INDIVI	DUAL QUESTIONNAIRE		FORM B
M	UT4 number:		Questionnaire processing dates:  Consent form Corrections completed Data entered
QUEST	TIONNAIRE IDENTIFICATION		
Q101	Census district:		EA:
Q102	Village:		
Q103	Name of head of household:		
Q104	Category of respondent:	Date left R3 area	R3 MUTNO
Q105	Study site reference:		R3
Q106	Household number:		R3
Q107	Line number on household question	onnaire:	R3
INTER	VIEWER VISIT		1 2 3
Q108	Date:		
Q109	Time:		
Q110	Interviewer:		
Q111	Result**:		
CHEC	KED BY SUPERVISOR		
Q112	Signature:		
Q113	Date:		
*RESPO	NDENT CATEGORY		**RESULT CODES
Follow-uj New resp New resp New resp New resp New resp	p respondent (from R3) condent: previously under age condent: non-regular visitor condent: in-migrant (since R3) condent: selected but unavailable R3 condent: selected but refused R3 condent: household missed R3	1 2 3 5 6 7 9	Completed 1 Not at home 2 Refused 3 Partially completed 4 Sick/hospital 5 Out-migrated 100 (specify destination code) Other (specify) 8

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
Q201	Record the current time (24 hour clock).	Hour / Minutes		hr mins	
Q202	Record gender of respondent.	Male Female		1	
Q203	In what month and year were you born?			mnth yr	
Q204	How old were you at your last birthday? Check consistency with Q203.	Age in completed years		yrs	- If 30+, go to Q215
Q205	Is your <u>natural</u> father still alive?	Yes No Don't know		1 2 98	- Q209 - Q209
Q206	In which year did he die?	Year of death Don't know		98	
Q207	Were you living with your father on a regular basis when he was: (1) in good health; and (2) unwell?	Well Sick	<u>N/A</u>	Yes No  1 2 2 2	
Q208	Where were you living when your father was:  (1) in good health? (2) unwell? (3) after he passed away?	This household Local household Harare Mutare Rusape Other town (specify) Estate / mine (specify) Other rural (specify) N/A: died in accident	Well.  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Sick Died  1 1 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 99	
Q209	Is your <u>natural</u> mother still alive?	Yes No Don't know		1 2 98	- Q214 - Q214
Q210	In which year did she die?	Year of death  Don't know		98	
Q211	Who was the main person responsible for looking after you when your mother was:  (1) in good health? (2) unwell? (3) after she passed away?	Natural mother Father's new/co-wife Sister Brother Aunt Uncle Grandmother Grandfather Cousin Other relation (specify) No relation N/A: died in accident	Well  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	Sick         Died           1         1           2         3           3         4           4         5           5         6           6         7           7         8           8         9           9         10           11         11           99         10	- Q213 - Q213 - Q213 - Q213
Q212	Record whether these were paternal or maternal relatives.	Paternal Maternal	1 2	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	
Q213	Where were you living when your mother was:  (1) in good health? (2) unwell? (3) after she passed away?  Tick one box in each column.	This household Local household Harare Mutare Rusape Other town Estate or mine Other rural N/A: died in accident	Well 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Sick Died  1 1 2 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 8 8 99	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q214	Record father and/or mother's SITE/HHID/LINE if recorded in the household surveys.	Father Mother Neither	98	
Q215	Are you currently enrolled in school full-time?	Yes No	1 2	- Q218
Q216	How old were you when you left school?	Age in completed years Never been to school	99 yrs	- Q220
Q217	What was your reason for leaving school?  If parents decided, probe for the underlying reason.	Insufficient funds Found a job To go to college or university Inadequate exam passes Needed to help at home Marriage Pregnancy/childbirth - voluntarily Pregnancy - expelled Caught having sex - expelled Expelled - other reasons Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 1	
Q218	How many "O" level passes do you have?	No. of passes		
Q219	What is the highest grade of school you have completed?  For "years", enter number of years (excl. repeats) at highest level reached.	None 0 Primary 1 Secondary 2 Higher 3	1-7 1-6 1-6	- Q221 - Q222
Q220	Can you read a letter or newspaper in any language?	Yes No	1 2	
Q221	Did you obtain a pass in the Grade 7 exam?	Yes No or not attempted	1	
Q222	How long have you been living in this homestead?	Years Since birth Visitor	995 996 996	
Q223	How far is your homestead from the nearest ?	Town/Growth point Business centre Tarred road	kms	
Q224	How long have you been living in (NAME OF VILLAGE)?	Years Since birth Visitor	995 996	- Q227
Q225	What type of place was your previous place of residence?  Record place of current home if the respondent is a visitor.  "Roadside" here means a tarred road.  Record the name of the place.	Large town or city Small town Growth point Commercial estate/mine Roadside business centre Rural business centre Communal/resettlement area	1 2 3 3 4 5 6 7 —	
Q226	Why did you move/come to this area?	Work Partner's work Marriage Lost job Establish rural home Ill health - own Ill health - relative (specify) Visit relatives Parents moved Divorced/separated from spouse Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 10 11 12 12	
Q227	In the last three years, have you lived outside this community for a period of one month or more?	Yes No Not applicable (visitor: Q224)	1 2 996	- Q229 - Q229

