 3 4	
Q508	How many different sexual partners did you have before you got married?  If not yet married, ask for number of partners so far.	Number of partners  "Married" here includes long-term and cohabiting unions - ie: as in Q250.		
Q509	If you took a guess, how many partners other than yourself (and any co-wives) do you think your current spouse/partner has had in the last 12 months?	Number of non-regular partners		
Q510	Indicate data collection method used.  For secret voting:  (i) explain the procedure and the confidentiality safeguards carefully.  (ii) enter fieldwork code on voting slips.	Secret voting Interview*  *Follow-up interviews MUST be conducted the same method as in Round 4.	R4 R5  1 1 2 2	
Q511	How many different REGULAR sexual partners have you had in your LIFETIME? By REGULAR, I mean someone you have been having sex with for a year or more.	Number of partners	1	
Q512	For how many years have you been using condoms EVERY TIME you have sex with a REGULAR partner?	Years  Ask respondent to write "0" if he/she does use condoms with current regular partner		
Q513	How many different NON-REGULAR sex partners have you had in your LIFETIME?	Number of partners	3	

For how many years have you been using condoms EVERY TIME you have sex with a NON-REGULAR sexual partner?

Q514

INDIVII	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS	5	<i>Q. No:</i>	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
Q515	How many different REGULAR sexual partners have you had in the last three years?  For follow-up respondents In other words, since we came last time.	Number of regular partners		1	
Q516	How many different NON-REGULAR sexual partners have you had in the last three years?  For follow-up respondents In other words, since we came last time.	Number of non-regular partners	S	2	
Q517	How many different sexual partners have you had in the LAST 12 MONTHS?	Number of partners		3	
Q518	How many of these partners were you having sex with for the first time?	Number of new partners in last 12 months (STRESS)		4	
Q519	How many of these new partners did you meet at a bar or beer hall?	STRESS still talking about the last 12 months		5	
Q520	How many sexual relationships do you consider yourself to be involved in at the moment?	Number of current relationships		6	
Q521	How many different partners have you had sex with in the last month?	Number of partners in last month (total)		7	
Q522	Explain that you now wish to ask some questions Note: NO time restriction. Stress that these may If secret voting is being used, ask the respondent of if he/she has not had the minimum required num	be people he/she had sex with only one to enter a ''P'' in each box on the votin	ce.		
Q523	How many times have you had sexual intercourse with this partner in the last 2 weeks?	Number of times	LAST PREV	TOUS	1
Q524	On how many of these occasions did you and your partner use condoms THROUGHOUT?	Number of times			2
Q525	What was the month and year when you LAST had sexual intercourse with this person?	Month first then year	mnth mnt		3
Q526	What was the month and year when you had sexual intercourse with this person for the first time?	Month first then year	mnth mnt	1	4
Q527	Where were you when you had sex with this person for the first time?  If secret voting is being used, show respondent the picture codes. (Code numbers as for Q224).	Code			5
Q528	How many years old is this person?	Age in years	yrs yr	s yrs	6
Q529	Are you still having sex with this person?	Yes No			7
Q530	Is this person married to someone other than yourself?	Yes No Don't know			8
Q531	Have you given or received money in exchange for sex with this person in the last month?	Yes No			9
Q532	Did this person ever attend secondary school?	Yes No Don't know			10
Q533	Does this person often drink alcohol at bars or beer-halls?	Yes No			11
Q534	Record details of others present at this point.	Children under 10 Husband/wife Other males Other females	Y(1 Y(1 Y(1 Y(1	) N(2)	If female, - go to - O537

NDIVII	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS	Q. No:	
Q535	For men: Have you EVER been involved in a non-marital relationship of any kind where you gave anything in exchange for sex?	Yes No	1	- Q551
Q536	Have you had sex in exchange for groceries, goods, services or money in the?  Ask for ages at the first & last time.	Yes (1) No (2) Last yr Lifetime 1 2 1 2	First Last  yrs yrs	- Q551
Q537	For women: Have you EVER been involved in a non-marital relationship of any kind where you received anything in exchange for sex?	Yes No	1 2	- Q551
Q538	"In the past year and in your lifetime, have you with a man solely for the purpose of receiving a payment in any form (groceries, goods, services, money) in the last 12 months / your lifetime?	Yes 1 1 2 2	First time Last time  yrs yrs	
	"Been unmarried but had a partner who provides for your general upkeep and/or maintenance in exchange for sex?"	Yes No Married all year Yes  1 2 2  1 2  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	yrs yrs	
	"Been married but supplemented your income through sexual relationships with other men?"  "Been to a beer hall or other public drinking		yrs yrs	
	place to meet men to have sex with?"  "Had sex with someone other than a husband solely or mostly for pleasure?"  "Been in a situation where you would have had sex with a man if he had offered a form of payment (groceries, goods, services, money):	No         2         2           Yes         1         1           No         2         2           Yes         1         1           No         2         2	yrs yrs  yrs yrs	
	"Considered yourself to be a sex worker or a prostitute?"  Ask for ages at the first & last time.	Yes 1 2 2	yrs yrs	- Q551 if ALL "No
Q539	What caused you to sell sex for the FIRST time?  Do not prompt.	Fun or curious Encouraged to by friends For sexual experience Divorced Separated from husband (not divorced) Widowed Asked by relative Asked by non-relative Ngozi Needed money - support children Needed money - hair, clothes Needed money - other (specify) Other (specify)	1	
Q540	What caused you to stop selling sex?  Do not prompt.	Got married Husband stopped me Husband providing for me adequately Sufficient income from other earnings Illness Old age Reduction in income from selling sex Not enough male partners Discouraged by family / friends Fear of AIDS I only did it once Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 20 11 20 11 1 20 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
NDIVII	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	SAMPLE COLLECTION		-
Q551	Explain that you would now like to collect some sam other sexually transmitted infections can be carried Explain that these tests are being done for research for HIV and free treatment for STIs is available at Stress that strict confidentiality will be maintained.	out. purposes only. However, free VCT the local health centre.		
Q552	Blood spot sample obtained.	Yes No - note reason.	1 2	

