



Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project Epidemic Status Report 2023

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-For

BONDA AND SURROUNDING AREAS

MAVAMBO/NHANGANYAYA

Round 7 yakaitwa kubva muna July 2018 kusvika October 2019, round 8 yakaitwa kubva muna February 2021 kusvika July 2021 (munguva yeCovid-19), uye round 9 yakaitwa kubva muna July 2022 kusvika December 2022 (apo Covid-19 yakatanga kuderera nekuda kwekubaiwa majekiseni ekudzivirira uyewo nekunyuka kwedzimwe mhando dzeCovid-19 dzanga dzakadzikira ukasha). Gwaro rino rinoratidza dudziro pamusoro pehutachiona hwe-HIV, zvirwere zvepabonde (STDs), uye ruzivo rweHIV nezvirwere zvepabonde zvichienderana nezvizvikamu zvitatu zve-round 7, 8 ne-9. Mu-round 8 ne-round 9, mune imwe mibvunzo yakawedzerwa inotaura nezve Covid-19. Pazvikamu zviviri izvi zveongororo, zvakanangana nemamiriro euwanda hwe-HIV zvakabva pamhinduro yemibvunzo yataibvunza kune vakanga vari vatsva paongororo iyi neavo vakanga vasina utachiona panguva yatakapedzisira kukurukura navo.

NZVIMBO DZAKAITIRWA ONGORORO IYI

Ongororo iyi yakaitwa munzvimbo dzinoti Dowera, Mawadza, Sadziwa, Sambaza, Samusodza, Musakwa, Tadyanemhandu, Nyamurundira neKanganya. Nhamba yevakuru vakapinda muchirongwa mu-round 7 yaiva 1,498, mu-round 8 vaiva 1,173 uyewo round 9 yaiva nevanhu 1,239. Uwanda hwevanhu vakapinda muongororo iyi hwakasiyana siyana nekuda kwekutama kwevanhu kubva munzvimbo uye nekushanduka kwaiita vanotarisirwa kupinda muongororo.

ZVINHU ZVIKURU ZVAKABUDA MUSARUDZO

- Vanhurume gumi kubva muzana (10%) nevanhukadzi vapfumbamwe kubva muzana (9%) yakawanikwa vaine hutachiona hw-eHIV mu-round 9 (July-December 2022)
- Muzvikamu zvese zvitatu zveongororo zvakaitwa, uwanda hwe-HIV hwaive hwakakwira muvanhurume nevanhukadzi vakaita shamwari dzakawanda dzepabonde muupenyu hwavo
- Kwakava nekuwedzera kukuru pauwanda hwevanhurume nevanhukadzi vakati vakanoongororwa Covid-19, vakawanikwa vaine chirwere ichi uyewo vakabaiwa nhomba yokudzivirira Covid-19 pakati pe-round 8 (nguva yeCovid-19) ne-round 9 (nguva apo Covid-19 yakaderera).
- Kunyangwe zvazvo vanhu vazhinji vakapinda muchirongwa mu-round 9 vakati vakambosangana nemumwe munhu aive neCovid-19 kupfuura vanhu vakapinda mu-round 8, asi vashoma vavo vakati vaiva panjodzi yekubatwa neCovid-19 ivo pachavo mune ramangwana.
- Chikamu chevanhukadzi vadiki vari pakati pemakore gumi nemashanu kusvika pamakore gumi nemapfumbamwe (15-19) avo vakataura kuti vakatanga kuita zvepabonde chakakwira kubva pazvikamu makumi maviri neshanu kubva muzana (25%) mu-round 7 ('Covid-19 isati yatanga') kusvika pamakumi mana nechimwe kubva muzana (41%) mu-round 8 ('panguva yeCovid-19') ndokuzodzikira zvakananyisa kusvika pagumi neshanu kubva muzana (15%) mu-round 9 (apo Covid-19 payakaderera).
- Pakati pevanhukadzi vaive neshamwari dzepabonde itsva dzisiri dzemazuva ose, chikamu chevakaite bonde risina kudzivirirwa nevadiwa ava chakadzika kubva pamakumi mapfumbamwe nenomwe kubva muzana (97%) mu-round 7 ('Covid 19 isati yatanga) kusvika pamakumi mapfumbamwe nena kubva muzana (94%) mu-round 8 ('panguva yeCovid-19') kusvika pazvikamu makumi masere nenhatu kubva muzana (83%) mu-round 9 ('Covid-19 payakaderera'), Chikamu chevanhukadzi ava chaishandisa pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) chakawedzera zvikuru kubva pakanga pasina aishandisa PrEP (0%) mu-round 7 ('Covid-19 isati yatanga') kusvika pazvikamu gumi kubva muzana (10%) mu-round 8 ('panguva

yeCovid-19’) uye pazvikamu makumi maviri kubva muzana (20%) mu-round 9 (‘Covid-19 payakaderera’)