-3-

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q228	Record, total no. of months away, & details of longest absence. Use codes from Q225 & Q229.	Last three years Last twelve months	Longest: Mths Place Reason	
Q229	How many days and nights have you spent during the last month visiting the following places?  Ask for and enter number of days and then nights for each. NB: last month only. Request reason for most recent visit to each place.  1. To visit rural home - harvest or holidays 2. To visit rural home - other 3. To visit husband/wife in town/estate 4. To visit other relatives 5. To attend a funeral 6. To buy/sell produce or shopping 7. To attend hospital or clinic or see doctor 8. To attend school or college/university 9. For work purposes 10. To visit friends 11. To visit boyfriend/girlfriend 12. Other reasons	Harare Mutare Rusape Nyazura Nyanga Watsomba Other cities/towns Nyabadza/Nyahukwa Hauna Katiyo Eastern Highlands Estate Aberfoyle Sheba/St.Augustine's Selbourne Honde Mission Bonda Mission St Killian's Mission St Theresa's Mission Other rural areas	days nights reason	
Q230	Which church denomination do you belong to?	Traditional Methodist Anglican Roman Catholic ZAOGA Apostolic Faith Mission Marange Apostolic Zviratidzo Apostolic Other Apostolic (specify) Zionist Mughodi Other (specify) None	1 4 5 6 7 8 9 12 13 15 20 17 97	Q233
Q231	How long have you been a member of this church?	Years Since birth	995	Q233
Q232	What was your reason for joining a different church?  Record name of previous church.	Marriage: spouse's church Conversion / born again Sickness Family misfortune Church beliefs better Moved to a new area Other (specify)	1 2 3 3 4 5 6 8 3	
Q233	Record ethnicity.	Black Other (specify)	1 8	Q235
Q234	Which tribe do you belong to?  Also, record totem and whether  Mozambican.  Totem  Mozambican?	Manyika Ndau Maungwe Zezuru Korekore Karanga Ndebele Nyanja Sena Malawian Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 5 6 7 19 20 44 12 12	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q235	Have you ever been circumcised?	Yes No	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- Q237
Q236	How old were you when this was done?	Age in years		
Q237	In which sector of employment do you work?	Estates: tea, coffee, forestry etc Manufacturing or building trade Police or army Teacher: primary school Teacher: secondary school Nurse Services or retail: shops Informal: petty trading (veg etc) Informal: subsistence agriculture Student Unemployed: excl. agriculture Other (specify)	10	- Q240 - Q240 - Q240 - Q240
Q238	What type of work do you do?	Professional or managerial Self-employed: small business Skilled labour Manual/unskilled labour	1 2 3 4	
Q239	How many days is it since the last time you were paid?	Number of days	days	
Q240	How many times have you visited a bar or beer-hall in the last month?	Number of times		- Q243 unless '0'
Q241	Did you ever drink alcohol at beer halls on a regular basis?	Yes No	$\frac{1}{2}$	- Q243
Q242	What was the reason you stopped drinking at beer halls?	Church rules Got married Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 8 98	
Q243	Do you drink alcohol on your own?	Yes No	1 2	- Q245
Q244	When you drink alcohol, do you usually have more than 3 beers in one night?	Yes No	1 2	
Q245	Do you smoke cigarettes?	Yes No	1 2	
Q246	Do you take any drugs for pleasure?	Yes No	1 2	
Q247	Have you ever been married or in a long-term or cohabiting relationship?  Relationships of 12 months or more should be treated as "long-term".	Yes No	1	- Q295
Q248	How many such relationships have you experienced in your lifetime?	Include current relationships.		
Q249	How old were you when you first entered such a relationship?	Age (Years)	yrs	
Q250	How long did this first relationship last?		mnths yrs	
Q251	How many times in your life have you broken up with a marital partner?	Check consistency with Q248.		- If none,go to Q262
Q252	How many years is it since you last experienced divorce or separation?		yrs	
Q253	Was it you or your spouse who ended this relationship?	Self Spouse	1 2	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q254	What was the reason for the breakdown of this relationship?	Respondent thought to be unfaithful Spouse thought to be unfaithful Respondent HIV+ Spouse HIV+ Failure to have children Domestic violence Irreconcilable differences Respondent seriously ill Spouse seriously ill Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Q255	For how long had you been married to this person?		mnths yrs	
Q256	Where did you and this spouse live together when you were married?  Tick up to two places.	In this household Locally Harare Mutare Rusape Other city or town Estate/mine (commercial) Rural (communal/resettlement)	1	
Q257	How long after this divorce/separation was it before you married again?	Not yet remarried	mnths yrs	- Q259
Q258	Why have you not remarried?	HIV+: so unsafe to have sex Ill health Fear of AIDS Sake of children Not found partner Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 8 98 98	
Q259	How long after this divorce/separation was it before you had sex again?	Not yet restarted	mnths yrs	- Q261
Q260	Why have you not had sex again?	HIV+: so unsafe to have sex Ill health Fear of AIDS Sake of children Not found partner Not yet remarried Other (specify) Don't know	2 3	- Q262 - Q262 - Q262 - Q262 - Q262 - Q262 - Q262 - Q262
Q261	How many different people did you have sex with between the time your previous marriage ended and the time you remarried? i.e. not including the old and new spouses.			
Q262	How many times in your life has a marital partner of yours passed away? Check consistency with Q248 & Q251.			- If none, go to Q272
Q263	How many years is it since a marital partner of yours passed away?		yrs	
Q264	For how long had you been married to your (most recent) deceased spouse?		mnths yrs	
Q265	Where did you and this spouse live together when you were married? Enter codes from Q256.	Place 1 Place 2		
Q266	What was the cause of your partner's death?	Accident/homicide HIV/AIDS related Tuberculosis Malaria Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 4 8 98	

- 6 -

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q267	How long after this spouse died was it before you married again?	Not yet remarried 99	- Q269
Q268	Why have you not remarried?	HIV+: so unsafe to have sex Ill health Fear of AIDS Sake of children Not found partner Under 1yr since partner died Other (specify) Don't know  1 2 4 8 98	
Q269	How long after this spouse died was it before you had sex again?	Not yet restarted 99	- Q271
Q270	Why have you not had sex again?	HIV+: so unsafe to have sex Ill health Fear of AIDS Sake of children Not found partner Under 1yr since partner died Other (specify) Don't know  1 2 4 8 98	- Q272 - Q272 - Q272 - Q272 - Q272 - Q272 - Q272 - Q272
Q271	How many different people did you have sex with between the time your previous marriage ended and the time you remarried?  i.e. not including the old and new spouses.		
Q272	Are you currently widowed, divorced or separated from your most recent spouse/partner?	Widowed 1 2 Separated 3 Still in union 4	- Q295 - Q295 - Q295
Q273	How many spouses/regular partners do you have at present?  For women, ask how many other wives her husband has.	(Not zero!)  Ask questions Q274 to Q290 for first spouse, then the second, and so on	
Q274	How old was your partner at his/her last birthday?	Age in completed years yrs yrs yrs yrs yrs yrs yrs 98 98 98 98	
Q275	How old were you when this partnership started?	Age in completed years         yrs         yrs	
Q276	Did you and your spouse have an HIV test before you agreed to get married?	Self only tested         2         2         2         2         2           Partner only tested         3         3         3         3           Neither tested         4         4         4         4           Not yet 'married'         5         5         5           Both tested seperately         11         11         11         11           Both tested together         12         12         12         12	- Q278 - Q278 - Q278
Q277	Did you tell each other your results? Ask equivalent if only one tested.	Yes	
Q278	Has this person ever been widowed or divorced?	Yes: widowed         1         1         1         1           Yes: divorced         2         2         2         2           Yes: both         3         3         3         3           No         4         4         4         4	
Q279	Did you marry this person because he was/is married to your sister and she died or is unable to have children?	Inherited         1         1         1         1         1         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         3         3         3           Neither         3         3         3         3         3         3	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q280	Do you know the HIV status of this person now and whether it is the same as your own?	Yes: same as mine Yes: different to mine Yes: don't know mine No		
Q281	In the last few months has he/she been in good health, experienced recurring minor illnesses or been seriously ill?	Good health Recurring sickness Serious illness	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} \hline 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array} $ $ \begin{array}{c cccc} \hline 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array} $ $ \begin{array}{c cccc} \hline 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array} $	
Q282	Which of the following describes your and your spouse/partner's living arrangements best?		1 2 3 4	
	<ul><li>(1) Live together all of the time</li><li>(2) Live together but occasionally</li></ul>		$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \end{array} $	
	apart for work reasons (3) Live together but separated for a period every year for work reasons (ie: seasonal employment).		3 3 3	
	(4) Live apart but regular/frequent cohabitation (i.e.: return visits)		4 4 4 4	
	(5) Live apart, infrequent cohabitation		5 5 5 5	
Q283	How long has he/she been living in (NAME OF VILLAGE)?	Years Since birth Stays elsewhere	yrs         yrs         yrs         yrs           995         995         995         996           996         996         996         996	- Q286 - Q285
Q284	Why did he/she move to this area?  Specify which relative:	Work Partner's work Marriage Lost job Establish rural home Ill health (own) Ill health (relative) Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q285	What type of place was his/her previous place of residence?  Record current residence if spouse usually stays elsewhere.  Record the name of the place.	Large town or city Small town Growth point Estate/mine Roadside BC Rural BC Communal area	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q286	In the last 12 months, has he/she lived outside this community for a period of one month or more?	Yes No Don't know	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 98 & 98 & 98 & 98 \end{array} $	- Q288
Q287	Record, total no. of months away, & details of longest absence.  Use codes from Q226 & Q229.	Total months away Longest: months Longest: place Longest: reason		