**QUESTIONS & FILTERS CODING CATEGORIES** SKIP TO REF. Q601 In the last few months have you been Good health 1 in good health, experienced recurring Recurring sickness 2 minor illnesses or been seriously ill? Serious illness 3 **O602** In the last 3 years, how many times have you had an injection for medical purposes? Q603 How long is it since you last Days/weeks experienced an illness? More than one year ago 97 **O608** Q604 What was the main symptom of the Fever - malaria (incl. cerebral) 1 illness? Fever - non-malaria 2 Sickness/vomiting 3 Diarrhoea/weight loss 4 Swollen lymph nodes 5 Skin complaints/rashes 6 Genital conditions: incl. STDs 7 Flu/pneumonia 8 Accident/wound 9 **Tuberculosis** 10 Other (specify) 12 Q605 Yes 1 Do you think this illness might have been caused by HIV or AIDS? 2 No Don't know 98 **O606** How long was it between the time when Days and weeks you first noticed symptoms and when **O608** days you first sought help at a health clinic? Did not seek assistance 97 **O607** What is the main reason you have not sought Costs of treatment/travel too high Q616 1 treatment? Too little time to travel / wait for treatment 2 Q616 Do not feel that anyone can help **O616** 3 Able to cope myself / illness not serious 4 Q616 Fear of stigma 5 Q616 Other (specify) 8 **O616** Hospital/clinic only Q608 1 Where did you seek assistance? Q611 Check whether assistance sought Clinic & n'anga 3 from more than one source. Clinic & faith healer 5 7 N'anga only Q610 Faith healer only 8 O610 Other (specify) Q611 10 **O609** Did you visit the n'anga (faith healer) Before 1 before or after going to the clinic? Same time 2 3 **After** Q610 Why did you seek assistance Yes from the n'anga (or faith healer)? Clinic treatment not effective **O616** if did Spiritual cure needed Witchcraft suspected not also Holy water/bath or prayer visit More confidential clinic/ More convenient to visit - hospital 2 Less expensive to visit Other (specify) 2 **O611** How long does it take to travel from your Minutes home to the clinic/hospital? **Convert hours to minutes if necessary.** Q612 What mode of transport did you use to Foot travel to the clinic/hospital? Ricycle 2 3 Motor vehicle Other (specify) 8 **O613** How long did you have to wait before you Minutes were seen by a doctor or nurse? Convert hours to minutes if necessary. Q614 Were you asked to return to the clinic for Yes - and did so 1 follow-up checks to monitor your condition, Yes - but did not 2 and did you do so? Not asked to return 3 Q615 How did you feel about that first consultation? Disagree Neither NA Agree Practitioner was sympathetic & tried their best to help me 98 I am confident the practitioner will not discuss details of my HIV infection publicly NA if answer to Q605 Practitioner helped me understand how to stay healthy is No or DK. 98 After the consultation, I was confident the practitioner 2 3 98 was best placed to help me to live with HIV - 13 -FORM B

**HEALTH & ACCESS TO TREATMENT** 

Q. No:

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q616	For men: Some men experience pain during urination or have a discharge from the penis. During the last 12 months, have you noticed any such pain or discharge? For women:	Yes - discharge & pain (both) Yes - discharge only Yes - pain only No Don't know	1 2 3 4 98	
	Some women experience an unusual discharge from the vagina or pain in the lower stomach. During the last 12 months, have you noticed such a discharge or pain?	Clarify which & tick boxes as appropriate.		
Q617	Some (wo)men experience sores in the genital area. During the last 12 months, have you noticed any such sores?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q618	When you last experienced a pain, discharge or sores in the genital area, did you seek assistance from any of the following?	Hospital/clinic only Clinic & n'anga Clinic & faith healer N'anga only Faith healer only Other (specify) No-one	1 2 3 4 5 8 97	- Q623 - Q623 - Q623 - Q623
Q619	How long was it between the time when you first noticed symptoms and when you first sought help at a health clinic?	Never had such symptoms  Days and weeks	98 days weeks	- Q623
Q620	Did you seek treatment at the nearest health centre or somewhere else?	Nearest Somewhere else	1 2	- Q622
Q621	Why did you not seek treatment at the nearest health centre?	Staying elsewhere at the time Better quality of care Lower cost More confidential Stigma (staff unfriendly etc.) Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 8 8	
Q622	What happened when you were treated at the health centre?  Read the options and tick all that apply.	Physical symptoms were inspected Samples taken & tests done Counseling provided Free condoms provided	Yes         No           1         2           1         2           1         2           1         2           2         2	
Q623	Have you thought about having an HIV test?  If 'yes', probe for any follow-up action taken.	No Yes: but not done anything Yes: and found out how to get one Yes: and planning to have a test Had a test	1 2 1 2 3 4 5	- Q625
Q624	Has increased availability of cheap treatment for HIV/AIDS made you more likely to have an HIV test?	Yes No - no difference No - cheap treatment not available Don't know	1 2 3 98	-
Q625	What were - or would be - your reason(s) for going for a test?	Ill & want to get best treatment Partner sick or died Past risky behaviour Partner's risky behaviour	1 2 3 4	
	Probe - may be several reasons.	Past transfusion/injections General concern Contemplating marriage Contemplating having a child Insurance policy Avoid infecting partner(s) Life planning Child sick or died Spouse/partner tested HIV+ Wanted re-assurance not infected Prevent mother-to-child infection Doctor/nurse suggested it Other (specify)	5 6 8 9 10 11 12 14 15 16 17 18 20	
Q626	What factors deter(ed) you from having an HIV test?  ie: possible implications of finding out he/she is HIV+.	Psychological effects Stigma & discrimination Possible divorce/separation Job loss Fatalism - no cure/treatment Positive result accelerates death Treatment not yet available Fear - of being HIV+ Fear - of violence Lack of confidentiality Too expensive	1 2 3 4 5 6 16 11 12 14 15	
	Probe - may be several reasons.	Other (specify)	10	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO			
Q627	discuss and receive advice on the advantages and disadvantages of finding out their HIV infection status with a fully qualified nurse.  People who wish to know their status will be given their test results but attending the clinic will NOT mean you have to receive your results.  Stress that the service is fully optional and confidential. The respondent and his/her partners are encouraged to attend together - if they want.						
Q028	Do you know of any place where you can go for voluntary counselling and testing (VCT) for HIV/AIDS? i.e. other than the temporary service in Q627.	Yes - certain Yes - maybe Unsure No	1 2 3 8	- Q635 - Q635			
Q629	How far is it from this place to the nearest voluntary counselling and testing centre?		Nearest Last				
Q630	What type of place is this?  "Roadside" here means a tarred road.	Large town or city Small town Growth point	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{array} $				
	Record the name of the place.	Commercial estate/mine Roadside business centre Rural business centre Communal/resettlement area	4 4 5 5 6 7 7				
Q631	How long does it take to travel from your home to this place?  Convert hours to minutes if necessary.	Minutes	mins mins				
Q632	What mode of transport do you use to travel to this place?	Foot Bicycle Motor vehicle Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \\ 8 & 8 \end{array} $				
Q633	What is the setting in which this VCT service is provided?	At home Hospital / clinic Stand alone office / shop Mobile unit Other (specify)	1 2 2 3 4 4 8 8				
Q634	What is the name of the organisation that provides this service?  Note facility survey ref.  If respondent has not had test (Q623) go to Q670. Go to Q641 after asking for last test.	PSI - New Start FACT BRTI Hospital/clinic (ANC/PMTCT) Hospital/clinic (other) Arise Don't know Other (specify)	2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 98 8 8 8				
Q635	On how many different occasions have you had an HIV test: (i) in your lifetime; (ii) in the last 3 years?	Lifetime Last 3 years		- If "0" go to Q670			
Q636	How long is it since you last had an HIV test?	Period	mths yrs				
Q637	Did you have this test because: (i) you were told to; (2) you decided to on your own; or (3) you were persuaded to?	Told Decided Persuaded	1 2 3				
Q638	Did you have this test done at your nearest VCT centre or somewhere else?	Nearest Somewhere else	1 2	- Q641			
Q639	Why did you not have the test done at the nearest VCT centre?	Staying elsewhere at the time Better quality of care Lower cost More confidential Stigma (staff unfriendly etc.) Tested when seeking treatment ('opt-out') Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 8 8	- Q641 - Q641 - Q641 - Q641 - Q641 - Q641			
Q640	Repeat questions Q629 to Q634 for the place where the respondent last had an HIV test.						
Q641	How much did you have to pay for your HIV test	t?	US\$				
Q642	Did you receive counselling before you agreed to have the test?  Explain what is meant by counselling.	Yes No	1 2	- Q647			

