INDIVI	INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE FORM B				
М	J T2 number:		Questionnaire processing dates: Consent form Corrections completed Data entered		
QUEST	IONNAIRE IDENTIFICATION				
Q101	<u>Census district:</u>		EA:		
Q102	<u>Village:</u>				
Q103	Name of head of household:				
Q104	Category of respondent:	Date left B/L area	B/L MUTNO		
Q105	Study site reference:		Baseline		
Q106	Household number:		Baseline		
Q107	Line number on household questionnaire		Baseline		
INTERV	VIEWER VISIT		1 2	2 3	
Q108	Date:				
Q109	<u>Time:</u>		<u> </u>		
Q110	Interviewer:				
Q111	Result**:				
CHECK	KED BY SUPERVISOR				
Q112	<u>Signature:</u>				
Q113	<u>Date:</u>		-		
Follow-up New respo New respo	ondent: previously under age ondent: mobile-mobile or non-regular visitor	1 2 3	**RESULT CODES Completed Not at home Refused Partially completed	1 2 3 4	
New respo New respo	ondent: new in-migrant ondent: previously selected but unavailable ondent: previously selected but refused	4 5 5 7 3	Partially completed Sick/hospital Other (specify)	4 5 8	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
Q201	Record the current time (24 hour clock).	Hour / Minutes		hr mins	
Q202	Record gender of respondent.	Male Female		1	
Q203	In what month and year were you born?			mnth yr	
Q204	How old were you at your last birthday? Check consistency with Q203.	Age in <u>completed</u> years		yrs	- If 19+, go to Q216
Q205	Is your <u>natural</u> father still alive?	Yes No Don't know		1 2 98	- Q209 - Q209
Q206	In which year did he die?	Year of death Don't know		98	
Q207	Were you living with your father on a regular basis when he was: (1) in good health; and (2) unwell?	Well Sick		Yes No	
Q208	Where were you living when your father was: (1) in good health? (2) unwell? (3) after he passed away?	This household Local household Harare Mutare Rusape Other town (specify) Estate / mine (specify) Other rural (specify)	Well 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Sick Died 1 1 2 3 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8	
Q209	Is your <u>natural</u> mother still alive?	Yes No Don't know		$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 98 \\ \end{array} $	- Q214 - Q214
Q210	In which year did she die?	Year of death Don't know		98	
Q211	Who was the main person responsible for looking after you when your mother was: (1) in good health? (2) unwell? (3) after she passed away?	Natural mother Father's new/co-wife Sister Brother Aunt Uncle Grandmother Grandfather Cousin Other relation (specify) No relation	Well 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	Sick Died 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 10 11 11	- Q213 - Q213 - Q213 - Q213
Q212	Record whether these were paternal or maternal relatives.	Paternal Maternal	1 2	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array} $	
Q213	Where were you living when your mother was: (1) in good health? (2) unwell? (3) after she passed away? Tick one box in each column.	This household Local household Harare Mutare Rusape Other town Estate or mine Other rural	Well 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Sick Died 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q214	Record father and/or mother's SITE/HHID/LINE if recorded in the household surveys.	Father Mother Neither	98	
Q215	Are you currently enrolled in school full-time?	Yes No	1	- Q218
Q216	How old were you when you left school?	Age in completed years Never been to school	99 yrs	- Q220
Q217	What was your reason for leaving school? <u>If parents decided, probe for the</u> <u>underlying reason.</u>	Insufficient funds Found a job To go to college or university Inadequate exam passes Needed to help at home Marriage Pregnancy/childbirth - voluntarily Pregnancy - expelled Caught having sex - expelled Expelled - other reasons Other (specify)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	
Q218 Q219	How many "O" level passes do you have? What is the highest grade of school you have completed? For "years", enter number of years (excl. repeats) at highest level reached.	No. of passes None 0 Primary 1 Secondary 2 Higher 3		- Q221 - Q222
Q220	Can you read a letter or newspaper in any language?	Yes No	1	
Q221	Did you obtain a pass in the Grade 7 exam?	Yes No or not attempted	1	
Q222	Do you watch television every week?	Yes No	1	
Q223	Do you listen to a radio every day?	Yes No	1	
Q224	How long have you been living in this household?	Years Since birth Visitor	995 996	
Q225	How far is your homestead from the nearest ?	Town/Growth point Business centre Tarred road	<u>kms</u>	
Q226	How long have you been living in (NAME OF VILLAGE)?	Years Since birth Visitor	995 996	- Q229
Q227	What type of place was your previous place of residence? Record place of current home if the respondent is a visitor. "Roadside" here means a tarred road. Record the name of the place.	Large town or city Small town Growth point Commercial estate/mine Roadside business centre Rural business centre Communal/resettlement area	1	
Q228	Why did you move/come to this area?	Work Partner's work Marriage Lost job Establish rural home III health - own III health - relative (specify) Visit relatives Parents moved Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q229	In the last three years, have you lived outside this community for a period of one month or more?	Yes No Not applicable (visitor: Q22	1 2 996	- Q231 - Q231
Q230	Record, total no. of months away, <u>& details of longest absence.</u> Use codes from Q227 & Q231.	Last three years	Longest: Mths Place Reason	
Q231	 How many days and nights have you spent during the last month visiting the following places? Ask for and enter number of days and then nights for each. NB: last month only. Request reason for most recent visit to each place. 1. To visit rural home - harvest or holidays 2. To visit rural home - other 3. To visit husband/wife in town/estate 4. To visit other relatives 5. To attend a funeral 6. To buy/sell produce or shopping 7. To attend hospital or clinic or see doctor 8. To attend school or college/university 9. For work purposes 10. To visit friends 11. Other reasons 	Harare Mutare Rusape Nyazura Nyanga Watsomba Other cities/towns Nyabadza/Nyahukwa Hauna Katiyo Eastern Highlands Estate Aberfoyle Sheba/St.Augustine's Selbourne Honde Mission Bonda Mission St Killian's Mission St Theresa's Mission Other rural areas	days nights reason	
Q232	Which church do you belong to?	Traditional Methodist Anglican Roman Catholic ZAOGA Apostolic Faith Mission Marange Apostolic Zviratidzo Apostolic Other Apostolic (specify) Zionist Mughodi Other (specify) None	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- Q235
Q233	How long have you been a member of this church?	Years Since birth	995	- Q235
Q234	What was your reason for joining a different church? Record name of previous church.	Marriage: spouse's church Conversion / born again Sickness Family misfortune Church beliefs better Moved to a new area Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q235	Record ethnicity.	Black Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 8 \\ \end{array} $	- Q237
Q236	Which tribe do you belong to? Also, record totem and whether Mozambican. Totem Mozambican?	Manyika Ndau Maungwe Zezuru Korekore Karanga Ndebele Nyanja Sena Malawian Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q237	Have you ever been circumcised?	Yes No	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\end{array}$	- Q239
Q238	How old were you when this was done?	Age in years		

BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS Q. No:

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q239	In which sector of employment do you work?	Estates: tea, coffee, forestry etc Manufacturing or building trade Police or army Education Health sector Services or retail: shops Informal: petty trading (veg etc) Informal: subsistence agriculture Student Unemployed: <u>excl.</u> agriculture Other (specify)	1	- Q242 - Q242 - Q242 - Q242 - Q242
Q240	What type of work do you do?	Professional or managerial Self-employed: small business Skilled labour Manual/unskilled labour	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ \end{array} $	
Q241	How many days is it since the last time you were paid?	Number of days	days	
Q242	In the last few months have you been in good health, experienced recurring minor illnesses or been seriously ill?	Good health Recurring sickness Serious illness	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \end{array} $	
Q243	How long is it since you last experienced an illness?	Days/weeks More than one year ago	days weeks	- Q248
Q244	What was the main symptom of the illness?	Fever - malaria (incl. cerebral) Fever - non-malaria Sickness/vommiting Diarrhoea/weight loss Swollen lymph nodes Skin complaints/rashes Genital conditions: incl. STDs Flu/pneumonia Accident/wound Tuberculosis Kaposi's sarcoma Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q245	Where did you seek assistance? Check whether assistance sought from more than one source.	Local clinic only Other clinic only Local clinic & n'anga Other clinic & n'anga Local clinic & faith healer Other clinic & faith healer N'anga only Faith healer only Other (specify) No-one	3	- Q248 - Q248 - Q247 - Q247 - Q248 - Q248
Q246	Did you visit the n'anga (faith healer) before or after going to the clinic?	Before Same time After	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \end{array} $	
Q247	Why did you seek assistance from the n'anga (or faith healer)? <u>Tick up to two options.</u>	Clinic treatment not effective Spiritual cure needed Witchcraft suspected Holy water/bath or prayer Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q248	For men: Some men experience pain during urination or have a discharge from the penis. During the last 12 months, have you noticed any such pain or discharge? For women: Some women experience an unusual discharge from the vagina or pain in the lower stomach. During the last 12 months, have you noticed such a discharge or pain?	Yes - discharge & pain (both) Yes - discharge only Yes - pain only No Don't know	1 2 3 4 98	- Q250 - Q250
	<u>Clarify which & tick boxes as appropriate.</u>	-		

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q249	Have you <u>ever</u> experienced a discharge from the penis (vagina)?	Yes No Don't know	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 98 \\ \end{array} $
Q250	Some (wo)men experience sores in the genital area. During the last 12 months, have you noticed any such sores?	Yes No Don't know	1 - Q252 2 Q252 98
Q251	Have you <u>ever</u> experienced such sores?	Yes No Don't know	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 98 \\ \end{array} $
Q252	When you last experienced a pain, discharge or sores in the genital area, did you seek assistance from any of the following? *Specify location if clinic is not local.	Local hospital/clinic only Other hospital/clinic only* Local clinic & n'anga Other clinic & n'anga* Local clinic & faith healer Other clinic & faith healer* N'anga only Faith healer only Other (specify) No-one Not had such symptoms	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 - Q268 8 - Q268 10 - Q268 97 - Q268 98 - Q268
Q253	How long was it between the time when you first noticed symptoms and when you first sought help at a health clinic?	Days and weeks	days weeks
Q254	How satisfied were you with the service that you received at the clinic?	Very satisfied Reasonably satisfied Not satisfied	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \end{array} $
Q255	What form of treatment did you receive? Check whether more than one.	Injections Pills/tablets Other (specify) None	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ 99 \\ \end{array} $
Q256	As far as you are aware, was this the correct treatment for your illness? i.e. not paracetamol!	Yes No Don't know	
Q257	Have the symptoms continued or returned since you were last treated at the clinic?	Continued Returned Now stopped Don't know	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 98 \\ \end{array} $
Q258	Who attended to you at the clinic?	Doctor SRN SCN Nurse aid Don't know	1 2 3 4 98
Q259	Was this person understanding and courteous towards you or were you roughly treated?	Courteous Rough Don't know	1 2 98
Q260	Do you know whether this person had received special training in treating people with STDs?	Yes - training No - not trained Don't know	1 2 98
Q261	Was the reason for your seeking treatment kept secret by the clinic staff or was it disclosed to others?	Kept secret Disclosed (specify) Don't know	1 2 98
Q262	How much were you charged for the course of treatment?		
Q263	Was money deducted from your wages as a charge for the treatment?	Yes No Not employed Don't know	1 97 98
Q264	<i>Did you receive counselling at the clinic?</i> Explain the nature of counselling.	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q265	Were you given"contact slips" and did you pass these on to your recent sexual partner(s) so that they could receive treatment?	Received & passed on Received, not passed on Not received Don't know	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 98 \\ \end{array} $	
Q266	Were you given some condoms?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q267	Did you abstain from sexual intercourse or use condoms during the last time you experienced these symptoms?	Abstained from sex Used condoms Neither	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ \end{array} $	
Q268	Are drugs for the treatment of sexually transmitted diseases generally available at your local health clinic?	Yes No Don't know	$\begin{array}{c c}1\\2\\98\end{array}$	
Q269	How many times have you visited a bar or beer-hall in the last month?	Number of times		
Q270	Have you ever been married or in a long-term or cohabiting relationship? Relationships of 12 months or more should be treated as "long-term".	Yes No	1	- Q299a
Q271	How many such relationships have you experienced in your lifetime? Include current relationships.			
Q272	How old were you when you first entered such a relationship?	Age (Years)	yrs	
Q273	How many times in your life have you broken up with a marital partner? Check consistency with Q271.			- If none, go to Q279
Q274	How many years is it since you last experienced divorce or separation?		yrs	
Q275	Was it you or your spouse who ended this relationship?	Self Spouse	$\begin{array}{c c}1\\2\end{array}$	
Q276	What was the reason for the breakdown of this relationship?	Respondent thought to be unfaithful Spouse thought to be unfaithful Respondent HIV+ Spouse HIV+ Failure to have children Domestic violence Irreconcilable differences Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q277	Where did you and this spouse live together when you were married? Tick up to two places.	In this household Locally Harare Mutare Rusape Other city or town Estate/mine (commercial) Rural (communal/resettlement)	1	
Q278	How long after this divorce/separation was it that you remarried? Not yet remarried.		99	
Q279	How many times in your life has a marital partner of yours passed away? Check consistency with Q271 & Q273.			- If none, go to Q283
Q280	Where did you and this spouse live together when you were married? Enter codes from Q277.	Place 1 Place 2		
Q281	How many years is it since a marital partner of yours passed away?		yrs	
Q282	How many years after this was it that you remarried?	Not yet remarried	99	