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q288	How many nights during the last month did he/she stay in each of the following places?	Harare Mutare Rusape Nyazura	3 4
	Ask for and enter number of nights in each place.	Nyanga Watsomba Other cities/towns	
	NB: last month only.	Nyabadza/Nyahukwa Hauna Katiyo	
		Eastern Highlands Est. Aberfoyle Sheba/St. Augustine's Selbourne	
		Honde Mission Bonda Mission St Killian's Mission St Theresa's Mission	
	Enter "98" if respondent does'nt know.	Other areas	
Q289	Which church denomination does he/she belong to?	Traditional         1         1           Methodist         4         4           Anglican         5         5           Roman Catholic         6         6           ZAOGA         7         7	1 4 5 5 6 6 7 7
		Apostolic Faith Mn. Marange Apostolic Zviratidzo Apostolic Other Apostolic (spec) 13 13	8     8       9     9       12     12       13     13
		Zionist       15       15         Mughodi       20       20         Other (specify)       17       17         None       97       97	15   15   20   17   17   97   97
Q290	Has he/she been circumcised?	Yes         1         1           No         2         2           Don't know         98         98	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 98 \end{array} $
Q291	Has he/she visited a bar or beer-hall in the last month?	Yes         1         1           No         2         2           Don't know         98         98	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ 98 & 98 \end{array} $
Q292	What is the highest grade of school your partner has completed?	None         0         0           Primary         1         1           Secondary         2         2           Higher         3         3	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$
Q293	In which sector of employment does he/she work?	Estates 1 1 2 2 Police/army 3 3 3 Teacher: primary 4 4 Teacher: secondary 5 Nurse 6 6 6	1 2 2 3 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6
		Nurse 6 6 7 Services/retail: shops 7 8 Informal: trading 8 9 Informal: incl agric 9 9 Student 10 10 Unemployed: excl. agr 11 11 Other (specify) 12 12	6     6       7     7       8     8     - Q295       9     9     - Q295       10     10     - Q295       11     11     - Q295       12     12     - Q295
Q294	What type of work does he/she do?	Prof/manage't Self-employed Skilled labour Manual/unskilled  1 2 2 3 3 4	1 2 2 3 4 4 4
Q295	Did you vote in the last national or local elections?	Yes No	1 2
Q296	Do youth play any role in local community leadership and decision-making?	No role Minor role Significant role	1 2 3

INDIVIDUAL OUESTIO	NNA	IRE:
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BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS Q. No:

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
Q299	Which of the following groups exist in your home area and which are you a member of?  For those where he/she is a member:  Would you say that this group functions: (1) well; (2) OK; or (3) poorly?	Church groups Women's groups Co-operative Farmers group Burial society Savings club (RCS) Youth group Sports club AIDS group Political party	Exist  1	Member Rating	
Q2991	What is the principal activity of the group you spend the most time with?	Code from Q299 None		99	- Q301
Q2992	Do group members discuss: (1) formally; (2) informally; or (3) both? In either formal or informal discussions, do group members advise each other on: (a) how to avoid HIV/AIDS? (b) care for people with HIV/AIDS? (c) support for orphaned children?	Formally Informally Both None	Meet Avoid HIV	Care         Orphan           1         1           2         2           3         3           4         4	
Q2993	How often does the group meet?	Weekly Monthly Less often		1 2 3	
Q2994	Is the group sponsored by a church, school, political party, NGO or other organisation?  Record name of organisation:	Church School Political party NGO Employer Other None		1 2 3 4 5 8 99 99 99	
Q2995	What proportion of the group are: (1) Male? (2) Aged under 20 years? (3) Married? (4) Have received secondary education?	Record as %s.		DK         %           998	
Q2996	Does the group assist or meet with: (1) Other groups of the same type? (2) Other groups of different types? (3) Other members of the community?		Assists  1 1 1	Meets         Neither           2         3           2         3           2         3	
Q2997	How many members of the group consume alcohol during or after the meetings?	All or most Some None or very few		1 2 3	
Q2998	Are the group meetings generally co-operative or conflictual?	Co-operative Conflictual		1 2	

## INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:

### INVITATION TO JOIN THE STUDY

Explain the purpose of the study - including potential benefits nationally and to the community.

Explain what is involved in participating in the study - show/read invitation letter and consent form.

Ask about and discuss any concerns the respondent might have.

Seek consent to participate in the study - request signature on consent form.

Q301	Indicate whether the respondent wishes to join/continue in the study.	Yes No	1 - <b>Q303</b>
Q302	Indicate the main reason why he/she does not wish to participate.  * Ask for an appointment if reason is insufficient time.	Insufficient time* DBS samples Information too personal Other (specify)	1 3 4 8
Q303	Record details of others present at this point.	Children under 10 Husband/wife Other males Other females	Yes No

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REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q401	10-15 minutes of informal discussion first to build ra Explain the need to ask questions on the respondent Stress the importance of providing accurate informa Stress that strict confidentiality will be maintained	's own experience of sexual relationships. ation.		
Q402	How old were you when you had sex for the first time?  Explain what we mean by "having sex".	Age in years Not yet had sex	99	- Q406
Q403	At what point before you had sex for the first time, did you speak to your partner and agree to have sex? Or did it just happen without you ever specifically tallking about it?	Talked in advance/agreed to have sex Happened without discussion/agreement Can't remember/don't know	1 2 3	
Q404	The first time you had sex, did you use any method of contraception?	Yes No Don't know/no response	1 2 98	- Q407 - Q407
Q405	Which method did you use?	Condoms Other modern Traditional	1 2 3	- Q407 - Q407 - Q407
Q406	What is the main reason you have not yet started to have sexual relations?	Too young Not met partner Not yet married Risk of pregnancy Risk of HIV/AIDS Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 8 5 8	- Q413 - Q413 - Q413 - Q413 - Q413 - Q413
Q407	How many days is it since you last had sex?  Skip to Q409 if less than one month.	More than one year	99 days	
Q408	What is the main reason you are currently abstaining from sexual relations?  Options 1-4 could refer to the respondent or (if male) to his regular partner.	Current pregnancy Recent birth Terminal abstenance Self or partner has an STD Currently living apart Risk of catching HIV/AIDS Risk of passing on HIV/AIDS Religious reasons Not currently married Self or partner has HIV/AIDS Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 20 0	
Q409	Did you use condoms throughout the last time you had sex?	Yes No	1 2	
Q410	Did you know the HIV status of the person you had sex with and whether it was the same as your own?	Yes: same as mine Yes: different to mine Yes: don't know mine No	1 2 3 4	
Q411	How many different sexual partners did you have before you got married?  If not yet married, ask for number of partners so far.	Number of partners  "Married" here includes long-term and cohabiting unions - ie: as in Q249.		
Q412	If you took a guess, how many partners other than yourself (and any co-wives) do you think your current spouse/partner has had in the last 12 months?	Number of non-regular partners		
Q413	Indicate data collection method used.  For secret voting:  (i) explain the procedure and the confidentiality safeguards carefully.  (ii) enter fieldwork code on voting slips.	Secret voting Interview*  *Re-interviews MUST be conducted using the same method as in Round 3.	R2 R3 1 2 2	

INDIVIDIJAI	OUESTIONNAIRE:

## SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q414	How many different <u>regular</u> sexual partners have you had in your <u>lifetime</u> ? By <u>regular</u> , I mean someone you have been having sex with for a year or more.	Number of partners	
Q415	For how many years have you been using condoms every time you have sex with a regular partner?  If you do not use condoms with your current regular partner(s), write "0".	Years	
Q416	How many different <u>non-regular</u> sex partners have you had in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	Number of partners	
Q417	For how many years have you been using condoms every time you have sex with a non-regular sexual partner?  If you don't use condoms with non-regular sexual partners now, please write "0".  If you have never had a non-regular sexual partner, please write "P".	Years	
Q418	Of the non-regular sexual partnerships you have had in your lifetime, how many did you hope at the time would become regular partners?	Number of partners	
Q419	How many different regular sexual partners have you had in the last three years?  For re-interview respondents In other words, since we came last time.	Number of regular partners	
Q420	How many different non-regular sexual partners have you had in the last three years?  For re-interview respondents In other words, since we came last time.	Number of non-regular partners	
Q421	How many different sexual partners have you had in the last 12 months?	Number of partners	
Q422	How many of these partners were you having sex with for the first time?	Number of new partners in last 12 months (stress)	
Q423	How many of these new partners did you meet at a bar or beer hall?	Stress still talking about the last 12 months	
Q424	How many sexual relationships do you consider yourself to be involved in at the moment?	Number of current relationships	
Q425	How many different partners have you had sex with in the last month?	Number of partners in last month (total)	

