



# Manicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project

## Epidemic Status Report 2012

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### BONDA NENZVIMBO DZAKAPOTEREDZA

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#### MUSORO

Ongororo yekutanga yeManicaland HIV/STD Prevention Project yakaitwa muna Chikunguru mugore ra1998 kusvika muna Ndira wa2000. Ongororo dzakatevera dzakaitwa muna Chikunguru wa2001 kusvika muna Ndira wa2003, imwe kubva muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2003 kusvika muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2005, zvakare imwe muna Nyamavhuvhu wa2006 kusvika muna Mbudzi wa2008. Ongororo yechishanu yakazoitwa kubva muna Chikunguru 2009 kusvika muna Chikunguru 2011. Gwaro rino rinofananidza dudziro huru dzakabuda munharaunda muno maererano nekubatira hwehutachiwana hweHIV nezvimwe zvirwere zvinowanikwa mukusangana pabonde. Ongororo yechishanu yakatanga kuita hurukuro nevana vadiki vari pakati pamakore maviri kusvika kugumi nemanomwe. Zvinotevera chidimbu chedudziro dzeongororo. Zvakawanda tarisai mukati nekuseri kwepepa rino.

#### NZVIMBO DZAKAITWA ONGORORO

Ongororo munharaunda ino yakaitwa munzvimbo dzinotevera: Bonda, Chidamoyo, Chirahwe, Dowera, Mandimutsira, Mawadza, Ruwende, Sadziwa, Sambaza, Samusodza, Mupatsi, Musakwa, Nyamurundira, Nyatsvimbo, Changunda, Chitsanza, Dera, Dzvairo, Kanganya, Makora, Mangere, Manjoro, Mashingauta, Medzani, Chiwanza neHwera. Muongororo yekutanga vanhu **665** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo dzakatevera vanhu vakuru **574**, **1,171** uye **1,402** vakapinda muchirongwa. Muongororo yechishanu makapinda vanhu vakuru vanosvika **1,306** nevana **368** muchirongwa.

#### DUDZIRO DZAKAKOSHA DZEONGORORO

- Zvikamu gumi nezviviri kubva muzana (**12%**) zvevarume nevakadzi vakaonekwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Chikamu chimwe nezvidimbu zvitatu kubva muzana (**1.3%**) chevakomana pamwe nezvikamu zviviri nezvidimbu zvitatanhatu kubva muzana (**2.6%**) zvevasikana vane makore maviri kusvika makore gumi nemana okuberekwa vakaonekwa vaine hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakaonekwa vane hutachiwana hweHIV hwaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga nedzimwe dzakazotevera mushure. Zvakadaro huwandu hwevanhu vane hutachiwana hweHIV huchiri hwakawanda.
- Huwandu hwevarume nevakadzi vakataura kuti vane shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwechete mugore rapera hwakaderera kubva muongororo yekutanga.
- Rusaruro kuvanhu vane HIV/AIDS rwuri kuderera uyezve vanhu vakawanda vakati vane chido chekuchengeta hama inenge yarwara neAIDS. Vanhu vakawanda vakati vakabatira hutachiwana hweHIV vanoona vakasununguka kutaura dudziro dzeongororo yehutachiwana hweHIV kuvabereki vavo kupfuura kuvarume/vakadzi/vadiwa wavo.
- Huwandu hwevanhu vakuru vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura. Asi vanhurume vashoma vanosvika zvikamu makumi matatu nezviviri kubva muzana (**32%**) pane vanhukadzi makumi matanhatu nenhatu kubva muzana (**63%**) vakaongororwa hutachiwana hweHIV.
- Ruzivo maererano nezvemishonga inoderedza huwandu hwehutachiwana hweHIV mumuviri hwakawedzera zvikuru mumakore mashanu apfuura.
- Pavana vari pasi pemakore mashanu, zvikamu zvitatu kubva muzana
- (**3%**) zvevakomana uye zvikamu gumi kubva muzana (**10%**) zvevasikana vane huremu

huri pasi pehunotarisiwa pazera ravo.

- Zvikamu zvitanhatu kubva muzana **(6%)** pavana inherera dzakashaikirwa nevabereki vose.