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
Q283	Are you currently widowed, divorced or separated from your most recent spouse/partner?	Widowed Divorced Separated Still in union		$\begin{array}{c c}1\\2\\3\\4\end{array}$	- Q299a - Q299a - Q299a
Q284	How many spouses/regular partners do you have at present? <u>For women, ask how many other</u> wives her husband has.	(Not zero!) <u>Ask questions Q285 to</u> spouse, then the secon			
Q285	How old was your partner at his/her last birthday?	Age in completed years Don't know	yrs yrs	yrs yrs 98 98	
Q286	What is the highest grade of school your partner has completed?	None Primary Secondary Higher	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccc} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{array} $	
Q287	In the last few months has he/she been in good health, experienced recurring minor illnesses or been seriously ill?	Good health Recurring sickness Serious illness	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q288	Which of the following describes your and your spouse/partner's living arrangements best?		1 2	<u>3</u> <u>4</u>	
	 (1) Live together all of the time (2) Live together but occasionally apart for work reasons (3) Live together but separated for a 			$\begin{array}{c c} 1 & 1 \\ \hline 2 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	
	 (3) Live together but separated for a period every year for work reasons (ie: seasonal employment). (4) Live apart but regular/frequent 		3 3	3 3	
	cohabitation (i.e.: return visits) (5) Live apart, infrequent cohabitation		5 5	5 5	
Q289	How long has he/she been living in (NAME OF VILLAGE)?	Years Since birth Stays elsewhere		yrs yrs 995 996 996	- Q292 - Q291
Q290	<i>Why did he/she move to this area?</i> Specify which relative:	Work Partner's work Marriage Lost job Establish rural home III health (own) III health (relative) Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q291	What type of place was his/her previous place of residence? <u>Record current residence if spouse</u> usually stays elsewhere.	Large town or city Small town Growth point Estate/mine Roadside BC	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
	Record the name of the place.	Rural BC Communal area	6 7 7	6 6 7 7	
Q292	In the last 12 months, has he/she lived outside this community for a period of one month or more?	Yes No Don't know	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ 98 & 98 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- Q294
Q293	Record, total no. of months away, _& details of longest absence.	Total months away Longest: months Longest: place			
	Use codes from Q227 & Q231.	Longest: reason			

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
Q294	How many nights during the last month did he/she stay in each of the following places?	Harare Mutare Rusape		3 4	
	Ask for and enter number of nights in each place.	Nyazura Nyanga Watsomba			
	<u>NB: last month only.</u>	Other cities/towns Nyabadza/Nyahukwa Hauna Katiyo			
		Katiyo Eastern Highlands Est. Aberfoyle Sheba/St. Augustine's Selbourne			
		Honde Mission Bonda Mission St Killian's Mission St Theresa's Mission			
	Enter "98" if respondent does'nt know.	Other areas			
Q295	Which church does he/she belong to?	Traditional Methodist Anglican	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 4 \\ 5 \end{array} $	
		Roman Catholic ZAOGA	6 6 7 7	6 6 7 7	
		Apostolic Faith Mn. Marange Apostolic Zviratidzo Apostolic	8 8 9 9 12 12	8 8 9 9 12 12	
		Other Apostolic (spec) Zionist Mughodi	13 13 15 15 20 20	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
		Other (specify) None	20 20 17 17 97 97	20 20 17 17 97 97	
Q296	Has he/she been circumcised?	Yes No Don't know	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Q297	Has he/she visited a bar or beer-hall in the last month?	Yes No Don't know	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 98 \\ 98 \\ 98 \\ 98 \\ 98 \\ 98 \\ 98 \\ 98$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 98 \\ 98 \end{array} $	
Q298	In which sector of employment does he/she work?	Estates Manuf [*] trg/building Police/army	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} $	
		Education Health sector Services/retail: shops	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
		Informal: trading Informal: incl agric	$\begin{array}{c c} \hline 0 \\ \hline 7 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 0 & 0 \\ \hline 7 & 7 \\ \hline 8 & 8 \end{array}$	- Q299a - Q299a
		Student Unemployed: excl. agr Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	9 9	- Q299a - Q299a
Q299	What type of work does he/she do?	Prof/manage't Self-employed	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
		Skilled labour Manual/unskilled	$\begin{array}{c c}3\\\hline 4\\\hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c}3\\\hline 4\\\hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{ c c c }\hline 3 \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{ c c }\hline 3 \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	
Q299a	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?	Can trust people Cannot trust people		1	
Q299b	Would you say that, most of the time, people try to be helpful, or are they are mostly just looking after themselves?	People helpful People not helpful		1	
Q299c	Did you vote in the last national elections?	Yes No		1	
		-9-		Ĩ	FORM B

BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS Q. No:

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP TO
Q2991	 Which of the following groups exist in your home area and which are you a member of? For those where he/she is a member: Would you say that this group functions: (1) well; (2) OK; or (3) poorly? 	Church groups Women's groups Co-operative Farmers group Burial society Savings club (RCS) Youth group Sports club AIDS group Political party	Exist 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Member Rating	
Q2992	What is the principal activity of the group you spend the most time with?	Code from Q2991 None		99	- Q301
Q2993	Do group members discuss: (1) formally; (2) informally; or (3) both? Do members of the group advise each other on how to avoid HIV/AIDS in either formal or informal discussions?	Formally Informally Both None		$\begin{array}{c c} Meet & HIV \\ \hline 1 & 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ \end{array}$	
Q2994	How often does the group meet?	Weekly Monthly Less often		$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \end{array} $	
Q2995	Is the group sponsored by a church, school, political party, NGO or other organisation? Record name of organisation:	Church School Political party NGO Employer Other		1	
Q2996	What proportion of the group are: (1) Male? (2) Aged under 20 years? (3) Married? (4) Have received secondary education?	Record as %s.			
Q2997	Does the group assist or meet with: (1) Other groups of the same type? (2) Other groups of different types? (3) Other members of the community?		Assists 1 1 1 1	$ \underline{ Meets Neither} $	
Q2998	How many members of the group consume alcohol during or after the meetings?	All or most Some None or very few		$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \end{array} $	
Q2999	Are the group meetings generally co-operative or conflictual?	Co-operative Conflictual		1	

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:

INVITATION TO JOIN THE STUDY

Explain the purpose of the study - including potential benefits nationally and to the community. Explain what is involved in participating in the study - show/read invitation letter and consent form.

Ask about and discuss any concerns the respondent might have.

Seek consent to participate in the study - request signature on consent form.

Q301	<u>Indicate whether the respondent</u> wishes to join/continue in the study.	Yes No	1 Q303
Q302	Indicate the main reason why he/she does not wish to participate. * Ask for an appointment if reason is insufficient time.	Insufficient time* Urine samples DBS samples Information too personal Other (specify)	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Q303	<u>Record details of others present at</u> <u>this point.</u>	Children under 10 Husband/wife Other males Other females	Yes No

SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS

Q. No:

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q401	10-15 minutes of informal discussion first to build ra Explain the need to ask questions on the respondent Stress the importance of providing accurate informa Stress that strict confidentiality will be maintained -	s own experience of sexual relationships.	
Q402	How old were you when you had sex for the first time? Explain what we mean by "having sex".	Age in years Not yet had sex	- Q404
Q403	What is the main reason you have not yet started to have sexual relations?	Too young1Not met partner2Not yet married3Risk of pregnancy4Risk of HIV/AIDS5Other (specify)8	- Q408 - Q408 - Q408 - Q408 - Q408 - Q408 - Q408 - Q408
Q404	How many days is it since you last had sex? Skip to Q406 if less than one month.	More than one year 99	<u></u>]
Q405	What is the main reason you are currently abstaining from sexual relations? Options 1-4 could refer to the respondent or (if male) to his regular partner.	Current pregnancy1Recent birth2Terminal abstenance3Self or partner has an STD4Currently living apart5Risk of catching HIV/AIDS6Risk of passing on HIV/AIDS7Religious reasons8Not currently married9Other (specify)20	
Q406	How many different sexual partners did you have before you got married? If not yet married, ask for number of partners so far.	Number of partners "Married" here includes long-term and cohabiting unions - ie: as in Q269.	
Q407	If you took a guess, how many partners other than yourself (and any co-wives) do you think your current spouse/partner has had in the last 12 months?	Number of non-regular partners	
Q408	Indicate data collection method used. For secret voting: (i) explain the procedure and the confidentiality safeguards carefully. (ii) enter fieldwork code on voting slips.	Secret voting Interview* B/L F/U 1 1 1 2 2 *Re-interviews MUST be conducted using the same method as in the baseline survey. Image: Conducted using the same survey.	7
Q409	How many different <u>regular</u> sexual partners have you had in your <u>lifetime</u> ? By <u>regular</u> , I mean someone you have been having sex with for a year or more.	Number of partners	1
Q410	For how many years have you been using condoms <u>every time</u> you have sex with a <u>regular</u> partner? If you do not use condoms with your current regular partner(s), write "0".	Years	2
Q411	How many different <u>non-regular</u> sex partners have you had in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	Number of partners	3
Q412	For how many years have you been using condoms <u>every time</u> you have sex with a <u>non-regular</u> sexual partner? If you don't use condoms with non-regular sexual partners now, please write "0". If you have never had a non-regular sexual partner, please write "P".	Years	4
Q413	<i>Of the non-regular sexual partnerships you have had in your lifetime, how many did you hope at the time would become <u>regular</u> partners?</i>	Number of partners	5

SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q414	How many different <u>regular</u> sexual partners have you had in the last three years?	Number of regular partners	
0.415	For re-interview respondents In other words, since we came last time.	Nucleus Community of the second second	
Q415	How many different <u>non-regular</u> sexual partners have you had in the last three years? For re-interview respondents	Number of non-regular partners	
	In other words, since we came last time.		
Q416	How many different sexual partners have you had in the last 12 months?	Number of partners	
Q417	How many of these partners were you having sex with for the first time?	Number of new partners 4	
Q418	How many of these new partners did you meet at a bar or beer hall?	Stress still talking about the last 12 months	
Q419	How many sexual relationships do you consider yourself to be involved in at the moment?	Number of current relationships 6	
Q420	How many different partners have you had sex with in the last month?	Number of partners in last month (total) 7	
Q421	Explain that you now wish to ask some questions al Note: only partners in the <i>last month</i> . If secret voting is being used, ask the respondent to if he/she has not had any sexual relations in the las	enter a "P" in each box on the voting slip	
Q422	How many times have you had sexual intercourse with this partner in the last 2 weeks?	Number of times	1
Q423	On how many of these occasions did you and your partner use condoms <u>throughout</u> ?	Number of times	2
Q424	How many months is it since you first had sexual intercourse with this person? If it is less than one month, write "0".	Months	3
	If it is more than a year, write "Y".		
Q425	Where were you when you had sex with this person for the first time? If secret voting is being used, show respondent	Code	4
Q426	the picture codes. How many years old is this person?	Age in years	5
Q427	Is this person a regular partner? By regular, I mean someone you have been having sex with for a year or more.	Yes 1 No 2	6
Q428	Is this person married to someone other than yourself?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 98	7
Q429	Have you given or received money in exchange for sex with this person in the last month?	Yes 1 2	8
Q430	Did this person ever attend secondary school?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 98	9

SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS

REF. QUESTIONS & FILTERS

CODING CATEGORIES

SKIP TO

Q431	Explain that you now wish to ask some questions al Note: <i>still</i> only partners in the <i>last month</i> . If secret voting is being used, ask the respondent to		<u>x with</u> .	L	
	if he/she has not had any sexual relations in the las				
Q432	How many times have you had sexual intercourse with this partner in the last 2 weeks?	Number of times			1
Q433	On how many of these occasions did you and your partner use condoms <u>throughout</u> ?	Number of times			2
Q434	How many months is it since you first had sexual intercourse with this person? If it is less than one month, write "0". If it is more than a year, write "Y".	Months		mths	3
Q435	Where were you when you had sex with this person for the first time? If secret voting is being used, show respondent the picture codes.	Code			4
Q436	How many years old is this person?	Age in years		yrs	5
Q437	Is this person a regular partner? By regular, I mean someone you have been having sex with for a year or more.	Yes No	1 2		6
Q438	Is this person married to someone other than yourself?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98		7
Q439	Have you given or received money in exchange for sex with this person in the last month?	Yes No	1 2		8
Q440	Did this person ever attend secondary school?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98		9
Q442	Have you (or your partner) ever practiced dry sex? i.e.: inserting some herbs/substance to dry the vagina before having sexual intercourse.	Yes No Not heard of dry sex	1 2 8		- Q443 - Q443
Q443	How often do you practice dry sex?	Almost always Sometimes Seldom	1 2 3		
Q443	If respondent is male: got to Q501.	Male Female	1 2		- Q501
Q444	Have you ever had sex during your menses?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98		

SAMPLE COLLECTION

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO	
Q501	1 Explain that you would now like to collect some samples so that tests for HIV and other sexually transmitted infections can be carried out.				
	Explain that the results of these tests and treatment, where this is possible, can be obtained from the local health clinic.				
	Stress that strict confidentiality will be maintai	ned.			
Q502	Urine sample obtained.	Yes No - <u>note reason.</u> Not applicable	1 2 99		
Q503	Blood spot sample obtained.	Yes No - <u>note reason.</u>	1 2		
Q504	Do you think you might like to find out whether or not you are infected with HIV?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98		
Q505	Explain that a service is currently available at a _of the study can discuss and receive advice on t _finding out their HIV infection status with a fu	the advantages and disadvantages of lly qualified nurse.			
	<u>People who wish to know their status will be giv</u> <u>the clinic will NOT mean that you have to rece</u> <u>Stress that the service is fully optional and conf</u>	ive your results.			
	Explain that the respondent and his/her partne	<u>r are encouraged to attend together - if the</u>	<u>y want.</u>		
Q506	Have you ever had a test for HIV before? Explain: do NOT need to know the result.	Yes No	1	- Q512	
Q507	Did you receive counselling before being given the results?	Yes No	1		
Q508	Did you collect your results?	Yes No	1		
Q509	Did you receive counselling after receiving the results?	Yes No	1		
Q510	How long is it since you had the test?	Period in years	yrs		
Q511	<i>What was your reason for going?</i> <u>Probe - may be several reasons.</u>	Ill - want to get best treatment Anxiety - partner sick or died Anxiety - past risky behaviour Anxiety - partner's risky behaviour Anxiety - past transfusion/injections Anxiety - other risks Anxiety - general concern Contemplating marriage Contemplating having a child Insurance policy Avoid infecting partner(s) Life planning Spouse sick or died Child sick or died	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
Q512	What factors would deter(ed) you	Wanted reassurance not infected Other (specify)Psychological effects	15 20 1		
	from having an HIV test? <u>ie: possible implications of finding</u> <u>out he/she is HIV+.</u> <u>Probe - may be several reasons.</u>	Stigma & discrimination Possible divorce/separation Job loss Fatalism - no cure Positive result accelerates death Other (specify)	2 3 4 5 6 10		
Q513	Do you know the HIV status of your regular partner?	Yes No	1		
	Explain: do NOT need to know the result.	No regular partner	99		