INDIVID	OUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:	SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS	Q. No:	
REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q426	Explain that you now wish to ask some questions a Note: no longer any time restriction. Stress that the If secret voting is being used, ask the respondent to if he/she has not had any sexual relations in the latest the secret voting is being used.	ese may be people he/she had sex with o enter a ''P'' in each box on the voting	only once.	
Q427	How many times have you had sexual intercourse with this partner in the last 2 weeks?	Number of times	LAST PREVIOUS	1
Q428	On how many of these occasions did you and your partner use condoms throughout?	Number of times		2
Q429	What was the month and year when you <u>last</u> had sexual intercourse with this person?	Month first then year	mnth mnth yr yr	3
Q430	What was the month and year when you had sexual intercourse with this person for the first time?	Month first then year	mnth mnth	4
Q431	Where were you when you had sex with this person for the first time? If secret voting is being used, show respondent the picture codes.	Code		5
Q432	How many years old is this person?	Age in years	yrs yrs	6
Q433	Do you expect to have sex with this person again in the future?	Yes No		7
Q434	Is this person married to someone other than yourself?	Yes No Don't know		8
Q435	Have you given or received money in exchange for sex with this person in the last month?	Yes No		9
Q436	Did this person ever attend secondary school?	Yes No Don't know		10
Q437	Does this person often drink alcohol at bars or beer-halls?	Yes No		11
Q438	Record details of others present at this point.	Children under 10 Husband/wife Other males Other females	Y(1) Y(1) Y(1) Y(1) Y(2) Y(2) N(2) N(2)	
Q439	Have you (or your partner) ever practiced dry sex? i.e.: inserting some herbs/substance to dry the vagina before having sexual intercourse.	Yes No Not heard of dry sex	1 2 8	- Q451 - Q451
Q440	How often do you practice dry sex?	Almost always Sometimes Seldom	1 2 3	
INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE: SAMPLE COLLECTION				
Q451	Explain that you would now like to collect sort other sexually transmitted infections can be considered that these tests are being done for referred that these treatment for STIs is availant Stress that strict confidentiality will be maintained.	carried out. carch purposes only. However, free ble at the local health centre.		
Q452	Blood spot sample obtained.	Yes No - note reason.	1 2	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q501	In the last few months have you been in good health, experienced recurring minor illnesses or been seriously ill?	Good health Recurring sickness Serious illness  1 2 3	- Q503
Q502	In the last 3 years, how many times have you had an injection for medical purposes?		
Q503	How long is it since you last experienced an illness?	Days/weeks days weeks	
Q504	What was the main symptom of the illness?	More than one year ago  Fever - malaria (incl. cerebral) Fever - non-malaria Sickness/vomiting Diarrhoea/weight loss Swollen lymph nodes Skin complaints/rashes Genital conditions: incl. STDs Flu/pneumonia Accident/wound Tuberculosis Other (specify)  97	- Q508
Q505	Where did you seek assistance? Check whether assistance sought from more than one source.	Hospital/clinic only	- Q508 - Q507 - Q507 - Q508 - Q508
Q506	Did you visit the n'anga (faith healer) before or after going to the clinic?	Before         1           Same time         2           After         3	
Q507	Why did you seek assistance from the n'anga (or faith healer)?  Tick up to two options.	Clinic treatment not effective 1 Spiritual cure needed 2 Witchcraft suspected 3 Holy water/bath or prayer 4 Other (specify) 8	
Q508	How true are the following statements for you in the last 3 months?  Ask each in turn. (1) very much, (2) a little, (3) not really	I have felt depressed I have felt life was not worth living I have felt lonely I have felt content  I have felt depressed I have felt lonely I have felt content  I D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	
Q509	For men: Some men experience pain during urination or have a discharge from the penis. During the last 12 months, have you noticed any such pain or discharge? For women: Some women experience an unusual discharge from the vagina or pain in the lower stomach. During the last 12 months, have you noticed such a discharge or pain?	Yes - discharge & pain (both)  Yes - discharge only  Yes - pain only  No  Don't know  Clarify which & tick boxes as appropriate.	- Q511 - Q511
Q510	Have you ever experienced a discharge from the penis (vagina)?	Yes 1 2	
Q511	Some (wo)men experience sores in the genital area. During the last 12 months, have you noticed any such sores?	Yes 1 2 Don't know 98	- Q513
Q512	Have you ever experienced such sores?	Yes 1 2 2	
Q513	When you last experienced a pain, discharge or sores in the genital area, did you seek assistance from any of the following?	Hospital/clinic only	- Q523 - Q523 - Q523 - Q523 - Q523
Q514	How long was it between the time when you first noticed symptoms and when you first sought help at a health clinic?	Days and weeks	
Q515	How satisfied were you with the service that you received at the clinic?	Very satisfied Reasonably satisfied Not satisfied 3	
Q516	Did the healthworker carry out a physical examination of the symptoms?	Yes 1 2 2	
Q517	What form of treatment did you receive?  Check whether more than one.	Injections	
Q518	Have the symptoms continued or returned since you were last treated at the clinic?	Continued 1 2 Now stopped 3	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q519	How much were you charged for the treatment?	Z\$	
Q520	Was money deducted from your wages as a charge for the treatment?	Yes 1	
Q521	Did you receive counselling at the clinic? Explain the nature of counselling.	Yes 1	
Q522	Were you given"contact slips" and did you pass these on to your recent sexual partner(s) so that they could receive treatment?	Received & passed on 1	
Q523	Did you abstain from sexual intercourse or use condoms during the last time you experienced these symptoms?	Abstained from sex 1 Used condoms 2 Neither 8	
Q524	Have you thought about having an HIV test?	Yes: but not done anything 2 Yes: and found out how to get one Yes: and planning to have a test 4 Had a test 5	- Q526
Q525	If cheap treatment was available for HIV/AIDS, would you have an HIV test?	Yes 1 2 Don't know 98	
Q526	What were - or would be - your reason(s) for going for a test?  Probe - may be several reasons.	Ill & want to get best treatment Partner sick or died Past risky behaviour Past transfusion/injections General concern Contemplating marriage Contemplating having a child Insurance policy Avoid infecting partner(s) Life planning Child sick or died Spouse/partner tested HIV+ Wanted re-assurance not infected Prevent mother-to-child infection Doctor/nurse suggested it Other (specify)  10  11  12  14  15  16  17  17  18  18  18  19  10  10  11  11  12  13  14  15  15  16  17  17  18  18  18  18  18  18  18  18	
Q527	What factors deter(ed) you from having an HIV test?  ie: possible implications of finding out he/she is HIV+.  Probe - may be several reasons.	Psychological effects Stigma & discrimination 2 Possible divorce/separation Job loss Fatalism - no cure Positive result accelerates death Could not face friends/family Fear - of being HIV+ Fear - of violence Harm to partner Lack of confidentiality Too expensive Other (specify)  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1	
Q528	Explain that a service is currently available at a r discuss and receive advice on the advantages an status with a fully qualified nurse.	hearby health clinic where members of the study cand disadvantages of finding out their HIV infection en their test results but attending the clinic will NOT lential.	
Q529	Do you know of any place where you can go for voluntary counselling and testing (VCT) for HIV/AIDS? i.e. other than the temporary service in Q528.	Yes - certain         1           Yes - maybe         2           Unsure         3           No         8	
Q530	How far is it from this place to the nearest voluntary counselling and testing centre?	Don't know 98	- Q534
Q531	What type of place is this?  "Roadside" here means a tarred road.  Record the name of the place.	Large town or city  Small town  Growth point  Commercial estate/mine  Roadside business centre  Rural business centre  Communal/resettlement area  1  2  3  Commercial estate/mine  4  Roadside business centre  5  Communal/resettlement area	
Q532	How often is VCT available at this place?	Daily1Weekly or monthly2Only occasionally3No longer available8Don't know98	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q533	What is the name of the organisation that provides this service?  If respondent not had test (Q524) go to Q570.	New Start / PSI FACT BRTI Hospital/clinic (ANC/PMTCT) Hospital/clinic (other) Don't know Other (specify)	2 3 4 5 6 98	
Q534	On how many different occasions have you had an HIV test: (i) in your lifetime; (ii) in the last 3 years?	Lifetime Last 3 years		- If "0" go to Q570
Q535	How long is it since you last had an HIV test?	Period	mths yrs	
Q536	Did you have this test because: (i) you were told to; (2) you decided to on your own; or (3) you were persuaded to?	Told Decided Persuaded	1 2 3 3	
Q537	The last time you had an HIV test, how far did you have to travel from where you were living at the time to where you had the test?		kms	
Q538	In what type of place was the test done?  "Roadside" here means a tarred road.  Record the name of the place.	Large town or city Small town Growth point Commercial estate/mine Roadside business centre Rural business centre Communal/resettlement area	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
Q539	How often was VCT available at this place at the time you had the test?	Daily Weekly or monthly Only occasionally No longer available Don't know	1 2 3 8 98 S	
Q540	What is the name of the organisation that was providing the VCT service?	New Start / PSI FACT BRTI Hospital/clinic (ANC/PMTCT) Hospital/clinic (other) Don't know Other (specify)	2 3 4 5 6 98 8	
Q541	How much did you have to pay for your HIV test?		Z\$	
Q542	Did you receive counselling before you agreed to have the test? Explain what is meant by counselling.	Yes No	1	- <b>Q</b> 547
Q543	Did you receive pre-test counselling on your own, with your partner, or in a group?	Single Couple Group	1 2 3	
Q544	How long did the pre-test counselling take?	Time	hrs mins	
Q545	How satisfied were you with the pre-test counselling?	Very satisfied Satisfied Not satisfied	1 2 3	
Q546	After the pre-test counselling, did you feel fully prepared for having the test?	Fully prepared Partly prepared Unprepared	1 2 3	
Q547	Did you collect your test results?	Yes No	1	- Q569
Q548	Did you receive counselling after receiving the results?	Yes No	1	
Q549	Did you receive post-test counselling on your own, with your partner, or in a group?	Single Couple Group	1 2 3	
Q550	How long did the post-test counselling take?		hrs mins	
Q551	How satisfied were you with the post-test counselling?	Very satisfied Satisfied Not satisfied	1 2 3	
Q552	How would you rate the counselling you were given on how to protect yourself (or your partners) from HIV in the future?	Good OK Poor	1 2 3	
Q553	Do you feel you can protect yourself (or your partners) from getting HIV in the future?	Yes No Not sure	1 2 98	
Q554	Do you feel able to inform current and future sexual partners about your HIV infection status?	Yes No Not sure	1 2 98	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q555	Did you feel pleased that you had decided to get tested?	Yes 1 2	
Q556	After the HIV test, did you:  (1) Use condoms more or less than before? (2) Start having more or fewer sexual partners? (3) Increase or reduce the number of times you speak about HIV/AIDS with others?	More   Same   Less   1	
Q557	Was the result of this HIV test positive?  Stress that do not have to answer these questions but information is confidential.	Yes         1           No         2           Don't know         98           Prefers not to say         99	- Q562 - Q562 - Q562
Q558	With whom have you shared your HIV test result? Has their response been supportive or non-supportive?  Read through list and tick all that apply.	Shared   Supportive	
Q559	After getting your HIV test result, how many times have you? (1) Received follow-up counselling	Many Several Once None times times  1 2 2 8	
	(2) Received medical treatment (3) Received legal or welfare support (4) Experienced stigma or discrimination (5) Experienced violence or aggression	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q560	Did you join a post-test club or a group for people living with HIV/AIDS and, if so, are you still a member?	Post-test club	- Q562
Q561	How would you rate the helpfulness of this group in regard to:  (1) very helpful, (2) helpful, (3) not helpful	Emotional/social support Protecting others from infection Advice on keeping healthy	IA
Q562	When you went for this HIV test, did you go together with a spouse or someone you were thinking of getting married to?	Yes: spouse 1 2 2 No 3 N/A: no regular partner 8	- Q564 - Q569
Q563	Was the result of your partner's HIV test the same as the result of your own test?	Yes 1 2 2	- Q565 - Q565
Q564	Did you give the result of your HIV test to the person you were married to at the time you had the test?	Yes         1           No         2           N/A: no regular partner         8	- Q569
Q565	Did you and your partner separate after you received your test results?	Yes 1 1	- <b>Q</b> 567
Q566	Whose decision was it to separate?	Own decision         1           Partner's decision         2           Joint decision         3           Other (specify)         8	- Q569 - Q569 - Q569 - Q569
Q567	How often have you had sex with this partner since you got your (latest) HIV test results?	Never 1 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	- Q569
Q568	How often have you used condoms with this partner since you got these HIV test results?	Never 1 2 Always 3	
Q569	Have you thought about having another HIV test?	Yes 1 2	
Q570	Have you ever heard of drugs for treating people who have HIV/AIDS?	Yes 1 2	- Q601
Q571	Do drugs exist now that:  (a) provide a complete cure for HIV/AIDS?  (b) stop HIV from causing AIDS?	Name of drugs         Yes         No         DK         Work?           1         2         98         98           1         2         98         98	
Q572	Do you know the names of these drugs?	Enter responses under Q571.	
Q573	Do you think these drugs work? (1) yes; (2) no; (98) don't know.	Enter responses under Q571. Go to Q601 unless knows of ARVs.	
Q574	Are there any unpleasant side effects or do you have other concerns about these drugs? Record details.	Yes: side effects         1           Yes: other concerns         2           No         3           Don't know         98	
Q575	For how long does someone with HIV need to take these drugs?	Rest of life	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q576	From whom can these drugs be obtained?	Traditional healer Hospitals/clinics/pharmacies Don't know	1 2 98	- Q578
<b>Q</b> 577	What is the nearest place to your homestead that these drugs can be obtained?	Local clinic/pharmacy District hospital Mutare or Harare Outside Zimbabwe Don't know	1 2 3 4 98	
Q578	Do you think these drugs will be available in your area soon?	Yes No or don't know	1	
Q579	Do you know a relative, friend or neighbour who has received drugs that stop HIV from causing AIDS? *Note relationship of closest relative.	Relative* Friend/neighbour Work colleague Someone else No one	1 2 3 4 8	- <b>Q</b> 581
Q580	Is this person now in good health?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q581	Do you think you would be able to get these drugs if you ever needed them?	Yes - go to Q601 if Q557 <u>not</u> 'yes' No or don't know	1	
Q582	What is the main reason you would not be able to get these drugs?	Too expensive Not available locally Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 8 98	- Go to - Q601 if - Q557 <u>not</u> - 'yes'
Q583	Have you ever taken any drugs yourself that stop HIV causing AIDS?	Yes No	1	- <b>Q</b> 585
Q584	What is the main reason you have not started taking these drugs?	Too expensive Not available locally Not permitted by church Side effects Not needed: in good health Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 8 98	- Q601 - Q601 - Q601 - Q601 - Q601 - Q601 - Q601
Q585	How long is it since you first took these drugs?		weeks years	
Q586	Where do you usually get these drugs?	Enter code from Q577.		
Q587	Have you stopped taking the drugs?	Yes No	1	- <b>Q</b> 589
Q588	Why have you stopped taking the drugs?	Too expensive Not available locally Not permitted by church Side effects Not needed: in good health Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 8 98 98	- Q594 - Q594 - Q594 - Q594 - Q594 - Q594 - Q594
Q589	Are there particular times when you take the drugs?	All the time When feeling unwell When can afford or paid for Other (specify)	1 2 3 8	
Q590	Do you sometimes forget to take the drugs?	Never Occasionally Quite often	1 2 3	
Q591	Do you know the name for the type of drugs you are taking?	ARVs Combivir Cotrimoxazole Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 8 98	
Q592	How much is one month's supply of drugs?		Z\$	
Q593	Who pays for these drugs?	Available free Self Relative Friend Employer	1 2 3 4 5	
Q594	Since you started taking the drugs, have you recovered from your illness?	Fully recovered Some improvement/still unwell No improvement/worse Healthy when started treatment	1 2 3 4	
Q595	After you started taking the drugs, did you:  (1) Start having sex more or less than before?  (2) Use condoms more or less than before?  (3) Start having more or fewer sexual partners?  (4) Increase or reduce the number of times you speak about HIV/AIDS with others?	More 1 1 1 1 1	Same         Less           2         3           2         3           2         3           2         3           3         3           3         3	
Q596	Have you experienced any unpleasant side effects since you started the treatment?	Yes No	1 2	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q601	Now I would like to ask you some questions at	bout HIV and AIDS.	
Q602	Please tell me all the ways that an adult can get HIV infection and AIDS?	Sex with a person with	
	Are there any other ways?  Tick code 1 for each way mentioned spontaneously. Then proceed down the column, reading the description of each possible way not mentioned spontaneously. Make entries in the "probed" column as follows:  1 Yes: HIV can be transmitted this way 2 No: HIV cannot be transmitted this way 98 Don't know	HIV/AIDS Touching a person with AIDS Mosquito bites Blood transfusion Injection with a dirty needle Sharing utensils with a person with HIV/AIDS Ritual scarification  Other (specify)  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1	
Q603	Do you know of any factors which are likely to increase the chances that a person will get HIV and AIDS?  Ask in same way as Q602.	Sex with a prostitute Many sex partners Other STDs present Using condoms Witchcraft or spiritual curse Other (specify)	
Q604	What are the ways in which an infant or child could have become infected with HIV?  Ask in same way as Q602.	At birth - if mother infected Witchcraft or spiritual curse Mosquito bites Injection with a dirty needle Breastfed by infected woman Blood transfusion Other (specify)	
Q605	Are all babies born to women who have HIV born with the infection?	Yes 1	
Q606	Can all people infected with HIV be identified by looking at them?	Yes         1           No         2           Don't know         98	
Q607	Would you be willing to take care of a family member with AIDS?	Yes         1           No         2           Don't know         98	
Q608	How long does it usually take for a person infected with HIV to develop symptoms?	Number of years or months  Don't know  998	
Q609	How many people do you know who either died from AIDS or have the disease now?	Number ( > 0 )  Doesn't know of any  998	- Q613
Q610	Of these people, how many live(d) in your household; in the same village/town; and how many live(d) somewhere else? Enter numbers of people in each category.	Household Village/town Somewhere else	
Q611	What was your relationship to each of these people?  Enter numbers of people in each category.	Spouse/partner Father or mother Son or daughter Other relative Friend or neighbour Work colleague Someone else	

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## HIV AWARENESS & IMPACT

Q.	No:	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q612	Did you help to take care of any of these people on a daily basis?	Yes No	1	
Q613	In which year did you first realize that people in Zimbabwe were dying of HIV/AIDS?	Year  Don't know / remember  Don't believe people die of AIDS	98 99	
Q614	Have you been at risk of getting infected with HIV in the past?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	- Q616 - Q616
Q615	What was the reason you were at risk of getting infected?	Had multiple sex partners Regular partner had many partners Other partner with many partners Many friends/relatives dying of AIDS Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 5 6 98 U	
Q616	If you are not infected, do you think you are in danger of getting infected now or in the future?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	- Q618
Q617	Why do you think you might become infected?  Do not prompt, but ask if any other reasons.	Has multiple sex partners (now) Regular partner had many partners Might marry a person who is already infected Many friends/relatives dying of AIDS Future partner may have other partners Other (specify)	1 2 3 3 3 4 5 5 8 8 5 8	
Q618	If you did become ill with AIDS, do you think you would be able to get help from your neighbours?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q619	Is there discrimination in the community against people with AIDS?	Yes No	1 2	
Q620	If you thought your spouse/regular was having sexual intercourse with a casual partner(s) without using condoms, could you persuade him/her to stop?	Yes No No regular partner Don't know	1 2 96 98	
Q621	Which of the following statements would you s  (1) I have one partner who has other partner  (2) My spouse/partner would not use condon  (3) I have more than one partner because I is of dying from AIDS is remote.  (4) I pay/get paid for sex because my friends  (5) There is no point trying to avoid AIDS a  (6) I could avoid AIDS by sticking to one pa  (7) I am more likely to die from an accident  (8) Condom use within marriage is becomin  (9) Condoms significantly reduce the pleasu  (10) These days, most married men are faith  (11) Drinking beer is an essential form of end  (12) My friends have changed their sexual be  (13) The changes I need to make to prevent I  (14) I find it difficult to maintain my commit  (15) I am less worried about getting HIV now  (16) I believe that new drug therapies make I  Read out each in turn.	rs but does not always use condoms. ms with me on a regular basis. need the money and the possibility s do and because they encourage me. s I am probably already infected. rtner or always using condoms. or other illness than from AIDS. g more widely accepted in this area. re of having sex. full to their wives. tertainment and relaxation for men. ehaviour to prevent HIV HIV are a lot to ask tment to safe sex w that treatments have improved	True Not true  1	

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## HIV AWARENESS & IMPACT

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
Q622	Do you think there are things you can do which will prevent you from becoming infected with HIV in the future?	Yes No Don't know NA (for those already infected only)	1 2 98 99		- Q625
Q623	Are you or your spouse/partner currently taking any steps to avoid HIV and AIDS?	Yes No	1 2		- Q625
Q624	What steps are you or your spouse/partner currently taking?  Do not prompt, but ask if any other steps.  Stress that includes actions taken by regular partner.	Sticking to one partner - self Sticking to one partner - spouse Condoms - self/spouse Condoms - self/casual partners Condoms - spouse/casual partners Femidoms - self/spouse Femidoms - self/casual partners Femidoms - spouse/casual partners Avoiding bars - self Avoiding bars - self Avoiding bars - spouse Abstaining from sex Choosing younger partners Choosing HIV- partners: tested Choosing HIV- partners: untested Avoiding widow(er)s VCT - self VCT - spouse Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 20		
Q625	From what places or persons can condoms and/or femidoms be obtained locally?  Do not prompt, but ask if any other places.  If available, ask whether charge or free.  If condoms/femidoms mentioned in Q622: From what place or person was the last condom (femidom) you used obtained?	Partner Shop/pharmacy Hospital/clinic Family planning centre Community based distributor Bar/beerhall/hotel Peer educator FACT employee/volunteer Africare (Only) outside the area Other (specify)	le:	Obtained	
Q626	Have you ever discussed ways of avoiding HIV/AIDS with your regular partner?	Yes No No regular partner NA (for those already infected only)	1 2 96 99		- Q629
Q627	Have you and your regular partner started using a new method of family planning since hearing about HIV/AIDS?	Yes No	1 2		- Q629
Q628	Which method(s) were you using before you heard about AIDS and which are you using now?	Pill Condoms Femidoms Sterilization Other (specify) No methods being used	Before	Now	
Q629	Have you heard about any meetings or other activities about HIV and AIDS?	Yes No	1 2		- Q633
Q630	Have you attended any meetings or other activities about HIV and AIDS?	Yes No	1 2		- Q633
Q631	Were any of these activities held locally or only somewhere else?	Local area Elsewhere only - <u>specify location.</u>	1 2		- Q633

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REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q632 Q633	How many meetings have you attended in your area in the past 3 years that were held by the following people at the following places?  If attended: how effective were these meetings in persuading people to change their sexual behaviour?  1. Very effective; 2. Fairly effective; or 3. Ineffective.  If meetings attended at other locations, note the organisation and the most common meeting location.  How many times in the last month	Work School Clinic Bar Other Rating  Hosp B-H  FACT (FLAG) FACT (Other) ZNFPC Ministry of Health Local council Africare Local people/leaders FACT peer educators Other peer educators Other peer educators Employer BRTI CADEC / DMCCP Plan International Don't know Other NGO etc. (specify)	SKIP TO
	<ol> <li>have you heard HIV/AIDS mentioned</li> <li>On television</li> <li>On the radio</li> <li>In a newspaper</li> <li>In informal conversations</li> </ol>	TV 1 2 Newspaper 3 Conversations 4	- If 30+, go to Q637
Q634	Did you have lessons about HIV/AIDS when you were in school?	Yes 1 No 2	- Q637
Q635	<ul> <li>Did the HIV/AIDS lessons in school cover:</li> <li>1. How HIV is contracted?</li> <li>2. How to use a condom?</li> <li>3. Other ways to avoid HIV/AIDS?</li> <li>4. How to care for someone with HIV/AIDS?</li> </ul>	Yes No  1 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	
Q636	Did the students take these lessons about HIV/AIDS seriously?	Yes 1 No 2	
Q637	Check with respondent that he/she understands what a Explain that vaccines are not always 100% effective an	a vaccine is. Explain if necessary. nd can sometimes have side effects (e.g. flu-like symptoms).	
Q638	Under which of the following circumstances would you take a vaccine if offered to you free of charge?	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q639	Before taking a vaccine would you seek permission from any of the following:  1. Parent or guardian 2. Spouse or regular partner	Yes No Maybe NA  1 2 98 99 1 2 98 99	
Q640	If you were given a vaccine to prevent HIV, would you:  1. Worry less about contracting HIV?  2. Stop using condoms?  3. Tell sexual partners you had a vaccine?  4. Tell other people you had a vaccine?	Yes No Maybe NA  1 2 98 99 1 2 98 99 1 2 98 99 9 99 9 99 9 99	
Q641	Record details of others present at this point in the interview.	Yes         No           Children under 10         1         2           Husband/wife         1         2           Other males         1         2           Other females         1         2	

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# **FERTILITY HISTORIES**

Q.	No:	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q701	Now I would like to talk to you about pregnancy and childbirth. Have you ever given birth (fathered a child)*?	Yes No	1	- Q706
Q702	Do you have any sons or daughters who are now living with you?	Yes No	1 2	- Q704
Q703	How many sons live with you? How many daughters live with you?	Sons at home Daughters at home		
Q704	Do you have any sons or daughters who are alive but do not live with you?	Yes No	1 2	- Q706
Q705	How many sons are alive but do not live with you? How many daughters are alive but do not live with you?	Sons elsewhere Daughters elsewhere		
Q706	Have you ever given birth to (or fathered) a boy or girl who was born alive but later died?  If no, probe:  Any (other) boy or girl who cried or showed any sign of life but only survived a few hours or days?	Yes No	1	- Q708
Q707	How many boys have died in this way? And how many girls died in this way?	Boys who died Girls who died		
Q708	Sum answers to Q703, Q705 and Q707.  Enter total.	Total		
Q709	In total, then, how many live births have you had (fathered)?  Compare response with total in Q708.  If numbers are different, probe and correct Q701-Q708, as necessary.			
Q710	If no births (Q708):			- Q722

\*Note: For male respondents use question wordings indicated in brackets.

Q711 "Now I would like to talk to you about all your births, whether still alive or not, since we saw you last time, starting with the first one you had". i.e. in the last 3 years.

Stress that need to include children who were born alive but died soon after.

Record names of all births in Q712. If died before given a name, enter "NOT NAMED". Record multiple births (twins etc) on separate lines. Compare the follow-up list (number of births & date of first interview) and CHCs to confirm the identity of the earliest new birth.

Q712	Q713	Q714	Q715	Q716	Q717	Q718	Q719	Q720
What name was given to your (first/ next) baby?	Record single (S) or multiple (M) birth status.	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	In what month/year was (NAME) born?  Ask for Child Health Card (CHC) as evidence of date of birth.  Tick CHC box if date confirmed.	Was PMTCT received?  If yes, ask which type.	Is (NAME) still alive?	How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?  Record age in completed years.	If alive: Is (NAME) living with you?	If dead: How old was (NAME) when he/she died?  If "1 year": How many months old was (NAME) when he/she died?  Record days, if < 1 month; months, if < 2 years.
01	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year	NVP 1 AZT 2 Other 3	Yes 1 No 2	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q225)	Days Months Years
(NAME) 02	S 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year	No/DK         8           NVP         1           AZT         2           Other         3	(Goto Q720).  Yes 1  No 2	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q225)	Days Months Years
(NAME)			снс?	No/DK 8	(Goto Q720).	W • W	(Go to next birth).	Tears
03   (NAME)	S 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	NVP 1 AZT 2 Other 3 No/DK 8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q720).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q225) (Go to next birth).	Days Months Years
04	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year	NVP 1 AZT 2 Other 3	Yes 1 No 2	Age in yrs	Yes 1 2 Place (Q225)	Days Months Years
(NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	No/DK         8           NVP         1           AZT         2           Other         3           No/DK         8	(Goto Q720).  Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q720).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q225) (Go to next birth).	Days Months Years
06   (NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	NVP 1 AZT 2 Other 3 No/DK 8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q720).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q225) (Go to next birth).	Days Months Years
07	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year	NVP 1 AZT 2 Other 3	Yes 1 No 2	Age in yrs	Yes 1 2 Place (Q225)	Days Months Years
(NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year	No/DK         8           NVP         1           AZT         2           Other         3	(Goto Q720).  Yes 1  No 2	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q225)	Days Months Years
(NAME)			CHC?	No/DK 8	(Goto Q720).		(Go to next birth).	