- Vanhurume vazhinji vaive neshamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mumwedzi wainge wapfuura kubva pavakabvunzwa mu-round 8 vakasvika zvikamu makumi mana nenhatu kubva muzana (43%) ‘munguva yeCovid-19’) uyewo mu-round 7 vaiva zvikamu gumi nesere kubva muzana (18%) ‘Covid-19 isati yatanga’. Chikamu ichi chakadzika zvishoma kusvika pagumi nenomwe (17%) mu-round 9 (apo Covid-19 payakaderera).
- Uwandu hwevanhu vakaongororwa HIV hautaridza kuti wakachinja zvakanyanya panguva yeCovid-19 munharaunda muno.
- Uwandu hwevanhu vairarama neutachiona hwe-HIV vaiva vari pa-ART hwaive hwakakwira panguva yeCovid-19 asi hukadzikira zvishoma kune vanhukadzi uye hukaramba hwakafanana kuvanhurume paround 8 (‘panguva yeCovid-19’) ne-round 9 (‘apo Covid-19 payakaderera’) – vanhurume vakaramba vangori pazana (100%) pama-round ose ari maviri asi vanhukadzi vakaderera kubva pazvikamu makumi mapfumbamwe nenomwe (97%) kusvika pazvikamu makumi masere nembiri kubva muzana (82%).

Ages 15+

	MALES									FEMALES												
	Round 7 July 2018-Oct 2019			Round 8 Feb 2021-July 2021			Round 9 July 2022-Dec 2022			Round 7 July 2018-Oct 2019			Round 8 Feb 2021-July 2021			Round 9 July 2022-Dec 2022						
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%				
1. HIV PREVALENCE																						
1.1 All Participants (15-65+ yrs)	43	651	7%	45	490	9%	▲	43	435	10%	▲	77	823	9%	77	669	12%	▲	58	643	9.0%	▼
1.2 Age Group																						
15-19	6	207	3%	3	146	2%	▼	1	65	2%	▼	7	228	3%	7	147	5%	▲	1	45	2%	▼
20-24	0	112	0%	0	0	—	—	2	42	5%	▲	0	77	0%	0	0	—	—	1	56	2%	▲
25-34	6	81	7%	2	59	3%	▼	0	51	0%	▼	11	135	8%	4	102	4%	▼	3	95	3%	▼
35-44	7	67	10%	7	88	8%	▼	6	87	7%	▼	21	118	18%	17	113	15%	▼	14	124	11%	▼
45-54	11	49	22%	15	67	22%	▼	12	70	17%	▼	22	92	24%	22	98	22%	▼	19	116	16%	▼
55+	12	100	12%	18	129	14%	▲	22	120	18%	▲	15	208	7%	27	208	13%	▲	20	207	10%	▼
1.4 Marital Status																						
Single	7	302	2%	7	159	4%	▲	5	117	4%	▼	8	230	3%	6	104	6%	▲	1	60	2%	▼
Married	33	330	10%	37	314	12%	▲	34	289	12%	▼	44	473	9%	33	386	9%	▼	28	398	7%	▼
Divorced/separated/widowed	6	33	18%	1	17	6%	▼	4	29	14%	▲	29	200	15%	38	179	21%	▲	29	185	16%	▼
In non-polygynous union	32	322	10%	44	467	9%	▼	34	282	12%	▲	44	469	9%	39	490	8%	▼	28	398	7%	▼
In polygynous union	0	7	0%	0	6	0%	—	0	7	0%	—	0	0	—	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	—
1.5 Education																						
None/primary	7	109	6%	11	149	7%	▲	14	94	15%	▲	29	285	10%	35	281	12%	▲	24	249	10%	▼
Secondary/higher	32	505	6%	34	340	10%	▲	29	341	9%	▼	47	567	8%	42	387	11%	▲	34	394	9%	▼
1.6 Employment Status																						
Formal employment	6	49	12%	8	129	6%	▼	13	144	9%	▲	5	35	14%	4	34	12%	▼	27	211	13%	▲
Informal employment	9	151	6%	3	36	8%	▲	0	15	0%	▼	10	104	10%	4	31	13%	▲	7	66	11%	▼
Unemployed	22	228	10%	34	259	13%	▲	29	234	12%	▼	55	525	10%	66	536	12%	▲	24	343	7%	▼
Student	2	161	1%	0	66	0%	▼	1	42	2%	▲	5	168	3%	3	68	4%	▲	1	28	4%	▼
1.7 Number of Sexual Partners in life																						
1	6	119	5%	6	92	7%	▲	4	97	4%	▼	29	461	6%	43	451	10%	▲	29	454	6%	▼
2-4	11	161	7%	21	149	14%	▲	17	149	11%	▼	38	221	17%	28	122	23%	▲	23	132	17%	▼
5+	21	122	17%	17	151	11%	▼	21	121	17%	▲	7	28	25%	2	5	40%	▲	5	8	63%	▲
2. QUESTIONS & ANSWERS ON KNOWLEDGE, RISK PERCEPTION & STIGMA																						
	15+ years old									15+ years old												
2.1 Knowledge - Factors Thought to Increase Risk	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	▲	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	Said Yes	Total Asked	%	▲	Said Yes	Total Asked	%		
Presence of STDs	377	666	57%	432	492	88%	▲	475	522	91%	▲	672	832	81%	615	680	90%	▲	535	717	75%	▼
Condoms	51	666	8%	60	492	12%	▲	18	522	3%	▼	73	832	9%	19	680	3%	▼	70	717	10%	▲
Witchcraft	23	666	3%	34	492	7%	▲	22	522	4%	▼	28	832	3%	11	680	2%	▼	28	717	4%	▲
2.2 Knowledge - Infant Infection																						
Infants can be infected via breastfeeding	522	666	78%	402	492	82%	▲	396	522	74%	▼	707	832	85%	580	680	85%	▲	467	717	65%	▼
All children of HIV+ women infected	162	666	24%	131	492	27%	▲	116	522	22%	▼	139	832	17%	107	680	16%	▼	38	717	5%	▼
2.3 Knowledge - HIV versus AIDS																						
HIV+ person can always be identified visually	137	666	21%	124	492	25%	▲	109	522	21%	▼	180	832	22%	148	680	22%	▲	142	717	20%	▼
2.4 Stigma (Kusemwa)																						
Willing to care for an infected relative	588	666	88%	477	492	97%	▲	492	522	94%	▼	793	832	95%	658	680	97%	▲	696	717	97%	▲
Cared for a relative with AIDS	141	666	21%	195	381	51%	▲	168	369	46%	▼	311	832	37%	245	465	53%	▲	319	609	52%	▼
3. SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR, STD SYMPTOMS & TREATMENT SERVICES																						
	15+ years old									15+ years old												
3.1 Sexual Behaviour*	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	▲	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%
More than one partner in last month	8	441	1.8%	8	397	2.0%	▲	9	409	2%	▲	3	715	0.4%	1	590	0.2%	▼	0	627	0.0%	▼
One or more new partner(s) in the last year	54	308	18%	152	351	43%	▲	62	361	17%	▼	45	373	12%	67	383	17%	▲	43	417	10%	▼
15-19s that have started sex	11	209	5%	52	146	36%	▲	16	106	15%	▼	57	228	25%	60	147	41%	▲	13	85	15%	▼
Unprotected sex with recent non regular partner**	153	165	93%	97	101	96%	▲	42	52	81%	▼	91	94	97%	29	31	94%	▼	15	18	83%	▼
Can negotiate for safer sexual relations with spouse	119	323	37%	108	264	41%	▲	29	203	14%	▼	115	465	25%	76	320	24%	▼	75	337	22%	▼
3.2 STD Symptoms - Last 12 Months																						
Genital Discharge	13	632	2%	5	362	1%	▼	9	374	2%	▲	37	866	4%	30	466	6%	▲	18	483	4%	▼
Genital sore/ulcer	1	666	0%	0	362	0%	▼	8	374	2%	▲	14	832	2%	4	466	1%	▼	7	483	1%	▲
4. UPTAKE OF HIV SERVICES																						
4.1 HIV Testing	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	▲	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%	Said Yes	Total asked	%
Ever tested for HIV in life	531	667	80%	440	493	89%	▲	435	522	83%	▼	707	828	85%	631	680	93%	▲	643	717	90%	▼
Tested for HIV in the last 3 years	371	666	56%	335	491	68%	▲	334	522	64%	▼	461	831	55%	527	674	78%	▲	492	717	69%	▼
Tested for HIV in the last 6 months	159	534	30%	128	430	30%	▼	154	435	35%	▲	262	704	37%	223	626	36%	▼	213	643	33%	▼
Tested for HIV in the last 12 months	295	534	55%	260	430	60%	▲	256	435	59%	▼	433	704	62%	363	626	58%	▼	365	643	57%	▼
4.2 ARV Treatment																						
Receiving ART of those HIV+	29	32	91%	33	33	100%	▲	34	34	100%	—	61	82	74%	73	75	97%	▲	58	71	82%	▼
4.3 Hiv prevention methods																						
Circumcised	191	632	30%	149	493	30%	▲	162	522	31%	▲	628	832	75%	596	680	88%	▲	552	717	77%	▼
Condom Accessibility	507	666	76%	416	493	84%	▲	459	522	88%	▲	0	91	0%	3	29	10%	▲	3	15	20%	▲
Currently using prep***	0	153	0%	0	97	0%	—	0	42	0%	—											
5. CORONA VIRUS																						
Risk perception				100	479	21%	▼	40	522	8%	▼				180	479	38%	▼	75	717	10%	▼
Contact with covid 19 infected person				9	492	2%	▼	83	522	16%	▲				19	680	3%	▼	98	717	14%	▲
Vaccine coverage				28	492	6%	▼	454	522	87%	▲				31	680	5%	▼	653	717	91%	▲
Ever tested for covid				27	492	5%	▼	213	522	41%	▲				54	680	8%	▼	345	717	48%	▲
Tested with a positive result				1	27	4%	▼	16	213	8%	▲				2	54	4%	▼	28	345	8%	▲

▲ Marks an increase from previous round | ▼ Marks a decrease from previous round | — Marks no change between rounds

* Respondents who reported not having started sex yet were excluded here. ** Respondents with no non regular partners were excluded

*** Denominator consist of respondents who ever had sex with recent non regular partner

BONDA GRAPHS