HIV AWARENESS & IMPACT

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q601	Now I would like to ask you some questions a	bout HIV and AIDS.		
Q602	Please tell me all the ways that an adult can get HIV infection and AIDS? Are there any other ways? Tick code 1 for each way mentioned spontaneously. Then proceed down the column, reading the description of each possible way not mentioned spontaneously. Make entries in the "probed" column as follows: 1 Yes: HIV can be transmitted this way 2 No: HIV cannot be transmitted this way 98 Don't know	Sex with a person with HIV/AIDS Touching a person with AIDS Mosquito bites Blood transfusion Injection with a dirty needle Sharing utensils with a person with HIV/AIDS Ritual scarification Other (specify)	Spont Probed 1	
Q603	Do you know of any factors which are likely to <u>increase</u> the chances that a person will get HIV and AIDS? Ask in same way as Q602.	Sex with a prostitute Many sex partners Other STDs present Using condoms Witchcraft or spiritual curse Other (specify)	Spont Probed 1	
Q604	What are the ways in which an infant or child could have become infected with HIV? Ask in same way as Q602.	At birth - if mother infected Witchcraft or spiritual curse Mosquito bites Injection with a dirty needle Breastfed by infected woman Blood transfusion Other (specify)	Spont Probed 1	
Q605	<i>Are <u>all</u> babies born to women who have</i> <i>HIV born with the infection?</i>	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q606	Can all people infected with HIV be identified by looking at them?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q607	Would you be willing to take care of a family member with AIDS?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q608	What is the connection between HIV and AIDS?	HIV is the virus which causes AIDS No difference - same Don't know	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 98 \\ \end{array} $	- Q610
Q609	How would you distinguish between HIV and AIDS?	HIV may have no visible symptoms Not possible Other (specify) Don't know	1 8 10 98	
Q610	How long does it usually take for a person infected with HIV to develop symptoms?	Number of years or months Don't know	yrs muths 998	

FORM B

HIV AWARENESS & IMPACT

Q. No:

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q611	How many people do you know who either died from AIDS or have the disease now?	Number (> 0) Doesn't know of any	998	- Q615
Q612	Of these people, how many live(d) in your household; in the same village/town; and how many live(d) somewhere else? Enter numbers of people in each category.	Household Village/town Somewhere else	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \end{array} $	
Q613	What was your relationship to each of these people? Enter numbers of people in each category.	Spouse/partner Father or mother Son or daughter Other relative Friend or neighbour Work colleague Someone else	1	
Q614	Did you help to take care of any of these people on a daily basis?	Yes No	1	
Q615	<i>Do you think you could become infected with HIV yourself in the future?</i>	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	- Q617
Q616	Why do you think you might become infected? Do not prompt, but ask if any other reasons.	Has multiple sex partners (now) Regular partner has multiple sex partners Might marry a person who is already infected Many friends and relatives are dying of AIDS Future partners may have other partners Other (specify)	1 2 3 3 4 5 8	
Q617	If you did become ill with AIDS, do you think you would be able to get help from your neighbours?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q618	Do you think there are things you can do which will prevent you from becoming infected with HIV in the future?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	
Q619	If you thought your spouse/regular was having sexual intercourse with a casual partner(s) without using condoms, could you persuade him/her to stop?	Yes No No regular partner Don't know	1 2 96 98	

HIV AWARENESS & IMPACT

Q. No:

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP TO
Q620	Which of the following statements would you s		True Not true	
	(1) I have one partner who has other partner	•		
	(2) My spouse/partner would not use condo	0	1 2	
	(3) I have more than one partner because I of dying from AIDS is remote.	need the money and the possibility	1 2	
	(4) I pay/get paid for sex because my friend	s do and because they encourage me.	1 2	
	(5) There is no point trying to avoid AIDS a	s I am probably already infected.	1 2	
	(6) I could avoid AIDS by sticking to one pa	rtner or always using condoms.	1 2	
	(7) I am more likely to die from an accident	or other illness than from AIDS.	1 2	
	(8) Condom use within marriage is becomin	g more widely accepted in this area.	1 2	
	(9) Condoms significantly reduce the pleasu	re of having sex.	1 2	
	(10) These days, most married men are faith	full to their wives.	1 2	
	(11) Drinking beer is an essential form of en	tertainment and relaxation for men.	1 2	
	Read out each in turn.		,	
Q621	Are you or your spouse/partner currently	Yes	1	
	taking any steps to avoid HIV and AIDS?	No	2	- Q623
Q622	What steps are you or your spouse/partner	Sticking to one partner - self	1	
	currently taking?	Sticking to one partner - spouse Condoms - self/spouse	$\begin{array}{c c}2\\3\end{array}$	
	Do not prompt, but ask if any other steps.	Condoms - self/casual partners	4	
	Stress that includes actions taken by	Condoms - spouse/casual partners Femidoms - self/spouse	5	
	regular partner.	Femidoms - self/casual partners	7	
		Femidoms - spouse/casual partners	8	
		Avoiding bars - self Avoiding bars - spouse	9 10	
		Abstaining from sex	11	
		Other (specify)	20	
Q623	From what places or persons can	. .	Available Obtained	
	condoms and/or femidoms be obtained locally?	Partner1Shop/pharmacy2		
	Do not prompt, but ask if any other places.	Hospital/clinic 3		
	If	Family planning centre 4 Gamma di		
	If condoms/femidoms mentioned in Q622:	Community based distributor 5 Bar/beerhall/hotel 6		
	From what place or person was the	Peer educator 7		
	last condom (femidom) you used obtained?	FACT employee/volunteer8Africare10		
	ooumeu.	(Only) outside the area 11		
		Other (specify) 12		
Q624	Have you ever discussed ways of	Yes	1	
	avoiding HIV/AIDS with your regular partner?	No No regular partner	2 96	- Q627
Q625	Have you and your regular partner started	Yes		
Q023	using a new method of family planning since hearing about HIV/AIDS?	No		- Q627
Q626	Which method(s) were you using before		Before Now	
	you heard about AIDS and which are	Pill		
	you using now?	Condoms Femidoms		
		Sterilization		
		Other (specify)		
		No methods being used		