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Q712	Q713	Q714	Q715		Q716	Q717	Q718	Q719
What name was given to your (first/ next) baby?	Record single (S) or multiple (M) birth status.	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	In what month/year was (NAME) born?  Ask for Child Health Card (CHC) as evidence of date of birth.  Tick CHC box if date confirmed.	Was PMTCT received?  If yes, ask which type.	Is (NAME) still alive?	How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday?  Record age in completed years.	If alive: Is (NAME) living with you?	If dead: How old was (NAME) when he/she died? If "1 year": How many months old was (NAME) when he/she died?  Record days, if < 1 month; months, if < 2 years.
09   (NAME)	<b>S</b> 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	NVP 1 AZT 2 Other 3 No/DK 8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto O720).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q225) (Go to next birth).	Days Months Years
10 (NAME)	S 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	NVP 1 AZT 2 Other 3 No/DK 8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q720).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q225) (Go to next birth).	Days Months Years
11 (NAME)	S 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	NVP 1 AZT 2 Other 3 No/DK 8	Yes 1  No 2 (Goto Q720).	Age in yrs	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q225) (Go to next birth).	Days Months Years
12	S 1 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year	NVP 1 AZT 2 Other 3	Yes 1 No 2	Age in yrs	Yes 1 2 Place (Q225)	Days Months Years
(NAME)			CHC?	No/DK 8	(Goto Q720),		(Go to next birth).	
Q721	Tick here, if further sheet used:				births listed abo births listed at F			
Q722	Compare Q708 with total number of births in history above (Q720).  If numbers are different, probe and reconcile.  If numbers are the same, check:  For each birth: year of birth is recorded.  For each living child: current age is recorded.  For each dead child: age at death is recorded.  For age at death 12 months: probe to determine exact number of months.							
Q723	For men: go to Q838.  For women: check follow-up checklist for pregnancy at time of Round 3 visit.				Pregnant - s Not pregnar		- Q727	
Q724	At the time we saw you last you were pregnant, what was the outcome of that pregnancy?			Live birth 1 - Q726 Miscarriage/still birth 2				
Q725	After how many months of the pregnancy did the miscarriage/stillbirth occur?			Months		- Q727		
Q726	What name was given to this baby?  Check whether this name appears on the list above at the appropriate time. If not, investigate.							
Q727			cies have you h ng any current			One or more	e	- Q836 & Q838.

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## RECENT PREGNANCY HISTORY

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	MOST RECENT PREGNANCY		PREVIOUS PREGNANCY	PREVIOUS PREGNANCY	PREVIOUS PREGNANCY
Q801	Are you pregnant now?	Yes No Not sure	1 2 98	- Q803 - Q803		
Q802	For how many months have you been pregnant?	Number		- Q804		
Q803	When did your most recent (or "this for previous pregs) pregnancy end? Stress: including miscarriages.	mnth	yr	mnth yr	mnth yr	mnth yr
Q804	At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to become pregnant at all?	Then Later No more	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 2 3
Q805	Did you continue to have sex with your spouse/regular partner during this pregnancy?	Yes No (Go to Q808) N/A (Go to Q808)	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8
Q806	Why did you continue to have sex during this pregnancy?	To avoid partner having other relations Other Don't know	1ships	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8
Q807	Did you use condoms every time you had sex during the pregnancy?	Yes No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Q808	Have you seen anyone for antenatal care during this pregnancy?	Yes No (Go to Q821)	1 2	1 2	$\begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$	1 2
Q809	After how many months of the pregnancy did you first go for an antenatal check-up?	Months				
Q810	Whom have you seen?	Doctor/nurse Midwife - med'l TBA or midwife Other	1 2 3 8	1 2 3 8	1 2 3 8	1 2 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3
Q811	Where did you see this person?  Go to Q814 if local.	Local clinic/hosp'l Other clinic/hosp'l At home Other	1 2 3 8	1 2 3 3 8	1 2 3 8 3 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8	1 2 3 8 S
Q812	What type of place was this clinic located in?	Large town Small town Growth point Estate/mine Roadside BC Rural BC Communal/resettlem't	1 2 3 3 4 5 6 7 2	1	1	1
Q813	Why did you attend this place rather than your local clinic?	PMTCT available More convenient Other (specify for last)	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8
Q814	Was treatment available for PMTCT at this clinic at the time you attended?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98
Q815	Did you discuss having an HIV test with a nurse or counsellor?	Yes No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Q816	Did you have an HIV test while attending for check-ups for this pregnancy or did you already know your status?	Yes No: knew status No: did not want (Go to Q821)	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Q817	Did you collect the result of this test?	Yes No or N/A	1	1 2	1 2	1 2
Q818	Do you have HIV infection?  Stress confidential but voluntary.	Yes No (Go to Q821) No response (Go Q821)	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	MOST RECENT PREGNANCY		PREVIOUS PREGNANCY	PREVIOUS PREGNANCY	PREVIOUS PREGNA
Q819	Did you receive any treatment to prevent the baby from getting infected? If so, what type?	Yes: NVP tablet Yes: other (specify)	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 1	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
Q820	Did the baby receive any treatment?	Yes: syrup No Yes: other (specify)	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8
Q821	Was the baby delivered at a clinic/hospital or at home?	Clinic Home Still pregnant	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$
Q822	Did you have any injections during this pregnancy?	Yes No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Q823	Did you receive any blood transfusions during this pregnancy? If still pregnant (Q801), go to Q837.	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98
Q824	Did this pregnancy end in a miscarriage, abortion or stillbirth?	Yes No (Go to Q827)	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Q825	How many months pregnant were you when this pregnancy ended?		mnths	mnths	mnths	mnt
Q826	Was this pregnancy ended intentionally because you knew or suspected you might have HIV?	Yes No Rather not say	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Q827	Has your period returned since this pregnancy ended?	Yes No (Go to Q829)	1	1 2	1 2	1 2
Q828	For how many months after this pregnancy ended did you not have a period?		mnths	mnths	mnths	mn(
Q829	Have you resumed sexual relations since this pregnancy ended?	Yes No (Go to Q832)	1			
Q830	For how many months after this pregnancy ended did you not have sexual relations? If 4 months or more, go to Q832.		mnths	mnths	mnths	mnt
Q831	Why did you resume having sex early after this pregnancy ended? If pregnancy ended in miscarriage etc (check Q823), go to Q835.	To avoid partner having other Con't know	1 nships 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1
Q832	Did you ever feed this baby at the breast?	Yes No (Go to Q835)	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Q833	Are you still breastfeeding?	Yes (Go to Q836) No Child has died	1 2 98			
Q834	For how long did you breastfeed this baby: Exclusively? In total? If total > 6 mths, go to Q836.	Months Months				
Q835	Why did you not breastfeed this baby (for longer)?	Baby sick or died Mother sick Risk of HIV Pregnant Resumed sex Other	4 5 6 7 8 12	4 5 6 7 8 12	4 5 6 7 8 12	4 5 6 7 8 12
Q836	How long ago did your last menstrual period start? If less than one month, record answer as "0" months.	Months Years Before last birth Never menstruated	95 96			

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REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS		
Q838	For how much of the last 3 years have you and your regular partner been using a method of contraception?	None 1 - Q901 Some of the time 2 Most/all of the time 3 Not sure 98	
Q839	Which were the main methods you used?  Tick maximum of two methods.	Pill 1 1	
Q840	What were your main reasons for wanting to delay or prevent another pregnancy?  Probe for other reasons, but do not prompt.	Enough children 1	
Q901	Record current time.	Hour and minutes	hr mins
Q902	What are your views of the value of this research?	Useful Do not see the point No opinion	1 2 98
Q903	Record respondent's comments and your own observations in the space below.  Give respondent a copy of the research results sheet and ask if he/she has any questions.  Remind respondent of arrangements for HIV VCT and STD treatment.		
On the i	ONDENT'S COMMENTS: research?  HIV prevention, care and support ac	tivities needed?	
ENUM	ERATOR'S OBSERVATIONS:		