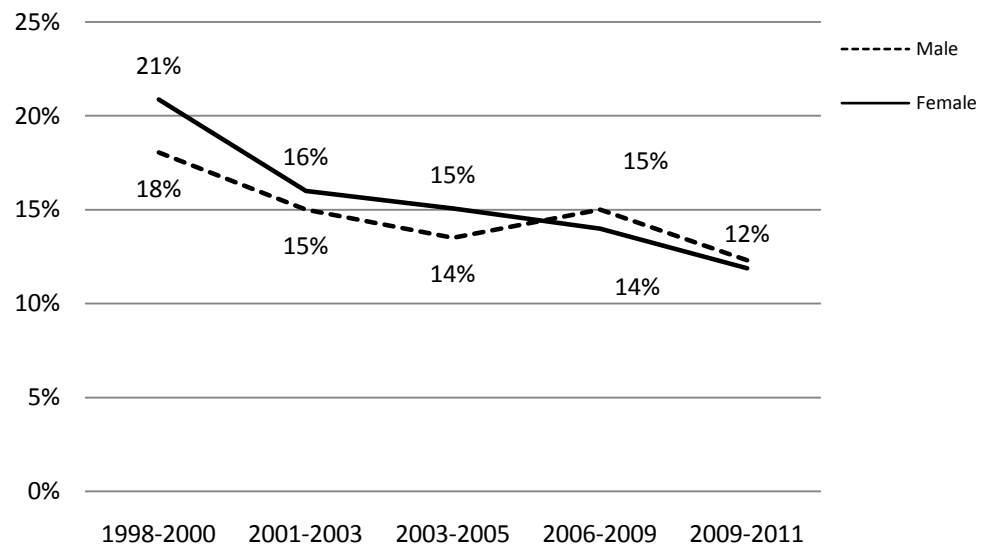
Bonda and Surrounding Area (ages 2-54 years)																		
	MALES									FEMALES								
	BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011			BASELINE (ONGORORO YEKUTANGA) 1998-2000			FOLLOW-UP 2 (ONGORORO YETATU) 2003-2005			FOLLOW-UP 4 (ONGORORO YECHISHANU) 2009-2011		
	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%	HIV+ people	Total	%
<b>1. Huwandu hweHIV (Prevalence)</b>																		
1.1 Vakapinda muchirongwa (2-14 yrs)										2	156	1.3%						
1.2 Vakapinda muchirongwa (17-54 yrs varume and 15-44 yrs vakadzi)	50	277	18.1%	57	422	13.5%	46	374	12.3%	91	436	20.9%	113	750	15.1%	73	614	11.9%
<b>1.3 Zvikwata zvemakore</b>																		
2-4										0	28	0.0%						
5-9										2	68	2.9%						
10-14										0	60	0.0%						
15-19	0	82	0.0%	1	199	0.5%	2	151	1.3%	6	83	7.2%	7	215	3.3%	3	157	1.9%
20-24	6	58	10.3%	2	93	2.2%	2	67	3.0%	12	55	21.8%	17	143	11.9%	5	118	4.2%
25-34	23	66	34.8%	19	84	22.6%	14	94	14.9%	37	107	34.6%	51	208	24.5%	33	196	16.8%
35-44	16	41	39.0%	22	74	29.7%	15	60	25.0%	27	142	19.0%	39	182	21.4%	32	143	22.4%
45-54	5	30	16.7%	13	58	22.4%	14	63	22.2%	17	142	19.0%	17	147	11.6%	22	172	12.8%
<b>1.4 Chimiro chemhunu maringe nekuroorwa.</b>																		
Vasina kuroorwa	7	150	5%	3	219	1%	6	165	4%	8	99	8%	9	249	4%	3	154	2%
Vakaroorwa/roora	37	104	36%	50	191	26%	34	194	18%	48	222	22%	61	393	16%	37	369	10%
Vakarambwa/vakasiyana/vakafirwa	6	19	32%	4	12	33%	5	13	38%	26	66	39%	43	106	41%	33	91	36%
Vasiri pabarika	31	126	25%	50	187	27%	33	189	17%	47	221	21%	16	105	15%	34	355	10%
Vari pabarika	6	12	50%	1	3	33%	1	4	25%	1	1	100%	0	4	0%	0	4	0%
<b>1.5 Dzidzo</b>																		
Vasina Dzidzo/Puraimari	24	100	24%	18	100	18%	14	74	19%	41	184	22%	42	196	21%	17	102	17%
Sekondari nekudarika	26	173	15%	39	318	12%	32	298	11%	41	203	20%	71	547	13%	56	512	11%
<b>1.6 Mabasa</b>																		
Vari pabasa/Vanoshanda	18	79	23%	14	90	16%	7	29	24%	12	33	36%	6	32	19%	3	17	18%
Vanorima.varimi	24	104	23%	21	110	19%	12	89	13%	41	167	25%	12	84	14%	8	57	14%
Vasingashande	6	33	18%	13	123	11%	24	209	11%	27	132	20%	88	453	19%	61	454	13%
Vadzidzi (students)/Vachiri kudzidza	0	37	0%	0	57	0%	3	46	7%	0	43	0%	1	147	0.7%	1	86	1.2%
<b>1.8 vanu vakasanganwa navo pabonde</b>																		
0 (vari pasi pegore rimwe)										5	203	2%	7	151	5%	6	246	2.4%
1 (Vane gore rimwe)										30	142	21%	15	111	14%	82	432	19%
2-4 (Vane makore maviri kusvika mana)										22	69	32%	19	82	23%	28	69	41%
5+ (Vane makore mashanu kana kudarika)										1	7	14%	5	30	17%	1	1	100%
<b>2. Mibvunzo nemhinduro pamusoro peruzivo, njodzi, mawonero uye kusemwa</b>																		
	17-54 years old									15-44 years old								
	Total	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Total	Asked	%	Said Yes	Asked	%	Total	Asked	%
<b>2.1 Ruzivo pamusoro penzira dzinotapurirwa nadzo Hutachiwana</b>																		
Kutemwa nyora	246	277	89%	241	423	57%	238	344	69%	371	388	96%	535	748	72%	551	597	92%
Kurumwa neumhutu/utunga/mosikito	130	277	47%	109	423	26%	37	366	10%	201	388	52%	248	750	33%	75	591	13%
Kushandisa midziyo mimwechete nevane hutachiwana	65	276	24%	39	421	9%	19	368	5%	88	388	23%	118	746	16%	52	605	9%
<b>2.2 Ruzivo maererano nezvinofungirwa kuti zvinowedzera mukana wekutapurira HIV</b>																		
Vakati kunge munhu ane zvirwere zvepabonde	244	277	88%	386	422	91%	200	341	59%	275	387	71%	665	750	89%	554	595	93%
Vakati kushandisa makondomu	65	277	23%	30	422	7%	16	373	4%	128	387	33%	261	750	35%	34	598	6%
Vakati kuroyiwa	27	277	10%	15	422	4%	6	375	2%	38	388	10%	30	750	4%	7	602	1%
<b>2.3 Ruzivo maererano nekutapurirwa kwehutachiwana kumwana</b>																		
Vakati vana vanokwanisa kubatira mukuyamwa	202	277	73%	351	423	83%	332	357	93%	271	387	70%	552	750	74%	583	603	97%
Vakati vana vose vanoberekwa namai vane hutachiwana, vane hutachiwana	241	277	87%	288	421	68%	128	359	36%	306	387	79%	426	750	57%	114	596	19%
<b>2.4 Ruzivo pamusoro peHIV neAIDS</b>																		
Vakati munhu ane hutachiwana anoonekwa nemaziso	163	275	59%	223	421	53%	120	366	33%	173	387	45%	282	746	38%	144	593	43%
<b>2.5 Kusemwa (Stigma)</b>																		
Vakati vanobvuma kuchengeta veukama vane hutachiwana	241	277	87%	397	422	94.1%	348	371	93.8%	353	387	91%	712	750	94.93%	579	610	94.92%
Vakati vakambochengeta veukama vane AIDS	74	277	27%	200	423	47%	129	263	49%	153	388	39%	397	750	53%	175	444	39%
Vakati kana vakabatira utachiwana vavakidzani vangavachengeta here	156	277	56%	323	423	76%	276	346	80%	190	381	50%	559	750	75%	499	563	89%
Vakaudza shamwari dzavo dzepabonde kuti vane hutachiwana										9	11	82%						
Vakaudza vaberiki vavo kuti vane hutachiwana										3	3	100%						
Vakaudza vavanoshandira kuti vane hutachiwana										0	2	0%						