0642	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	. —	SKIP TO
Q643	Did you receive pre-test counselling on your own, with your partner, or in a group?	Single Couple Group	1 2 3	
Q644	How long did the pre-test counselling take?	Time	hrs mins	
Q645	How satisfied were you with the pre-test counselling?	Very satisfied Satisfied Not satisfied	1 2 3	
Q646	After the pre-test counselling, did you feel fully prepared for having the test?	Fully prepared Partly prepared Unprepared	1 2 3	
Q647	Did you collect your test results?	Yes No	1 2	- Q669
Q648	Did you receive counselling after receiving the results?	Yes No	1 2	- Q653
Q649	Did you receive post-test counselling on your own, with your partner, or in a group?	Single Couple Group	1 2 3	
Q650	How long did the post-test counselling take?		hrs mins	
Q651	How satisfied were you with the post-test counselling?	Very satisfied Satisfied Not satisfied	1 2 3	
Q652	How would you rate the counselling you were given on how to protect yourself (or your partners) from HIV in the future?	Good OK Poor	1 2 3	
Q653	Do you feel you can protect yourself (or your partners) from getting HIV in the future?	Yes No Not sure	1 2 98	
Q654	Do you feel able to inform current and future sexual partners about your HIV infection status?	Yes No Not sure	1 2 98	
Q655	Did you feel pleased that you had decided to get tested?	Yes No	1 2	
Q656	After the HIV test, did you: (1) Use condoms more or less than before? (2) Start having more or fewer sexual partners? (3) Increase or reduce the number of times you speak about HIV/AIDS with others?		More         Same         Less           1         2         3           1         2         3           2         3         3           3         3         3	
Q657	Was the result of this HIV test positive?  Stress that do not have to answer these questions but information is confidential.	Yes No Don't know Prefers not to say	1 2 98 99	- Q662 - Q662
Q658	With whom have you shared your HIV test result? Read through list and tick all that apply. For each person shared, ask whether this person was supportive.	Spouse/regular partner Father Mother Employer Other relative (specify) Other (specify) No one	Shared         Supportive           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           8         8         8	- Q662 if - test resu - was - negative
Q659	After getting your HIV test result, how many times have you? (1) Received follow-up counselling (2) Received medical treatment (3) Received legal or welfare support (4) Experienced stigma or discrimination (5) Experienced violence or aggression		Many Several times         Once None           1         2           3         8           1         2           3         8           3         8           3         8           3         8           3         8           3         8           3         8           3         8           3         8           3         8           3         8	
Q660	Did you join a post-test club or a group for people living with HIV/AIDS and, if so, are you still a member?	Post-test club PLWHA Neither	Still         Was         Never           1         2         3           1         2         8	- Q662
Q661	How would you rate the helpfulness of this group in regard to:  (1) very helpful, (2) helpful, (3) not helpful	Emotional/social support Protecting others from infecting of the second	ction P-TC PLWHA	