FORM B

HIV AWARENESS & IMPACT

Q. No:

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q627	Have you heard about any meetings or other activities about HIV and AIDS?	Yes 1 No 2	- Q632
Q628	Have you attended any meetings or other activities about HIV and AIDS?	Yes 1 2	- Q634
Q629	Were any of these activities held locally or only somewhere else?	Local area1Elsewhere only - specify location.2	- Q634
Q630	 How many meetings have you attended in your area in the past 3 years that were held by the following people at the following places? If attended: how effective were these meetings in persuading people to change their sexual behaviour? 1. Very effective; 2. Fairly effective; or 3. Ineffective. If meetings attended at other locations, note the orgnaisation and the most common meeting location. 	Work School Clinic/Hosp Bar/B-H Rating FACT (FLAG)	
Q631	How many meetings have you attended in your area in the past 6 months that were held by the following people at the following places? If meetings attended at other locations, note the orgnaisation and the most common meeting location.	Work School Clinic/Hosp Bar/B-H Other FACT (FLAG)	
Q632	 What patterns of behaviour are the peer educators advocating? Ask for a complete list. How effective are the peer educators in persuading and assisting people like yourself to: (read list) 1. Very effective; 2. Fairly effective; or 3. Ineffective. 	Advocate Effect Abstain from sex	
Q633	Are the new patterns of sexual behaviour advocated by the peer educators realistic for people like yourself?	Yes 1 1 No 2 1 Don't know 98 1	
Q634	How many times in the last month have you heard HIV/AIDS mentioned On television On the radio In a newspaper	TV 1 Radio 2 Newspaper 3	
Q635	<u>Record details of others present at</u> <u>this point in the interview.</u>	Children under 10YesNoHusband/wife12Other males12Other females12	

FERTILITY HISTORIES

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
Q701	Now I would like to talk to you about pregnancy and childbirth. Have you ever given birth (fathered a child)*?	Yes 1 No 2] - Q706
Q702	Do you have any sons or daughters who are now living with you?	Yes 1 No 2] - Q704
Q703	How many sons live with you? How many daughters live with you?	Sons at home Daughters at home]
Q704	Do you have any sons or daughters who are alive but do not live with you?	Yes 1 2] - Q706
Q705	How many sons are alive but do not live with you? How many daughters are alive but do not live with you?	Sons elsewhere Daughters elsewhere]
Q706	Have you ever given birth to (or fathered) a boy or girl who was born alive but later died? <u>If no, probe:</u> Any (other) boy or girl who cried or showed any sign of life but only survived a few hours or days?	Yes 1 No 2] - Q708
Q707	How many boys have died in this way? And how many girls died in this way?	Boys who died Girls who died]
Q708	Sum answers to Q703, Q705 and Q707. Enter total.	Total]
Q709	In total, then, how many live births have you had (fathered)? Compare response with total in Q708. If numbers are different, probe and correct Q701-Q708, as necessary.		
Q710	<u>If no births (Q708):</u>		- Q722

***Note:** For male respondents use question wordings indicated in brackets.

Q711 "Now I would like to talk to you about all your births, whether still alive or not, since we saw youlast time, starting with the first one you had".

Record names of all births in Q712. Record multiple births (twins, triplets etc) on separate lines.

Compare the follow-up list (number of births & date of first interview) and CHCs to confirm the identity of the earliest new birth.

Q712	Q713	Q714	Q715 Q	716 Q717	Q718	Q719
What name was given to your (first/ next) baby?	Record _single (S) or _multiple (M) _birth status.	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?		(NAME) How old w ill alive? (NAME) a his/her las birthday? <u>Record ag</u> in completed years.	t Is (NAME) t living with you?	If dead: How old was (NAME) when he/she died? If "1 year": How many months old was (NAME) when he/she died? Record days, if less than 1 month; months if less than two years.

01	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year	Yes 1	Age in	Yes 1 No 2	Days1Months2
(NAME)			снс?	No 2 (Go to Q719).	years	Place (Q227) _(Go to next birth).	Years 3
 (NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 (Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227)	Days1Months2Years3
 (NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 (Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227) (Go to next birth).	Days1Months2Years3
(NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 (Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227)	Days1Months2Years3
 	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 (Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227)	Days1Months2Years3
(NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 (Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227) (Go to next birth).	Days1Months2Years3
 	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 (Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227) (Go to next birth).	Days1Months2Years3
 (NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 (Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227)	Days1Months2Years3

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE:			FERT	ILITY HIST	Q. No:			
Q712	Q713	Q714	Q715	Q716	Q717	Q718	Q719	
What name was given to your (first/ next) baby?	Record _single (S) or _multiple (M) _birth status.	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	In what month and year was (NAME) born? Ask for Child Health Card (CHC) as evidence of date of birth. Tick CHC box if date confirmed.	Is (NAME) still alive?	How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday? Record age _in _completed _years.	If alive: Is (NAME) living with you?	If dead: How old was (NAME) when he/she died? If "1 year": How many months old was (NAME) when he/she died? Record days, if less than 1 month; months if less than two years.	
09 (NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 (Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227) (Go to next birth).	Days1Months2Years3	
 (NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 .(Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227) (Go to next birth).	Days1Months2Years3	
 (NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 (Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227) (Go to next birth).	Days1Months2Years3	
12 (NAME)	S 1 M 2	Boy 1 Girl 2	Month Year CHC?	Yes 1 No 2 (Go to Q719).	Age in years	Yes 1 No 2 Place (Q227) (Go to next birth).	Days1Months2Years3	
Q720	<u>Tick here, i</u>	f further shee	et used:		Number of births listed above. Number of births listed at baseline. Total.			
Q721	<u>If numbers</u> <u>If numbers</u> <u>For each b</u> <u>For each li</u> <u>For each d</u>	are differen are the same irth: year of ving child: cu ead child: ag	al number of bin t, probe and rec e, check: birth is recorde ırrent age is rec e at death is rec 1ths: probe to d	<u>concile.</u> d. corded. orded.		,		
Q722		: check follow	v-up checklist f seline survey vi		Pregnant - s Pregnant - t Not pregnan	est only 2	- Q726	
Q723	At the time what was th	we saw you la he outcome of	st you were preg that pregnancy	gnant, ?	Live birth Miscarriage	/still birth 1	- Q725	
Q724	After how n did the mis	any months o carriage/stillb	of the pregnancy irth occur?	v	Months		- Q726	
Q725	Check whet		this baby? e appears on th e time. If not, ir					
Q726	last 3 years	including an	nave you had in y current pregna ce the baseline s	ancy?	One or more None		- Q822 & Q824.	