3. Nyaya dzepabonde, zviratidzo zvezvirwere zvepabonde nekurapwa kwavo													
3.1 Nyaya dzepabonde	17-54 years old									15-44 years old			
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	
Vakaita shamwari dzepabonde dzinodarika imwe pamwedzi vapfuura	26	222	12%	9	410	2%	7	257	3%	1	317	0%	
Vakaita shamwari itsva dzepabonde (imwe kana kudarika) mugore rapfuura	106	220	48%	106	322	33%	47	194	24%	43	318	14%	
Vakati vakashandisa makondomu nenzira kwayo nguva dzose				46	151	30%	32	152	21%				
Vakati vanokwanisa kutaurirana kuti vashandise nzira dzekudziririra nemurume/mukadzi wake				240	348	69%	125	211	59%				
<b>3.2 Zviratidzo zvenjovhera mumwedzi gumi nemiviri apfuura (STD Symptoms)</b>													
Vakabuda zvidzihwa panhengo yakawanzika	36	277	13%	1	423	0%	10	257	4%	119	387	31%	
Vakaita maronda panhengo yakawanzika				2	422	0%	13	256	5%				
<b>3.3 Zviratidziko zvezvirwere zvepabonde - kwavakarapirwa</b>													
Kuchipatara/Kukiriniki**	88	105	84%	71	73	97%	19	29	66%	85	117	73%	
<b>3.4 Kubatwa chibharo (sexual abuse)</b>													
Vakati vakamanikidzirwa kuenda pabonde				Children 7-14 years old					Children 7-14 years old				
							0	101	0%				
										1	87	1%	
<b>4. Kupinda muzvirongwa zvekuongororwa ropa (HIV test)</b>													
<b>4.1 Kuongororwa ropa (17-54 years-varume ne15-44 years vakadzi)</b>													
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	
Vakati vanoziva nzvimbo inoongororwa ropa kutarisa HIV							250	375	67%				
Vakamboongororwa HIV				35	423	8%	121	375	32%				
Vakatora dudziro dzavo dzeHIV				31	32	97%	112	121	93%				
Vakaongororwa HIV mumakore maviri apfuura				27	423	6%	93	375	25%				
<b>4.2 Ongororo yeropa (HIV testing) (vana vane makore 2-14)</b>													
Vakaongororwa hutachiwana muhupenyu hwavo							15	156	10%				
Vana vane hutachiwana pane vakaongororwa							1	15	7%				
<b>4.3 Vari pamushonga wekuderredza HIV (17-54 years varume &amp; 15-44 years vakadzi)</b>													
Vakati vakanzwa nezvemushonga wekuderredza HIV				6	423	1%	68	374	18%				
Vakati vanofunga kuti mushonga uyu unoshanda				0	6	0%	21	22	95%				
Vakati vanoziva kunowanikwa mishonga							51	67	76%				
Vane hutachiwana vakati vari pamushonga							6	15	40%				
<b>4.4 Vana vari pachirongwa chekurapwa (vana 2-14 yrs)</b>													
Vana vane hutachiwana vari pamapiritsi eHIV (maARV)							1	2	50%				
<b>4.5 Chirongwa chekudziririra vana kuti vasabatira Hutachiwana kumadzimai (PMTCT) 15-44 yrs</b>													
Madzimai vakaongororwa pamuviri pekugumisira pavakaita mumakore matatu apfuura													
Madzimai ari HIV+ (vakataura vega)													
Madzimai ari HIV+ ari pachirongwa													
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi sdNVP													
Vana vacheche vakapihwa mushonga unonzi MER													
Vana vacheche vane HIV vakanzi vari pamushonga we ART													
<b>4.6 Kudzingiswa kwevarume</b>													
Vakomana vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 2-14							1	151	1%				
Varume vakadzingiswa pane vane makore 15-54				30	509	6%	13	433	6%				
<b>5. Utano nekuchengetedzwa kweutano hwevana</b>													
<b>5.1 Kubayiswa kudzivirira zvirwere kuvana :</b>													
	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	Said Yes	asked	%	
Vana vari pasi pemakore maviri ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kurindi (BCG)	15	16	94%							12	12	100%	
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemheta makumbo (Polio)	28	28	100%							42	42	100%	
Vana vari pakati pemakore maviri nemana ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chemaronda epahuro (DPT)	28	28	100%							42	42	100%	
Vana vari pakati pemakore mashanu kusvika matanhatu ekuzvarwa vakadzivirirwa kuchirwere chegwirikwiti (m)	24	24	100%							19	21	90%	
<b>5.2 Kuvakika kwemiviri wevana vari pasi pemakore mashanu</b>													
Vana vapfupi zvisingaenderani nemakore avo vakawonekwa (stunted)							7	28	25%				
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nekureba kwavo (wasted)							1	28	4%				
Vana vakaonda zvisingaenderani nemazera avo (underweight)							1	29	3%				
<b>6. Unherera (Vana vane makore maviri kusvika gumi nemanomwe (2-17 years))</b>													
Vana vakashayikirwa nababa							52	232	22%				
Vana vakashayikirwa namai							35	232	15%				
Vana vakashayikirwa nevabereki vose							14	232	6%				

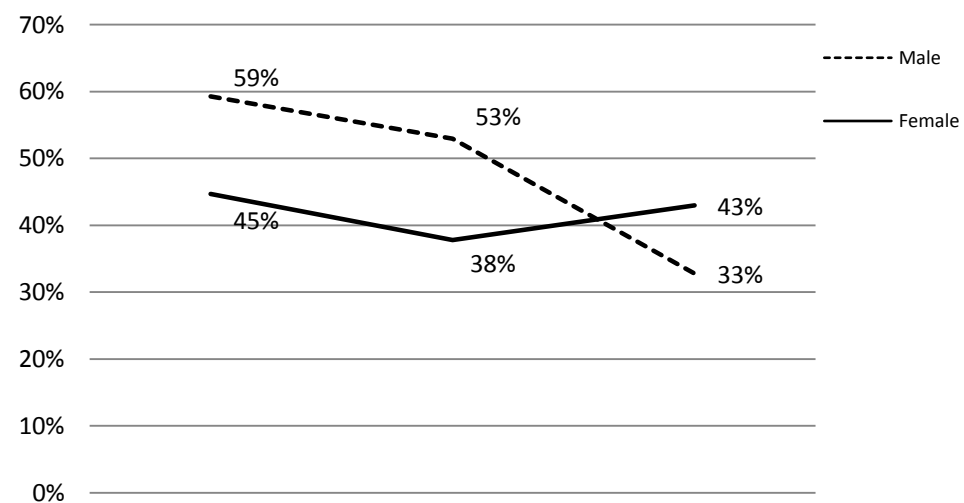
▲:Kuratidza kuwedzera kubva ongoro yakapedzisira kuitwa| ▼:Kuratidza kudzikira kubva muongororo yekapedzisira kuitwa| —:Kuratidza kuti hapana shanduko yakaonekwa |  
\* Vakabvunzurudzwa. \*\*Vose vakati havasati vava kuziva bonde havana kuratidzwa apa. \*\*\*Panotaridza zvipatara nemakiriniki emunharaunda nedzimwe nzvimbo.  
§ Panotaridza munhu wese akati haazive munhu ane chirwere cheAIDS  
\*\*\*\* Kudzikira kwehuwandu hwevakadzi nevarume vakati vakarapwa zvirwere zvepabonde zvinokonzera dambudziko kuzvirongwa zvekudzivirira nekurapwa kwenjovhera.

# MIFANANIDZO

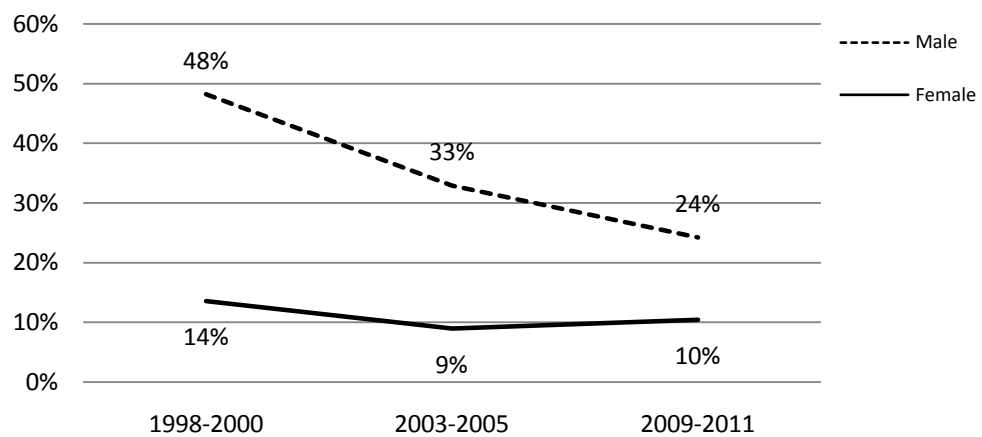
**Uhwandu hweutachiona hweHIV muvanhu vose vatakaona**



**Vanhu vanofunga kuti vanhu vane utachiona hweHIV anoonekwa nemaziso**



**Vanhu vane shamwari dzepabonde imwe kana dzakawanda idzva mugore rapfuura**



**Vanhu vakaongororwa hutachiona hweHIV**