REF.	UAL QUESTIONNAIRE:  QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	ENT Q. No:	SKIPT
			1	01111 1
Q662	When you went for this HIV test, did you go together with a spouse or someone	Yes: spouse Yes: prospective spouse	$\frac{1}{2}$	
	you were thinking of getting married to?	No	3	- Q664
	you were ininking of gening married to:	N/A: no regular partner	8	- Q669
0.662				
Q663	Was the result of your partner's HIV test the same as the result of your own test?	Yes No	1	- Q665
		110	2	- Q665
Q664	Did you give the result of your HIV test	Yes	1	
	to the person you were married to at the	No	2	0.440
	time you had the test?	N/A: no marital partner	8	- Q669
Q665	Did you and your partner separate	Yes	1	
	after you received your test results?	No	2	- Q667
Q666	Whose decision was it to separate?	Own decision	1	- Q669
		Partner's decision	2	- Q669
		Joint decision	3	- Q669
		Other (specify)	8	- Q669
Q667	How often have you had sex with	Never	1	- Q669
	this partner since you got your	Occasionally	2	
	(latest) HIV test results?	Frequently	3	
Q668	How often have you used condoms with	Never	1	
A000	this partner since you got these HIV test	Sometimes	2	
	results?	Always	3	
0660		•		
Q669	Have you thought about having another HIV test?	Yes	1	
		No or don't know	2	
Q670	Have you ever heard of drugs for treating	Yes	1	_
	people who have HIV/AIDS?	No	2	- Q701
Q671	Do drugs exist now that:	Name of drugs Yes No	DK Work?	
	(a) provide a complete cure for HIV/AIDS?	1 2	98	
	(b) stop HIV from causing AIDS?	1 2	98	
Q672	Do you know the names of these drugs?	Enter responses under Q671.		
Q673	Do you think these drugs work?	Enter responses under Q671.		
Q0/3	(1) yes; (2) no; (98) don't know.	Go to O701 unless knows of ARVs.		
Q674	Are there any unpleasant side effects or do	Yes: side effects	1	
Q0/4	you have other concerns about these drugs?	Yes: other concerns	2	
	Record details.	No	3	
		Don't know	98	
Q675	For how long does someone with HIV			
_	need to take these drugs?		wks yrs	
		Rest of life	3	
		Don't know	98	
Q676	Do you know a relative, friend or	Relative*	1	
	neighbour who has received drugs that	Friend/neighbour	2	
	stop HIV from causing AIDS?	Work colleague	3	
	*Note relationship of closest relative.	Someone else	4 8	
		No one		0.70
A				- Q678
Q677	Is this person now in good health?	Yes	1	- Q678
Q677	Is this person now in good health?	No	1 2	- Q678
		No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q677 Q678	Do you think you would be able to get these	No Don't know Yes	1 2 98	- Q678 - Q680
Q678	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?	No Don't know Yes No or don't know	1 2 98 1 1 2 2	
	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive	1 2 98 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Q678	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally	1 2 98 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1	
Q678	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify)	1 2 98 1 2 1 2 2 8 1 2 8 1 1 2 8 1 1 1 2 8 1 1 1 1	
Q678 Q679	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 98 1 2 1 2 2 8 98 98 1 98 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Q678	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available	1 2 98 1 2 1 2 8 98 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Q678 Q679	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 98 1 2 1 2 2 8 98 98 1 98 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Q678 Q679 Q680	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon	1 2 98 1 2 8 98 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 1 3 3 3 1 3 3 3 1 3 3 3 1 3 3 3 3 1 3	
Q678 Q679	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?  How far is it from here to the nearest place	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon	1 2 98 1 2 1 2 8 98 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	
Q678 Q679 Q680	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon	1 2 98 1 2 8 98 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 1 3 3 3 1 3 3 3 1 3 3 3 1 3 3 3 3 1 3	
Q678 Q679 Q680	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?  How far is it from here to the nearest place	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon	1 2 98 1 2 1 2 8 98 1 1 2 3 1 1 2 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Q678 Q679 Q680	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?  How far is it from here to the nearest place where these drugs can be obtained?	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon No or don't know	1	
Q678 Q679 Q680 Q681	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?  How far is it from here to the nearest place where these drugs can be obtained?  What type of place is this?	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon No or don't know  Don't know a place  Enter code from Q630.	1	
Q678 Q679 Q680 Q681	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?  How far is it from here to the nearest place where these drugs can be obtained?  What type of place is this?  How long does it take to travel from your	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon No or don't know  Don't know a place	1	
Q678 Q679 Q680 Q681	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?  How far is it from here to the nearest place where these drugs can be obtained?  What type of place is this?	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon No or don't know  Don't know a place  Enter code from Q630.	1	
Q678 Q679 Q680 Q681 Q682 Q683	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?  How far is it from here to the nearest place where these drugs can be obtained?  What type of place is this?  How long does it take to travel from your home to this place?  Convert hours to minutes if necessary.	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon No or don't know  Don't know a place  Enter code from Q630.  Minutes	1	
Q678 Q679 Q680 Q681	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?  How far is it from here to the nearest place where these drugs can be obtained?  What type of place is this?  How long does it take to travel from your home to this place?	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon No or don't know  Don't know a place  Enter code from Q630.	1	
Q678 Q679 Q680 Q681 Q682 Q683	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?  What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?  Do you think these drugs are available in your area or will be avilable soon?  How far is it from here to the nearest place where these drugs can be obtained?  What type of place is this?  How long does it take to travel from your home to this place?  Convert hours to minutes if necessary.  What mode of transport do you use to	No Don't know  Yes No or don't know  Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know  Yes - already available Yes - will be available soon No or don't know  Don't know a place  Enter code from Q630.  Minutes	1	

REF.	UAL QUESTIONNAIRE:  QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	ATMENT Q. No:	SKIP TO
Q685	Who supplies these drugs?	CODE TO CHIEGORIED	Nearest Usual	
		Traditional healer Hospitals/clinics/pharmacies Other (specify)	$\begin{array}{c c} \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c c} \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	
	Go to Q689 after asking for usual source.	Don't know of anyone	98 98	
Q686	Have you ever taken any drugs yourself that stop HIV causing AIDS?	Yes No	1 2	- Q688
Q687	What is the main reason you have not started taking these drugs?	Too expensive Not available locally Not permitted by church Side effects Not needed: HIV- Not needed: in good health Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 3 4 6 5 8 98	- Q6991 - Q6991 - Q6991 - Q6991 - Q701 - Q6991 - Q6991
Q688	Repeat questions Q681 to Q685 for the place where the respondent usually obtains drugs.			
Q689	How long is it since you first took these drugs?		weeks years	
Q690	Have you stopped taking the drugs?	Yes No	1 2	- Q692
Q691	Why have you stopped taking the drugs?	Too expensive Not available locally Not permitted by church Side effects Not needed: in good health Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 8 98 98	- Q697 - Q697 - Q697 - Q697 - Q697 - Q697
Q692	Are there particular times when you take the drugs?	All the time When feeling unwell When can afford or paid for Other (specify)	1 2 3 8	
Q693	Do you sometimes forget to take the drugs?	Never Occasionally Quite often	1 2 3	
Q694	Do you know the name for the type of drugs you are taking?	ARVs Cotrimoxazole Other (specify) Don't know	1 3 8 98	
Q695	How much is one month's supply of drugs?		US\$	
Q696	Who pays for these drugs?	Available free Self Relative Friend Employer	1 2 3 4 5	
Q697	Since you started taking the drugs, have you recovered from your illness?	Fully recovered Some improvement/still unwell No improvement/worse Healthy when started treatment	1 2 3 4 U	
Q698	After you started taking the drugs, did you:  (1) Start having sex more or less than before?  (2) Use condoms more or less than before?  (3) Start having more or fewer sexual partners?  (4) Increase or reduce the number of times you speak about HIV/AIDS with others?  (5) Did you work more or less frequently?		More         Same         Less           1         2         3           1         2         3           1         2         3           2         3           3         3	
Q699	Have you experienced any unpleasant side effects since you started the treatment?	Yes No	1 2	
Q6991	Have you received any of the following as part of your treatment for HIV/AIDS?  Read through the list.  Tick "NA" if never needed.  Note name of organisation providing pain relief.	Change in ARVs due to complications TB treatment Treatment for other opportunistic infection Cotrimoxazole Traditional medicine / treatment Faith healing Nutrition help / advice Home-based care kit Home visit from VCW Home visit from nurse/doctor Home visit from nanga or faith healer Hospital admission Hospice care Treatment to relieve severe pain	Yes No NA    1	- Q701 if 2
Q6992	Was this treatment for pain relief effective?	Yes	1	Z. 01 H 2
		- 18 -	2	FORM B

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REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q701	Now I would like to ask you some questions a	bout HIV and AIDS.	
Q702	Please tell me all the ways that an adult can get HIV infection and AIDS?  Are there any other ways?  Tick code 1 for each way mentioned spontaneously. Then proceed down the column, reading the description of each possible way not mentioned spontaneously. Make entries in the "probed" column as follows:  1 Yes: HIV can be transmitted this way 2 No: HIV cannot be transmitted this way 98 Don't know	Sex with a person with HIV/AIDS Touching a person with AIDS Mosquito bites Blood transfusion Injection with a dirty needle Sharing utensils with a person with HIV/AIDS Ritual scarification Other (specify)	
Q703	Do you know of any factors which are likely to INCREASE the chances that a person will get HIV and AIDS?  Ask in same way as Q702.	Sex with a prostitute Many sex partners Not being circumcised (for men) Other STDs present Using condoms Witchcraft or spiritual curse Other (specify)	
Q704	What are the ways in which an infant or child could have become infected with HIV?  Ask in same way as Q702.	At birth - if mother infected Witchcraft or spiritual curse Mosquito bites Injection with a dirty needle Breastfed by infected woman Blood transfusion Other (specify)	
Q705	Are ALL babies born to women who have HIV born with the infection?	Yes         1           No         2           Don't know         98	
Q706	Can all people infected with HIV be identified by looking at them?	Yes 1 2 Don't know 98	
Q707	Would you be willing to take care of a family member with AIDS?	Yes         1           No         2           Don't know         98	
Q708	How long does it usually take for a person infected with HIV to develop symptoms?	Number of years or months  Don't know  998	
Q709	How many people do you know who either died from AIDS or have the disease now?	Number ( > 0 )  Doesn't know of any  998	- Q713
Q710	Of these people, how many live(d) in your household; in the same village/town; and how many live(d) somewhere else? Enter numbers of people in each category.	Household Village/town Somewhere else Check that these sum to the same as in O709.	
Q711	What was your relationship to each of these people?  Enter numbers of people in each category.	Spouse/partner Father or mother Son or daughter Other relative Friend or neighbour Work colleague Someone else	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q712	Did you help to take care of any of these people on a daily basis?	Yes 1 2 2	
Q713	Have you been at risk of getting infected with HIV in the past?	Yes         1           No         2           Don't know         98	- Q715 - Q715
Q714	What was the reason you were at risk of getting infected?	Had multiple sex partners Regular partner had many partners Other partner with many partners Many friends/relatives dying of AIDS Other (specify) Don't know  1  2  3  Many friends/relatives dying of AIDS 5  Other (specify) 8  98	
Q715	If you are not infected, do you think you are in danger of getting infected now or in the future?	Yes         1           No         2           Don't know         98	- Q717
Q716	Why do you think you might become infected?  Do not prompt, but ask if any other reasons.	Has multiple sex partners (now) 1 Regular partner had many partners 2 Might marry a person 3 who is already infected Many friends/relatives dying of AIDS 4 Future partner may have other partners 5 Other (specify) 8	
Q717	If you did become ill with AIDS, do you think you would be able to get help from your neighbours?	Yes 1 2 Don't know 98	
Q718	Is there discrimination in the community against people with AIDS?	Yes 1 2 2	
Q719	If you thought your spouse/regular was having sexual intercourse with a casual partner(s) without using condoms, could you persuade him/her to stop?	Yes 1 2 No 2 No regular partner 96 Don't know 98	
Q720	<ol> <li>Which of the following statements would you</li> <li>I have one partner who has other partners</li> <li>My spouse/partner would not use condoms</li> <li>I have more than one partner because I need of dying from AIDS is remote.</li> <li>I pay/get paid for sex because my friends deceived from an accident or</li> <li>I could avoid AIDS by sticking to one partner</li> <li>I am more likely to die from an accident or</li> <li>Condom use within marriage is becoming need to make the pleasure</li> <li>These days, most married men are faithful</li> <li>Drinking beer is an essential form of enter</li> <li>My friends have changed their sexual behat</li> <li>The changes I need to make to prevent HP</li> <li>I find it difficult to maintain my commitment</li> <li>I am less worried about getting HIV now to</li> <li>I believe that new drug therapies make peed</li> <li>There will always be people who stand by the stand out each in turn.</li> </ol>	but does not always use condoms.  with me on a regular basis.  ed the money and the possibility  1 2  o and because they encourage me.  am probably already infected.  ner or always using condoms.  o other illness than from AIDS.  more widely accepted in this area.  of having sex.  1 2  to their wives.  1 2	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q721	Which of these factors play the biggest role in causing people to get AIDS?  Read out the options.	Poverty Powerlessness of women Ignorance Bad behaviour Don't know  1  2  3  4  Don't know 98	
Q722	Is there anything people in this community can do to tackle the AIDS epidemic or is this something that can only be done by outsiders from government or overseas?	Yes: community can tackle AIDS No: outsiders must tackle AIDS Don't know  98	
Q723	In the past week, have you yourself spoken to any of the following about AIDS?	Family member  Friend / neighbour  Work colleague Health professional (doctor/nurse) Traditional healer Community leader  Yes No  1 2 2 1 2 1 2	
Q724	Do you think there are things you can do which will prevent you from becoming infected with HIV in the future?	Yes 1 2 Don't know 98 NA (for those already infected only) 99	
Q725	Are you or your spouse/partner currently taking any steps to avoid HIV and AIDS?	Yes 1 1 2	- Q727
Q726	What steps are you or your spouse/partner currently taking?  Do not prompt, but ask if any other steps.  Stress that includes actions taken by regular partner.	Sticking to one partner - self Sticking to one partner - spouse Condoms - self/spouse Condoms - self/casual partners Condoms - self/casual partners Femidoms - self/spouse Femidoms - self/casual partners Femidoms - self/casual partners Femidoms - self/casual partners Femidoms - spouse/casual partners Avoiding bars - self Avoiding bars - spouse I0 Abstaining from sex I1 Choosing younger partners I2 Choosing HIV- partners: tested I3 Choosing HIV- partners: untested Avoiding widow(er)s I5 VCT - self VCT - self I6 VCT - spouse I7 Taking ARVs I8 Other (specify)	
Q727	Do you know of any place where male and female condoms are available locally?	Available:   Obtained	
Q728	From what places or persons can condoms and/or femidoms be obtained locally?  Do not prompt, but ask if any other places.  If available, ask whether charge or free.  From what place or person was the last condom (femidom) you used obtained?	Partner Shop/pharmacy Hospital/clinic Family planning centre Community based distributor Bar/beerhall/hotel Peer educator FACT employee/volunteer Africare (Only) outside the area Other (specify) Never obtained Arona Available: Charge Free  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12  11 12	
Q729	Have you ever discussed ways of avoiding HIV/AIDS with your regular partner?	Yes 1 2 No Pregular partner 96 NA (for those already infected only) 99	- Q733

INDIVID	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	HIV AWARENESS & IMPACT	<i>Q. No:</i>	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q730	Have you and your regular partner started, changed or stopped your method of family planning in the last 3 years?	Yes - started Yes - changed Yes - stopped No	1 2 3 4	- Q733
Q731	Which of the following reasons led you to make this change?	Previous method not effective Avoid having HIV+ baby PMTCT - now safe to have baby On ART - now safe to have baby	$\begin{array}{c cc} \underline{Yes} & \underline{No} \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \\ \hline 1 & 2 \\ \end{array}$	
Q732	Which method(s) were you using before you heard about ARVs and which are you using now?	Pill Condoms Femidoms Sterilization Other (specify) No methods being used	Before Now	
Q733	Have you heard about any meetings or other activities about HIV and AIDS?	Yes No	1	- Q736
Q734	Have you attended any meetings or other activities about HIV and AIDS?	Yes No	1	- Q736
Q735	Were any of these activities held locally or only somewhere else?	Local area Elsewhere only - specify location.	1 2	
Q736	Have you heard about any 11-12 week training programmes on HIV prevention organised by community leaders, FACT or DAAC/NAC in your area?	Yes No	1	- Q738
Q737	Have you attended such a programme?  Probe for whether completed full course.	Yes - completed full course Yes - attended some sessions No	1 2 3	
Q738	Have you ever heard about the following HIV prevention activities in your area?  For those known, ask whether ever attended.	Peer education - workplace Peer education - beer halls Peer education - students / youth Community Popular Opinion Leaders Youth-friendly HIV/AIDS corners	Heard         Attended           Yes         No         Yes         No           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2           1         2         1         2	
Q739	How many times in the last month have you heard HIV/AIDS mentioned  1. On television 2. On the radio 3. In a newspaper 4. In informal conversations	TV Radio Newspaper Conversations	1 2 3 4 -	- Q743 if age 30+
Q740	Did you have lessons about HIV/AIDS when you were in school?	Yes No	1	- Q743
Q741	<ul> <li>Did the HIV/AIDS lessons in school cover:</li> <li>1. How HIV is contracted?</li> <li>2. How to use a condom?</li> <li>3. Other ways to avoid HIV/AIDS?</li> <li>4. How to care for someone with HIV/AIDS?</li> <li>5. Anti-retroviral drugs for AIDS?</li> </ul>		Yes         No           1         2           1         2           1         2           1         2           1         2           1         2           1         2	
Q742	Did the students take these lessons about HIV/AIDS seriously?	Yes No	1 2	
Q743	Record details of others present at this point in the interview.	Children under 10 Husband/wife Other males Other females	Yes No  1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	

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## FERTILITY HISTORIES

Q. No:
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REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q801	Now I would like to talk to you about pregnancy and childbirth. Have you ever given birth (fathered a child)*?	Yes 1 2	- Q806
Q802	Do you have any sons or daughters who are now living with you?	Yes 1 No 2	- Q804
Q803	How many sons live with you? How many daughters live with you?	Sons at home Daughters at home	
Q804	Do you have any sons or daughters who are alive but do not live with you?	Yes 1 2	- Q806
Q805	How many sons are alive but do not live with you? How many daughters are alive but do not live with you?	Sons elsewhere Daughters elsewhere	
Q806	Have you ever given birth to (or fathered) a boy or girl who was born alive but later died?	Yes 1 No 2	- Q808
	If no, probe:  Any (other) boy or girl who cried or showed any sign of life but only survived a few hours or days?		
Q807	How many boys have died in this way? And how many girls died in this way?	Boys who died Girls who died	
Q808	Sum answers to Q803, Q805 and Q807.  Enter total.	Total	
Q809	In total, then, how many live births have you had (fathered)?  Compare response with total in Q808.  If numbers are different, probe and correct Q801-Q808, as necessary.		
Q810	If no births (Q808):		- Q822

\*Note: For male respondents use question wordings indicated in brackets.

Q811  $"Now\ I\ would\ like\ to\ talk\ to\ you\ about\ all\ your\ births,\ whether\ still\ alive\ or\ not,\ starting\ with\ the\ first\ one\ you\ had".$ 

Stress that need to include children who were born alive but died soon after.

Record names of all births in Q812. If died before given a name, enter "NOT NAMED". Record multiple births (twins etc) on separate lines.

Q812	Q813	Q814	Q815	Q816	Q817	Q818	Q819	Q820
What name was given to your (first/ next) baby?	Record single (S) or multiple (M) birth status.	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	In what month/year was (NAME) born?  Ask for Child Health Card (CHC) as evidence of date of birth.  Tick CHC box if date confirmed.	Was PMTCT received?  If yes ask which type.	Is (NAME) still alive?	How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?  Record age in completed years.	If alive:  Is (NAME)  living with you?	If dead: How old was (NAME) when he/she died? If "1 year": How many months old was (NAME) when he/she died? Record days, if < 1 month; months, if < 2 years.
01 (NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DF   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month Years
02   (NAME)	S 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DI   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month: Years
03 NAME	<b>S</b> 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER 1 NVP 2 Other 3 No/DI 8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month: Years
04	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DF   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month: Years
05 NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DI   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month: Years
06 NAME	<b>S</b> 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DF   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month: Years
07 NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DF   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month: Years
08 (NAME)	S 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DI   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month Years

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:

FERTILITY HISTORIES

Q812	Q813	Q814	Q815	Q816	Q817	Q818	Q819	Q820
What name was given to your (first/ next) baby?	Record single (S) or multiple (M) birth status.	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	In what month/year was (NAME) born?  Ask for Child Health Card (CHC) as evidence of date of birth.  Tick CHC box if date confirmed.	Was PMTCT received?  If yes ask which type.	Is (NAME) still alive?	How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?  Record age in completed years.	If alive: Is (NAME) living with you?	If dead: How old was (NAME) when he/she died? If "1 year": How many months old was (NAME) when he/she died?  Record days, if < 1 month; months, if < 2 years.
09 (NAME)	S 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DI   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month: Years
10 NAME	S 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DI   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month: Years
NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DI   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month: Years
12   (NAME)	S 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	MER   1   NVP   2   Other   3   No/DI   8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q820).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q224) (Go to next birth).	Days Month: Years
Q821	Tick here, if further sheet used:					Total.		
Q822	Compare Q808 with total number of births in history above (Q821).  If numbers are different, probe and reconcile.  If numbers are the same, check:  For each birth: year of birth is recorded.  For each living child: current age is recorded.  For each dead child: age at death is recorded.  For age at death 12 months: probe to determine exact number of months.							
Q823	For men: go to Q938.  For women: check follow-up checklist for pregnancy at time of Round 4 visit.					Pregnant - s Not pregnan	· Q827	
Q824	At the time we saw you last you were pregnant, what was the outcome of that pregnancy?				Live birth Miscarriage/still birth		· Q826	
Q825	After how many months of the pregnancy did the miscarriage/stillbirth occur?				Months		· Q827	
Q826	What name was given to this baby?  Check whether this name appears on the list above at the appropriate time. If not, investigate.							
Q827	How many pregnancies have you had in the last 3 years including any current pregnancy?					One or more		· Q941 & Q943.

<i>VDIVIL</i>	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	RECENT PREGNAN	NCY H	115	IUKY	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	MOST RECENT PREGNANCY			PREVIOUS PREGNANO	Y PREVIOUS PREGNANCY	PREVIOUS PREGNAN
Q901	Are you pregnant now?	Yes No Not sure	1 2 98		- Q903 - Q903		
Q902	For how many months have you been pregnant?	Number			- Q904		
Q903	When did your most recent (or "this" for previous pregs) pregnancy end?  Stress: including miscarriages.	math	3	yr	mnth yr	mnth yr	mnth yr
Q904	At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to become pregnant at all?	Then Later Not at all	1 2 3		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Q905	Have you seen anyone for antenatal care during this pregnancy?	Yes No (Go to Q916)	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2
Q906	After how many months of the pregnancy did you first go for an antenatal check-up?	Months					
Q907	How far is it from this place to the ANC clinic you attended?	Don't know	98 _	ıs			
Q908	What type of place is this clinic located in?	Large town Small town Growth point Estate/mine Roadside BC Rural BC Communal/resettlem't	1				
Q909	How long does it take to travel from your home to this clinic?	Convert hours to mins if necessary.	min	ıs			
Q910	What mode of transport do you use to travel to this place?	Foot Bicycle Motor vehicle Other (specify)	1 2 3 4				
Q911	Is this clinic the nearest ANC clinic to where you USUALLY live that provides PMTCT services?	Yes (Go to Q917) No Not sure (Go to Q917)	1 2 98				
Q912	Why didn't you use the nearest clinic with PMTCT services?	Wanted PMTCT Didn't want HIV test Other (specify)	1 2 8				
Q913	How far is it from this place to the nearest ANC clinic where PMTCT services are available?	Don't know	98 [	ıs			
Q914	What type of place is this clinic (nearest with PMTCT) located in?	Use code from Q908.					
Q915	How long does it take to travel from your home to this clinic?	Convert hours to mins if necessary.	min	ıs			
Q916	What mode of transport do you use to travel to this clinic?	Foot Bicycle Motor vehicle Other (specify)	1 2 3 4				
Q917	Were PMTCT services available at the clinic you visited at the time you attended for this pregnancy?	Yes No (Go to Q919) Don't know	1 2 98		1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98
Q918	Did you have an HIV test while attending for check-ups for this pregnancy or did you already know your status?	Yes No: knew status No: did not want (Go to Q925)	1 2 3		1 2 3	1 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 2 3
Q919	Did you have HIV infection at the time of this pregnancy?  Stress confidential but voluntary.	Yes No (Go to Q925) Don't know (Go Q925) No response (Go Q925)	1 2 8 9		1 2 8 9	1 2 8 9	1 2 8 9
Q920	Did the clinic provide you with any counselling on family planning for people with HIV?	Yes No Don't recall	1 2 8		1 2 8	· L_J	- []

REF. **QUESTIONS & FILTERS** PREVIOUS PREGNANCY PREVIOUS PREGNANCY PREVIOUS PREGNANCY MOST RECENT PREGNANCY Q921 Do you plan to have Yes 1 another baby? 2 2 No For previous pregnancy, "Did you plan ..?" Don't know 8 8 **O922** Did you receive any treatment Yes: MER 1 1 to take YOURSELF to prevent the Yes: NVP single dose 2 2 2 2 baby from getting infected? Yes: other (specify) 3 3 3 3 If so, what type? Stress that this is treatment taken No 4 by the mother herself. **O923** Did the baby receive any of these <u>Y</u> <u>N</u> 1 2 2 1 2 2 forms of treatment? MER **NVP** syrup 1 1 2 2 ART (i.e. continuous) 1 1 1 **O924** Did you or the baby ever stop or Yes 1 miss taking the treatment you were No 2 2 2 given? 3 3 3 3 Baby died before completed Q925 Was the baby delivered at Clinic 1 1 1 a clinic/hospital or at home? Home 2 2 2 3 3 3 Still pregnant (Go to Q932) 3 **O926** Did this pregnancy end in a Yes 1 1 1 miscarriage, abortion or stillbirth? No (Go to Q929) 2 2 2 2 Q927 How many months pregnant were you when this pregnancy ended? Q928 Was this pregnancy ended Yes (Go to Q932) 1 1 intentionally because you knew No (Go to Q932) 2 2 2 3 3 or suspected you might have HIV? Rather not say (Go Q932) 3 3 0929 Did the baby ever have an HIV test? Yes: infected 1 1 1 1 2 Yes: uninfected 2 2 2 3 3 3 If yes, ask for result. No 3 Stress confidential but voluntary. DK or rather not say 8 8 8 8 Is the baby still alive? O930 Yes (Go to Q932) 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 Q931 How old was the baby when he/she Convert to months. passed away? <1m = '0' months. Q932 Has your period returned Yes since this pregnancy ended? No (Go to Q934) 2 2 2 2 **O933** For how many months after this pregnancy ended did you not have a period? Q934 Have you resumed sexual relations Yes since this pregnancy ended? No (Go to O937) 2 Q935 For how many months after this pregnancy ended did you not have sexual relations? If 4 months or more, go to Q937. Q936 Why did you resume having sex To avoid partner early after this pregnancy ended? having other relationships If pregnancy ended in miscarriage Other 2 Don't know 8 8 8 8 etc (check Q926), go to Q941. **O937** Did you ever feed this baby Yes 1 1 No (Go to Q940) at the breast? 2 2. 2 2 **O938** Are you still breastfeeding? Yes (Go to Q941) 1 2 Child has died 98 0939 For how long did you breastfeed this baby: Exclusively? (i.e. no liquids or solids) Months In total? Months If total > 6 mths, go to Q941. Q940 Why did you not breastfeed Baby sick or died this baby (for longer)? Mother sick 5 5 5 5 Risk of HIV 6 6 6 6 Pregnant 7 7 7 7 Resumed sex 8 8 8 8 Other 12 12 12 12 Q941 How long ago did your last **Months** menstrual period start? Years **Before last birth** 95 If less than one month, record answer as "0" months. Never menstruated 96 Q942 Ask for date when the pregnancy before this one ended: if less than 3 years ago, go to next column and O903.

RECENT PREGNANCY HISTORY

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:

27 -

FORM B

NDIVID	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	CONCLUSION	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS		
Q943	For how much of the last 3 years have you and your regular partner been using a method of contraception?	None 1 -Q1001 Some of the time 2 Most/all of the time 3 Not sure 98	
Q944	Which were the main methods you used?  Tick maximum of two methods.	Pill 1	
Q945	What were your main reasons for wanting to delay or prevent another pregnancy?  Probe for other reasons, but do not prompt.	Enough children Birth spacing Child HIV+ risk 3 Child orphan risk 4 Mother HIV+: accelerate AIDS Not yet ready to have children Other (specify) 9	
Q1001	Record current time.	Hour and minutes	hr mins
Q1002	What are your views of the value of this research?	Useful Do not see the point No opinion	1 2 98
Q1003	Record respondent's comments and your own observations in the space below.  Give respondent a copy of the research results sheet and ask if he/she has any questions.  Remind respondent of arrangements for HIV VCT and STD treatment.		
	NDENT'S COMMENTS: research?		
Further	HIV prevention, care and support a	ctivities needed?	
ENUMI	ERATOR'S OBSERVATIONS:		