RECENT PREGNANCY HISTORY

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	MOST RECENT PREGNANCY		PREVIOUS PREGNANCY	PREVIOUS PREGNANCY	PREVIOUS PREGNANCY
Q801	<u>Gender of respondent.</u>	Male Female	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\end{array}$	- Q824		
Q802	Are you pregnant now?	Yes No Not sure	$\begin{array}{c c}1\\2\\98\end{array}$	- Q804 - Q804		
Q803	For how many months have you been pregnant?	Number		- Q805		
Q804	When did your most recent (or "this for previous pregs) pregnancy end? Stress: including miscarriages.		th yr	mnth yr	mnth yr	mnth yr
Q805	At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to become pregnant at all?	Then Later No more	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\\3\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\\3\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\\3\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\\3\end{array}$
Q806	Have you seen anyone for antenatal care during this pregnancy?	Yes No (Go to Q809)	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\end{array}$			
Q807	Whom have you seen?	Doctor/nurse Midwife - med'l TBA or midwife Other	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 8 \\ \end{array} $			
Q808	Where did you see this person? If a clinic or hospital, record its location and whether local or outside the study area.	Local clinic/hosp'l Other clinic/hosp'l At home Other				
Q809	Did you receive any blood transfusions during this pregnancy?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98	1 2 98
		<u>If still pregnant (ch</u> <u>go to Q823.</u>	ieck Q802)) ,		
Q810	Did this pregnancy end in a miscarriage, abortion or stillbirth?	Yes No (Go to Q812)	1 2			
Q811	How many months pregnant were you when this pregnancy ended?		mnths	mnths	mnths	mnths
Q812	Was this pregnancy ended intentionally because you knew or suspected you might have HIV?	Yes No Rather not say	$\begin{array}{c c}1\\2\\3\end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\\3\end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{array} $
Q813	Has your period returned since this pregnancy ended?	Yes No (Go to Q815)	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\end{array}$			
Q814	For how many months after this pregnancy ended did you not have a period?		mnths	mnths	mnths	mnths
Q815	Have you resumed sexual relations since this pregnancy ended?	Yes No (Go to Q818)	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\end{array}$			

RECENT PREGNANCY HISTORY

REF.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	MOST RECENT PREGNANCY		PREVIOUS PREGNANCY PR	EVIOUS PREGNANCY PRE	VIOUS PREGNANCY
Q816	For how many months after this pregnancy ended did you not have sexual relations?		mnths	mnths	mnths	mnths
	If 4 months or more, go to Q818.					
Q817	Why did you resume having sex early after this pregnancy ended?	To avoid partner having other	1	1	1	1
	<u>If pregnancy ended in miscarriage</u> <u>etc (check Q810), go to Q822.</u>	relationships Other Don't know	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8
Q818	Did you ever feed this baby at the breast?	Yes No (Go to Q821)	$\begin{array}{c c}1\\2\end{array}$			
Q819	Are you still breastfeeding?	Yes (Go to Q823) No Child has died	1 2 98			
Q820	For how many months did you breastfeed this baby? If 6 months or more, go to Q822.		mnths	mnths	mnths	mnths
Q821	Why did you not breastfeed this baby (for longer)?	Inconvenient Insufficient milk Baby refused Baby sick or died Mother sick Risk of HIV Pregnant Resumed sex Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 12
Q822	How long ago did your last menstrual period start?	Months Years	1			
	If less than one month, record _answer as "0" months	Before last birth Never menstruated	95 96			
Q823	Ask for date when the pregnancy b	efore this one ended:	if less the	an 3 years ago, go	to next colum	<u>n and Q804</u>
Q824	For how much of the last 2 years have you and your regular partner been using a method of contraception?	None Some of the time Most/all of the time Not sure	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 98 \\ \end{array} $	- Q901		
Q825	Which were the main methods you used?	Pill Injections Condoms	$\begin{array}{c c}1\\2\\3\end{array}$			
	<u>Tick maximum of two methods.</u>	Femidoms Sterilization Safe period Withdrawal Other (specify)	4 5 6 7 9			
Q826	What were your main reasons for wanting to delay or prevent another pregnancy? Probe for other reasons, but do not prompt.	Enough children Birth spacing Child HIV+ risk Child orphan risk Mother HIV+: accelerate AIDS	1 2 3 4 5			
		Not yet ready to have children Other (specify)	6 🗌 9 📄			

FORM B

CONCLUSION

REF. QUESTIONS & FILTERS

Q901	<u>Record current time.</u>	Hour and minutes	hr mins
Q902	What are your views of the value of this research?	Useful Do not see the point No opinion	1 2 98
Q903	Record respondent's commentsand your own observationsin the space below.Give respondent a copy of thebaseline survey results sheetand ask if he/she has anyquestions.Remind respondent ofarrangements for HIV VCTand STD treatment.		

RESPONDENT'S COMMENTS:

On the research?

On the FACT/BRTI HIV/STD prevention programme? (NA if respondent lives in a control area).

Further activities that would help to slow the spread of HIV and AIDS?

ENUMERATOR'S OBSERVATIONS: